



2023-2024

Report 1

| | | |
|--|--|---|
| permission to publish contact details** | <i>optional; only if you allow students preparing for study abroad to contact you (directly)</i> | |
| | my e-mail address | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> yes: lottevanwinsen@gmail.com |
| | my weblog | <input type="checkbox"/> yes: |
| | my Facebook account | <input type="checkbox"/> yes: |
| | other (social) media | <input type="checkbox"/> yes: |
| | or | |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> my contact details cannot be published on the UU webpage, but I do give the International Office permission to forward my e-mail address to individual students interested in my host university abroad: @ | |
| <i>See end note for * and **</i> | | |
| faculty/college | Humanities | |
| level | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> bachelor's <input type="checkbox"/> master's <input type="checkbox"/> PhD | |
| name study programme | Taal- en Cultuurstudies | |

| | |
|---|-----------------------------|
| destination city & country | Berlin, Germany |
| how did you travel to your destination? | by car |
| name university abroad | Freie Universität Berlin |
| start date | 01 / 10 / 2023 (dd/mm/yyyy) |
| end date | 15 / 02 / 2024 (dd/mm/yyyy) |

PREPARATION

| |
|--|
| exchange application process |
| The application process is explained well during 'pre-exchange' meetings and on the website of the uu. Unfortunately, it was quite hard to look up courses at the Freie Universität Berlin. The course catalogue was not clear, so I went to the international office to ask for help. |
| counselling & support at Utrecht University |
| The international office was very supportive and helped me fast whenever I had a question. |
| academic preparation |
| The academic level in the Netherlands is similar to the german level in my opinion. |
| language preparation |
| My major is in German language and communication, so I didn't need to do extra preparation to improve my german. |



finances

The Erasmus grant helps me finance the exchange.

STUDY ABROAD PERIOD

study programme (content and organisational issues)

The 'Freie Universität Berlin' has a really well organized exchange office. At the start of your exchange, there is a 'welcoming week'. In this week, exchange students meet employees from the international office. They provide you with all the information you need during presentations and you can ask any further questions later by mail or at their office.

academic quality of education activities

I only followed seminars, so every class was really interactive. Of course, some teachers were better than others, which lead to more enthusiastic and motivated students. Overall I feel like you can compare the german seminars really well with the dutch 'werkgroepen'. You need to read texts at home, think about a few questions and discuss it in class, give a presentation and write some summaries or analyses.

counselling & support at receiving university abroad

I followed some courses where I was the only exchange student. Even in these classes, I was welcomed by the teachers and they helped me whenever I had a question about the course or some general university questions.

transfer of credits

It can be hard to figure out the credits at the FUB. For some courses, you receive more ECTS than other courses. Also you can write optional papers, for which you get more ECTS of course.

STUDENT LIFE

welcome & orientation programme

As I described earlier, the orientation programme is really well organized at the FUB. The exchange team is really friendly and welcoming and support you whenever you need it. I went by in person at their office, but sending emails is fine as well. On normal days you receive an answer within the next day and in the busier periods it takes maximum a week. During the orientation week I met a lot of friends that I still talk to to this day.

accommodation

You can either sign up for a dorm via the university or look for a room yourself. I chose the first option (Studentendorf Schlachtensee) and it was a really nice experience. The dorms are close to the university (sadly far away from the city centre) and I met a lot of lovely exchange students. The employees were in their office from Monday till Friday and you could always stop by to ask questions.

leisure & culture

I met amazing people in the 'Studentendorf' and at the orientation week meetings. I went to some museums, bars, theaters, restaurants, climbing halls, clubs and beautiful parks with my friends. They really made my exchange unforgettable and they made every weekend memorable.

suggestions/tips

I really advise to do a lot of cultural activities in Berlin. The government subsidises the cultural sector a lot and that leads to really affordable ticket prices for students.

**CONCLUSIONS**

would you recommend this university/destination abroad to others? please explain

I highly advice people to go to the Freie Universität Berlin. I followed all my courses in German, so I got to experience the 'real german way' of studying. The system in Berlin is quite similar to the one used at the UU. The same type of methods to apply for courses and the way courses are taught. I made amazing friends, I learned a lot more about german history and I got helpful support from the UU and the FUB.

do you have any additional advice or comments?

2022-2023

Report 1

| | |
|--|---|
| permission to publish contact details** | <i>optional; only if you allow students preparing for study abroad to contact you (directly)</i> |
| | my e-mail address <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> yes: s.b.a.jansen@students.uu.nl my weblog <input type="checkbox"/> yes: my Facebook account <input type="checkbox"/> yes: other (social) media <input type="checkbox"/> yes: or <input type="checkbox"/> my contact details cannot be published on the UU webpage, but I do give the International Office permission to forward my e-mail address to individual students interested in my host university abroad: @ |
| <i>See end note for * and **</i> | |
| faculty/college | Humanities |
| level | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> bachelor's <input type="checkbox"/> master's <input type="checkbox"/> PhD |
| name study programme | History |

| | |
|---|--------------------|
| destination city & country | Berlijn, Duitsland |
| how did you travel to your destination? | By train |
| name university abroad | FU Berlin |
| start date | 06/03/2023 |
| end date | 21/07/2023 |

PREPARATION

exchange application process



| |
|---|
| The process of applying for an exchange is pretty self explanatory and is a process of the UU. The steps are clearly described on the website. The only thing that was difficult was that the course catalogue of the FU Berlin was a bit unclear, so making the study plan was the most challenging. |
| counselling & support at Utrecht University |
| If you have questions, there's different people you can email and in my experience, contactpersons reply to your email fast and are really helpful. |
| academic preparation |
| I did not do any academic preparation, but this was not necessary. |
| language preparation |
| To study at a German university you need a German level of B1 to get accepted, so I made sure I got the right certificate. For this I took German classes and did a Goethe test. To really feel comfortable however, it is recommended you get level B2, so that's why I took a german course at the UU (a course from the first course of German studies). |
| finances |
| I did not save money beforehand. |

STUDY ABROAD PERIOD

| |
|---|
| study programme (content and organisational issues) |
| The FU Berlin makes you choose a sort of 'minor' that is not the same as your major. I chose political sciences. You were still free to pick other courses, in my case history courses (my major) or courses for internationals. I picked mostly courses from political sciences however. I think all the courses were pretty interesting, but the way courses are taught are a bit different than at the UU. Seminars are mostly filled with student presentations and class discussions and lectures are just lectures, the two are not connected as at the UU. For me the seminars could sometimes seem a bit unstructured and not super academic. The lectures were better, in my opinion. The organisation and application of the courses is pretty chaotic. The application is really last minute and students apply to more courses they will eventually follow and will pick the ones they like after the first week of classes. Also, none of the courses I followed had a good course catalogue with deadlines and credits in them. |
| academic quality of education activities |
| In my opinion the quality of the lectures were good, but the seminars could be pretty bad. It depended a lot on the professor. Some were leading discussions with the help of specific questions, but others were just letting everybody voice their opinion, making it really hard to understand the main lesson to take away from the seminar. |
| counselling & support at receiving university abroad |
| I followed just normal courses for regular German students, and professors did not really seem to be aware of the fact that international students took their courses. I would say it's your own responsibility to email professors and inform their about your needs as an international student. |
| transfer of credits |
| It is sometimes difficult to know how many credits you will receive for certain courses, also because you can write optional essays, for which you receive more credits. |



| STUDENT LIFE |
|---|
| welcome & orientation programme |
| There was an orientation day and also a campus tour. There were optional activities you could participate in to meet more Erasmus students, such as boat tours, but I would say these activities were sometimes not the most helpful to meet people and I personally met most of my friends during the German course before the start of the semester and in my dorm. |
| accommodation |
| You have some advantages for getting into students dorms through the university, as an international student you sort of skip the waitinglist. But applying for a dorm is not a guarantee you will get in, as places are limited. The dorm is pretty cheap, but also far from the city centre. The rooms are big though, and it is easy to meet other international students. |
| leisure & culture |
| I had a lot of free time, just like other Erasmus students, which meant we did a lot of activities together. There is a lot to do in Berlin, and I feel like there's always new stuff to discover, which really motivated me to get out and do fun things. There's a lot of culture in Berlin, a lot of museums, clubs and other entertainment, and just a lot of history. |
| suggestions/tips |
| |

| CONCLUSIONS |
|--|
| would you recommend this university/destination abroad to others? please explain |
| I would recommend going to Berlin, because it's a really interesting city, but I wouldn't necessarily recommend the university. There are really interesting courses at the university, but the whole system can be pretty chaotic which can take some extra energy and time. But I would say it's worth it. |
| do you have any additional advice or comments? |
| |

Report 2

| | |
|--|--|
| permission to publish contact details** | <i>optional; only if you allow students preparing for study abroad to contact you (directly)</i> |
| | my e-mail address <input type="checkbox"/> yes: r.r.verbaarschott@students.uu.nl my weblog <input type="checkbox"/> yes: my Facebook account <input type="checkbox"/> yes: other (social) media <input type="checkbox"/> yes: or <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> my contact details cannot be published on the UU webpage, but I do give the International Office permission to forward my e-mail address to individual students interested in my host university abroad: @ |
| See end note for * and ** | |
| faculty/college | Humanities |
| level | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> bachelor's <input type="checkbox"/> master's <input type="checkbox"/> PhD |
| name study programme | Duitse taal en cultuur |



| | |
|---|-----------------------------|
| destination city & country | Berlin, Germany |
| how did you travel to your destination? | By car |
| name university abroad | Freie Universität |
| start date | 01 / 04 / 2023 (dd/mm/yyyy) |
| end date | 22 / 07 / 2023 (dd/mm/yyyy) |

PREPARATION

exchange application process

The application process wasn't that difficult. Although it was a lot of paperwork that had to be done, so it does take some time, but it is very clear what to do.

counselling & support at Utrecht University

I am really happy about the support that i got from the International Office, I always got a very quick reaction to my emails. I have also heard about the experiences from some students from other dutch university's and I do have to say, that I am very glad about my experiences with University Utrecht. Not only whilst being in Germany but mostly about support in the the preparation process.

academic preparation

I didn't do anything different that just following the studyprogram and I think that that was definitely enough.

language preparation

For me as a german student, i didn't had to do any preparation in terms of the language. But if your German isn't that great they do offer language courses.

finances

My parents supported me with paying my rent. I also received my Erasmus grant, so i could use that form my groceries etc. I had also save some money in advance for activities etc.

STUDY ABROAD PERIOD

study programme (content and organisational issues)

I have done courses regarding to german language and literature and some specific courses for international students, that were more about germany it self and the german culture. I had no problems with following the courses, the registration is different to the way I am used to do it, but overall it was very clear and they explained anything to you.

academic quality of education activities

To me the quality of the courses was very good. What I did found surprising and not that great, was that the level of german from most of the other students was not that good. Most of the courses i visited were in german, so it wasn't always that easy to comminucate or to work together with my fellow students when the work had to be done in german.

counselling & support at receiving university abroad



At the Freie Universität they are very focussed on international students, so the support was very good. You could always ask your questions and they have always send overall emails regarding to generall topics and deadlines, so the support was very good. They always send their information both in English and in German, so that anybody could understand it.

transfer of credits

The instructions were very clear, I only have to wait now until they will sent my Transcript of records.

STUDENT LIFE

welcome & orientation programme

I could not attend the orientation days, since I came later to Berlin because of familiar circumstances.

accommodation

The university offers studentrooms, but they are very limited. It is difficult to find a place in Berlin, but not more difficult than any other city nowadays. I ended up renting a privat apartment by a german organisation

leisure & culture

Berlin is such a wunderfull city, wich offers so many different aspects. For me the main reason to go the Berlin was partly because of the history. At one hand you can still find the history of the city and at the other hand Berlin is so modern. To me the balance between both of them was something i really enjoyed.

suggestions/tips

Of course you should visit the Highlights but I would invite you to look at some places that are not that touristic. My tip is to follow the instagram account: @berlin. explores wich gives you a lot of insider tips.

CONCLUSIONS

would you recommend this university/destination abroad to others? please explain

Yes i would definitely recommend this University and Berlin itself. They offer a great variety of courses. In Berlin itself you can find both more traditional german culture and more international orientated culture. To me this mix is what makes Berlin so great.

do you have any additional advice or comments?

Report 3

| | |
|----------------------|---|
| faculty/college | Humanities |
| level | <input type="checkbox"/> bachelor's <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> master's <input type="checkbox"/> PhD |
| name study programme | Comparative Literary Studies |

| | |
|---|-----------------------------|
| destination city & country | Berlin, Germany |
| how did you travel to your destination? | by train |
| name university abroad | Freie Universität Berlin |
| start date | 05 / 09 / 2022 (dd/mm/yyyy) |



| | |
|----------|-----------------------------|
| end date | 17 / 02 / 2023 (dd/mm/yyyy) |
|----------|-----------------------------|

| PREPARATION | |
|--|--|
| exchange application process | |
| The exchange application was fairly easy for me, as I had done an exchange before during my BA and was familiar with the process. | |
| counselling & support at Utrecht University | |
| The UU offers | |
| academic preparation | |
| I did not do any academic preparation. | |
| language preparation | |
| It is advised to have at least a B2 in German in order to follow courses at the FU, since there are very few English language courses. As I did not take German as an exam in high school, my level was around A1-2 and I had to take a course at the Babel institute to get it up to around B1. Before my semester started, I attended the six week pre-semester language course (Vorkurs) offered by the FU Berlin, which consisted of 4 hours teaching every day. This was very helpful and brought my level up to B2 before I started my courses. Even though I did not take any courses taught in German, I would still advise learning the language, as it definitely helps to get around the university and around Berlin in general. | |
| finances | |
| I applied for the Erasmus Grant, and had some savings. As I was travelling by train, I was also eligible for the Travel Green Grant and the Green TopUP for the Erasmus Grant, which covered a good deal of the travel expenses. I also stopped my free public transport on DUO, which meant I would receive about 90 euros a month instead. Germany is not that much more expensive than the Netherlands, so In combination with my DUO loans this was enough to finance my exchange. | |

| STUDY ABROAD PERIOD | |
|---|--|
| study programme (content and organisational issues) | |
| I took courses from the Comparative Literature department (AVL), the English department, and the department for North American Studies. The courses at FU are more classic in their approach to literary studies, and by far not as interdisciplinary or engaged in current debates as those at the UU. On the other hand, there is a bigger focus on poetry, translation, and creative writing, which are areas that do not receive much explicit attention in the CLS programme. Organisation is a big hassle, as the digital registration system is quite outdated and only works when you register for courses under your programme agreement. However, if you want to take other courses you can simply show up in the first weeks and ask to be registered, and you will get a document signed by the professor at the end. | |
| academic quality of education activities | |
| I found that the academic quality at the FU was not up to par with that at Utrecht University. The courses are more seminar and discussion based than at UU, and the professors mostly act as moderators for the discussion. I never really had to read much in the way of theory, which was nice in terms of workload but I did not feel inspired or challenged by many of the courses. | |
| counselling & support at receiving university abroad | |



I did not seek any counselling or support at the university.

transfer of credits

At the moment of writing, this has not happened yet.

STUDENT LIFE

welcome & orientation programme

The welcome and orientation programme were fine, but nothing special. I would advise taking the Vorkurs, as it also comes with a free programme of cultural activities to get to know the city and helped me get acquainted with the university and other exchange students before classes actually started.

accommodation

Finding accommodation (for longer than a few weeks) in Berlin is hard. The FU does offer student housing, but I chose to find a room for myself, as it is quite far from the nice parts of the city and I wanted to avoid getting caught up in a bubble of international students. I ended up finding a sublet for a month in Friedrichshain, and luckily found something more permanent in that neighborhood for the rest of my stay via friends I made there. I really enjoyed the neighborhood ('Kiez') that I stayed in. I did have to travel an hour to university every day, but for me it was worth it to be in a more lively and fun part of the city! I do recommend starting your search early, and maybe coming to Berlin a bit earlier than the semester starts to give you some time to find something. If you don't want to stay in the student accommodation, you might have to be okay with moving from sublet to sublet, or you might get lucky!

leisure & culture

You will find anything you want in Berlin! Every 'Kiez' has its own clubs, bars, museums, cafes, restaurants, galleries, and event spaces, so you don't really have to leave your neighborhood. You should, though, because there is so much to explore and public transport will get you anywhere within an hour. You can also explore other cities in Germany quite easily, and Prague is only a few hours away.

suggestions/tips

Berlin is big, so be prepared to travel a lot. I recommend getting a bike (you can get a Swapfiets there) for shorter distances. In Germany, cash is still the main mode of payment in most places, so make sure you always have some on hand and mind where you withdraw money (commercial ATMs will rip you off). As for the University, make sure you're very careful in your course selection with regards to the ECTS. The amount of credits you get is not clear at all in many cases, and differs depending on if you take a final exam or not. As the end of the FU semester overlaps with the start of the third block at UU, and deadlines can run until the start of April, you might end up still having to write essays after starting at the UU again.

CONCLUSIONS

would you recommend this university/destination abroad to others? please explain

Berlin is an amazing city, but I would not particularly recommend the university. When you are used to the UU, the content of the courses and the mode of teaching can feel slightly dated, the organisation is messy, and the FU just did not really do much to make (international) students feel at home. That being said, if you're like me and think this is a trade-off you're willing to make in order to experience this city, then definitely go!

do you have any additional advice or comments?

If you are really having trouble with finding housing, ask the International Office for my e-mail address and shoot me a message :)



2021-2022

Report 1

| | |
|----------------------|---|
| faculty/college | Humanities |
| level | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> bachelor's <input type="checkbox"/> master's <input type="checkbox"/> PhD |
| name study programme | History |

| | |
|---|-----------------------------|
| destination city & country | Berlin, Germany |
| how did you travel to your destination? | Train |
| name university abroad | Freie Universität Berlin |
| start date | 06 / 09 / 2021 (dd/mm/yyyy) |
| end date | 19 / 02 / 2022 (dd/mm/yyyy) |

PREPARATION

exchange application process

Registering at the host university was not always easy. This was partly due to the fact that at the FU the courses are not announced until relatively late, but also to the fact that you often have to send the same data that you already sent but in a different document. Because of this, I occasionally lost the overview. I therefore recommend that you keep all documents and important emails together. The FU was always very quick to respond and very helpful when I had questions. This helped me a lot with the registration.

counselling & support at Utrecht University

At the start of my exchange I had problems with my e-mail address, which is why I had not received the Erasmus language test and could therefore not take it. Utrecht University was very helpful with this and responded quickly, so that the problem was solved quickly. They also offered several options to prepare you as best as possible for the whole exchange process. For example, there were multiple meetings and I also got a clear manual.

academic preparation

I have not made any academic preparations.

language preparation

I wanted to become fluent in German and therefore only wanted to take courses in German. For this I followed a course in Utrecht at the Goethe Institut (online) and I registered for the Vorkurs. The Vorkurs starts six weeks before the actual semester. I can absolutely recommend this. Learning a language is mainly speaking a lot and I noticed that my German improved so much during that period. This is also a very good way to get to know people before the semester starts.

finances

Unfortunately I can't give much advice on this. I made an overview in advance of the expected costs, but in practice this was of little use to me. I underestimated how much money I would spend.

**STUDY ABROAD PERIOD**

study programme (content and organisational issues)

Registering for courses is quite unclear at the FU. This is because the school system is very different from what you are used to in Utrecht. For example, you can register for modules, but that can be complicated if you only stay for half a year. You can also coordinate the number of credits for many courses yourself (not Erasmus courses, by the way) with your teacher. I was lucky enough to live with eight Germans who could explain this system to me, but I still found it complicated. I have therefore chosen to only take Erasmus courses. I found this more manageable in connection with ECTS and also because I only studied at the university for six months. The Erasmus courses mainly deal with German history, politics and culture. I personally find this very interesting so I was very happy with the course offer.

academic quality of education activities

I find it difficult to say anything about this. The Erasmus courses are accessible to everyone, regardless of your actual study. Many courses are about history and politics in Germany. I study history, so the content of the courses was not too difficult for me. On the one hand I would have liked and expected a little more depth. On the other hand, the courses were still very interesting and it improved my (academic) German enormously. There are by the way also a lot of courses in English.

counselling & support at receiving university abroad

The FU is extremely helpful. Every time I had a question, they responded quickly and thought along. At the end of the semester, for example, I had the problem that the second semester in Utrecht had already started while the first semester in Berlin had not yet ended. Teachers all thought along about this and came up with different solutions. The semester overlap was therefore not a problem at all.

transfer of credits

Once I received my grades, I also got a signed certificate with both attendance and final grade on it. I can't say more about this right now because this process has not yet been completed.

STUDENT LIFE

welcome & orientation programme

Because I had already taken the Vorkurs at the university for six weeks, I did not also needed to fully participate in the other orientation. After all, I already knew where everything was and had an orientation during Vorkurs. During the Vorkurs a lot of trips were planned which were a lot of fun and the teachers gave you a warm welcome to the university and explained where everything was et cetera.

accommodation

I was lucky enough to find a room almost immediately. This was not in a university student complex, but in the WG of a private landlord. I lived there with eight other students. I was lucky that I found something quickly because Berlin is a difficult city to find a home, I can tell from the experience of friends. That is why I would try to find a living space in advance (be careful that it is not a scam).

leisure & culture

All I can say about this is that Berlin is simply an amazing city for your free time. Literally everything is possible, there is always something to do and it's fantastic for going out as well as restaurants, cafés, museums, parks, christmas markets (when you're there during the winter semester), street art et cetera. Especially also the places that are less known are definitely worth a visit.



suggestions/tips

In Berlin itself there are too many nice things to list here, but you could also consider, for example, that from Berlin you can easily reach cities/countries where you might otherwise come less quickly because it is relatively far. For example, I went to Poland for four days with five friends on the Flixbus. We had a great time there, so weekend away to other places during your exchange, would I definitely recommend. It doesn't have to be expensive if you go with a Flixbus for example.

CONCLUSIONS

would you recommend this university/destination abroad to others? please explain

100%. I had the time of my life in Berlin, making countless great memories and building strong friendships with people I still see as much as possible. You can do so many different fun things and everyone was very welcoming and accepting to everyone, which I loved. I also had a really good time at the FU. I have already mentioned it, but there is a positive atmosphere there and teachers are very helpful when something is unclear or when there are problems.

do you have any additional advice or comments?

Half a year sounds long, but it goes very very fast, so just enjoy the time as much as you can.

Report 2

| | |
|---|-----------------------------|
| destination city & country | Berlin, Germany |
| how did you travel to your destination? | By train |
| name university abroad | Freie Universität |
| start date | 01 / 10 / 2021 (dd/mm/yyyy) |
| end date | 01 / 03 / 2022 (dd/mm/yyyy) |

PREPARATION

exchange application process

I applied via Osiris, and after a while they accepted my first choice.

counselling & support at Utrecht University

There were a few meetings for outgoing students, which was quite helpful. Otherwise the emails from the international office were clear and they answered questions easily.

academic preparation

Lots of checking the course catalogue at FU. Courses in Germany do not get uploaded until October, so there were a lot of changes in my learning agreement. This did not bring about any problems, though.

language preparation

My course was in English, which is the same language of instruction as my current master. So, this was no problem. I did, however, take a German language course at Babel with a discount from UU

finances

Erasmus scholarship and my student loans covered my stay abroad.

**STUDY ABROAD PERIOD**

study programme (content and organisational issues)

The Global History program is a joint program by HU and FU in Berlin. As an exchange student, I was part of the first year cohort and felt very welcome. The Berlin universities can, however, be a bit tricky when it comes down course registration etc. My advice would be not to get stressed out if things take a long time, because there is no point in speeding things up.

academic quality of education activities

The quality of the courses was very high, with very intelligent lecturers. There is no uniform manner in which the course are conducted, though. This is very different from the programs at UU, where every course seems to have its place within the wider program

counselling & support at receiving university abroad

My Erasmus coordinator for academic counseling at FU, prof. Klaus Geus, was extremely helpful, and replied swiftly when I sent him an email. The international office is also open to questions - so I have no complaints in that area.

transfer of credits

This can be a bit tricky because I took courses at HU and FU. Also German universities are very reliant on paper etc. This means there can be a lot of back and forth. Again, I advice not to rush things or get too worried!

STUDENT LIFE

welcome & orientation programme

The international committee organised many events for incoming students. Also, the international office organised tours and other events. I received a lot of information at the start, and did not feel lost in any way. Also, before the semester started, the FU introduced all students to a social app, which enabled us to meet each other before the semester start.

accommodation

There are cheap dormitories, but I opted to subrent an apartment in the city. The Berlin housing market is very hard at the moment, so if this worries you, the dormitory is probably the best option.

leisure & culture

The world is your oyster in Berlin! There are so many museums, bars, clubs galleries; no need to get bored.

suggestions/tips

One of my favourite areas is Tempelhofer Feld. It used to be an airport, but no you can cycle over the dissused runways in the middle of Neukölln!

CONCLUSIONS

would you recommend this university/destination abroad to others? please explain

Not entirely, because the city is so big, there is not such an active student life in comparison to UU. As I am later in my studies and already knew people in Berlin, this was no problem for me. But something to keep in mind before you choose FU or HU!

do you have any additional advice or comments?



| |
|--|
| |
|--|

Report 3

| | |
|----------------------|---|
| faculty/college | Humanities |
| level | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> bachelor's <input type="checkbox"/> master's <input type="checkbox"/> PhD |
| name study programme | BA Duitse Taal en Cultuur |

| | |
|---|-----------------------------|
| destination city & country | Berlin, Germany |
| how did you travel to your destination? | By train |
| name university abroad | Freie Universität Berlin |
| start date | 05 / 04 / 2022 (dd/mm/yyyy) |
| end date | 22 / 07 / 2022 (dd/mm/yyyy) |

PREPARATION

| |
|--|
| exchange application process |
| It is clearly explained what the documents needed are, the meeting was also very helpful |
| counselling & support at Utrecht University |
| Good, I did not need special counselling or support |
| academic preparation |
| I did not need to prepare academically, especially in hinsight. For me the levels of both universities were equal |
| language preparation |
| I had a good preparation because I already studied German for 2,5 years, so I did not need more time to prepare for the level of language |
| finances |
| The information is easy to find, but I would have liked more reminders before the deadline for the summer semester. I checked, and it was only said once, now I applied really late because my overview of everything I had to organize before my department was already really chaotic, It would have helped me to have had reminders so I could prioritize the Erasmus Grant |

STUDY ABROAD PERIOD

| |
|---|
| study programme (content and organisational issues) |
| It was easy to enroll in courses from the bachelor I was enrolled in, but it was not easy to enroll in extra courses within the faculty. The system did not let you choose from other bachelors within the faculty, so you had to contact the teacher. It was not possible to register anywhere for the other courses |
| academic quality of education activities |



| |
|--|
| I really enjoyed the different environment and different topics. I feel like I really learned new things within my subject of interest, especially from the topics that the UU does not cover (like a Dutch literature course on the female perspective in coming of age literature or the history of women in Berlin) |
| counselling & support at receiving university abroad |
| The Erasmus bureau was easy to contact and they were very helpful |
| transfer of credits |
| The system really was organized well, I did not have any troubles with the transcript of records |

| STUDENT LIFE |
|---|
| welcome & orientation programme |
| They really made sure you knew everything and otherwise where to find the information or who to ask. I met a few people with whom I became friends with, and soon I knew the university better, so the orientation days were very helpful |
| accommodation |
| Berlin is a popular city, and I did not want to live in a student dorm, so I found a room in an apartment via a housing site. It was okay for half a year. They had student dorms for internationals, but really not enough space for the most part of the group international students, and the locations were not great |
| leisure & culture |
| I loved the freedom in Berlin, it was really easy to participate everywhere and meet new people |
| suggestions/tips |
| - |

| CONCLUSIONS |
|---|
| would you recommend this university/destination abroad to others? please explain |
| I really would, the university has an international reputation that it really deserves, the environment was super and overall the city and culture was great. I have, and many people in my Erasmus time, really enjoyed the stay, and I really felt at home in Berlin |
| do you have any additional advice or comments? |
| You get a lot of information and things to organize. Most of them are sent in the beginning of the year, so both the winter/summer semester going people get it at the same time. It would be great if the international office would split the times of sending up for both semesters, because now I got the information in a time that was not relevant for me, and I did not have a good overview when I really needed the information |

Report 4

| | |
|----------------------|---|
| faculty/college | Humanities |
| level | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> bachelor's <input type="checkbox"/> master's <input type="checkbox"/> PhD |
| name study programme | German Language & Culture |



| | |
|---|-----------------------------|
| destination city & country | Berlin, Germany |
| how did you travel to your destination? | Train |
| name university abroad | Freie Universität Berlin |
| start date | 05 / 04 / 2022 (dd/mm/yyyy) |
| end date | 27 / 07 / 2022 (dd/mm/yyyy) |

PREPARATION

exchange application process

The application process was quite long and time consuming, but not necessarily very difficult, as the International Office provided clear instructions.

counselling & support at Utrecht University

Utrecht University is very helpful when it comes to preparation for a stay abroad. They offered various resources such as meetings, emails and manuals. The International Office can help you with most questions you have and usually answers their emails relatively fast.

academic preparation

I did not make any academic preparations, because I expected my academic skills to be sufficient to successfully participate in courses at my host university.

language preparation

Since I study German Language and Culture at UU, it was not necessary for me to do any language preparation before the start of my stay abroad.

finances

In advance, I estimated the expected monthly costs, which turned out to be similar to those in the Netherlands. Therefore, I felt like it wasn't necessary to set aside a lot of money in advance, especially because there are also some other ways to finance your exchange: I applied for the Erasmus+-grant and through DUO I applied for financial compensation for public transport, because I would not use my 'studentenreisproduct' in the Netherlands during my stay abroad. On top of that, my parents were sponsoring me, so that in the end I barely had to use my personal savings to finance my life abroad.

STUDY ABROAD PERIOD

study programme (content and organisational issues)

Registering for courses at FU is quite complicated and confusing. Many departments work with modules of two courses, which are spread over two semesters and which both need to be taken in order to get credits for them. Since most Erasmus students are only at FU for one semester and therefore cannot take part in the full module, an exception is made for them, but this was not communicated well at all. Moreover, the course catalogue only lists German credits (Leistungspunkte, LP), which are not the same as ECTS. Another problem for me was that you can only register for courses that are part of the department you are enrolled in. I was enrolled in Allgemeine & vergleichende Literaturwissenschaft, but I also had to/wanted to take courses in other departments and since I couldn't register for those myself, I had to send an email to every lecturer to request permission to participate in the course. One thing that I really liked about FU, however, was that it offers special courses for foreign students, which mainly discuss topics as German/Berlin history, culture and language and which I found really interesting.

**academic quality of education activities**

Although academic quality is obviously different for each course, I was generally very satisfied with the quality of education. The lecturers clearly had a lot of knowledge of the topics discussed and were able to present it in an interesting and understandable way. Especially the courses for foreign students were very accessible to all students, regardless of their German language skills or prior knowledge.

counselling & support at receiving university abroad

The FU International Office and teachers are very helpful when it comes to supporting foreign students. As an Erasmus student, you are also assigned a coordinator from your department, who can also give you academic counselling and who signs your Learning Agreement. Unfortunately, I was a bit unlucky with my coordinator, as she was not too helpful and only replied to my emails after several days.

transfer of credits

I am still in the process of receiving my Transcript of Records, so that I can not really say anything about the transfer of credits yet.

STUDENT LIFE**welcome & orientation programme**

The FU offers a useful orientation programme. The summer semester and thus my classes started mid-April and the Orientation Days were at the beginning of April. The programme was spread over the course of two days: on Tuesday, there were several online (because of COVID) meetings which provided important information about the university, registration for courses, sports courses, etc. and on Friday there was a physical Campus Tour, which was very helpful. During the semester, the Erasmus Committee and the International Club also organized several social activities to get to know fellow students.

accommodation

It is quite difficult to find accommodation in Berlin, but luckily the university offers a number of possible accommodations specially for foreign students. I applied for a student dormitory in Lankwitz (Studentenwohnheim Halbauer Weg) and fortunately, I was assigned a room there. Most students living there are foreign students, but there are also some German students. The rent is relatively low and there are many services offered, such as a gym, a laundry room, a bar and regular social activities. From the dormitory, it is about 30 minutes to both the university and the city centre, which is not that bad for a city as big as Berlin.

leisure & culture

Berlin is a very diverse city that offers many different leisure and cultural activities, so that there is something to do or see for everyone: beautiful parks, museums, nightlife, sports, shops and much more. Even after four months, I am far from having seen everything, so I would love to go back again and I would definitely recommend going to Berlin

suggestions/tips

Start looking for a room in time, as this can be very difficult in Berlin. And use the options that the FU offers for activities such as excursions and UniSport, because that way you'll see even more of the city and get to know lots of people!

CONCLUSIONS

would you recommend this university/destination abroad to others? please explain



Definitely! Berlin is historically and culturally a very interesting and beautiful city, where there is a nice atmosphere and where you feel very welcome. The same applied to the Freie Universität.

do you have any additional advice or comments?

Berlin is a very big city that can be quite overwhelming at first, but you will soon feel at home there.

Report 5

| | |
|----------------------|---|
| faculty/college | Humanities |
| level | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> bachelor's <input type="checkbox"/> master's <input type="checkbox"/> PhD |
| name study programme | History |

| | |
|---|---|
| destination city & country | Berlin, Germany |
| how did you travel to your destination? | By Flixbus, though that was only my second choice. Originally, I intended on going by train, but due to strikes this wasn't possible. |
| name university abroad | Freie Universität Berlin |
| start date | 06 / 09 / 2021 (dd/mm/yyyy) |
| end date | 01 / 08 / 2022 (dd/mm/yyyy) |

PREPARATION

exchange application process

The application process may be a bit confusing at first, especially by the way German institutions are organised, but, after some investigating everyone can manage. Just know you cannot handle everything in a single day, you'll have several deadlines throughout the months. Most of them are already known beforehand, so I had written them down in my agenda and on a piece of paper on my wall. In this way you prevent a lot of unnecessary stress and mistakes.

counselling & support at Utrecht University

For me personally it wasn't that great. My original stay had a duration of one semester and once I had experienced how much I enjoyed it, I asked my exchange coordinator in an extensive E-mail if it was possible to extend it with another semester. I received a short answer from two sentences, which said that this was 'certainly not possible' and that I should enjoy my remaining time as much as possible. After contacting the Freie Universität Berlin, I was told by their Exchange Office that the extension of my stay was possible and I just had to get approval from my FU mentor and some other smaller requirements. After a lot of e-mailing and questions, I finally managed to extend my stay, but that had nothing to do with the help of the UU, in contrary, my exchange coordinator was rather discouraging. So if you want to do two semesters, better make a decision in advance, it will save you many problems!

For the remaining things, the UU was actually very useful and fast to respond, so maybe I just had a stroke of bad luck with my exchange coordinator.

academic preparation

I wouldn't say any supplementary academic would be necessary.

language preparation



Highly advisable to do a German language course in the Netherlands. I did two courses at the Goethe Institut, because I noticed the 5 years of German at high school wasn't sufficient. This really enabled me to participate with the German taught courses at the FU and enabled me to make German friends.

finances

With the Erasmus grant and the Public Transport grant, you'll manage pretty well. Berlin is not an expensive city if you keep in mind it's a capital. The most tricky thing is your housing: the first semester my rent was 260 euros per month (at the outskirts of the city in a FU dorm) and the second it was 620 euros (close to the city centre in a normal WG with Germans). If you are not in one of the FU dorms, you should get something around 500 euros per month.

STUDY ABROAD PERIOD

study programme (content and organisational issues)

I predominantly followed language courses (German and French) and did a lot of 'Erasmus courses', courses specifically tailored for Erasmus students. They were a lot of fun, because a lot of them are taught in German, but for a B1/B2 level, so it is rather easy to understand and participate. Making language mistakes doesn't really matter in these courses, your language skills benefit from it and you will meet a lot of other Erasmus students.

academic quality of education activities

The language courses were the most challenging and the 'Erasmus courses' were rather easy and not really demanding, but as I said before, they were really helpful for practicing your German skills (especially if you're not too advanced). If you're not doing anything weird, you will definitely pass the courses.

counselling & support at receiving university abroad

It was pretty well explained. You have to get used to the fact that everything is organised a bit more loosely as oppose to the University Utrecht. For example: you can still switch courses up to two weeks in the semester.

transfer of credits

It was a pretty self-explanatory process.

STUDENT LIFE

welcome & orientation programme

We had an open day of the faculty, but that wasn't too spectacular. The Vorkurse (the pre-semester language course, duration: 6 weeks) felt like my introduction to the student life in the city. I cannot emphasise how helpful this is to befriend fellow students, who are all in the same situation. Simultaneously, you'll improve your German a lot and gain confidence in speaking German.

accommodation

The student dorms offered by the FU aren't too fancy or located in the centre of the city, but they are the cheapest you can get (260-280 euros per month) and I had the time of my life at the Halbauer Weg. I made friends for life with my neighbours and we all had a holiday together after the exchange. Finding a room outside these dorms is incredibly difficult and more expensive (starts from 450/500 onwards) and doesn't guarantee you any fun neighbours.

leisure & culture



Well, it's Berlin, so I think by now you should now how much the city has to offer. Every weekend there are new bars, clubs and museums to discover. The techno scene is the best in the world (tips: try Sisyphus, Tresor, Kater Blau or Club Ost; don't go: Matrix!!!!)

suggestions/tips

The most important stuff: The Vorkurse and a FU dorm! I made my best friends because of these two things and they provide you some structure/safe place in the big city.

CONCLUSIONS

would you recommend this university/destination abroad to others? please explain

Definitely! I wasn't looking for a super challenging academic environment, but I did want to improve my German. This is the perfect place for this, since they have a lot of language courses and the Erasmus courses in 'easy' German. After Utrecht, I was looking for something bigger, and I definitely found it here. There is no city like Berlin and the FU is a really relaxed place.

do you have any additional advice or comments?

If you think you will have a great time abroad, it will even be better! Just be open, try to engage in as much activities (especially in the beginning) and you'll quickly find your way :)

Report 6

| | |
|---|-----------------------------|
| destination city & country | Berlin, Germany |
| how did you travel to your destination? | By train |
| name university abroad | Freie Universität Berlin |
| start date | 01 / 04 / 2022 (dd/mm/yyyy) |
| end date | 30 / 07 / 2022 (dd/mm/yyyy) |

PREPARATION

exchange application process

The exchange application process went well since every step that needed to be taken was elaborated on by the university. It did feel like a lot at a certain point because there is so much you have to take into consideration and it feels like a mountain of things to figure out.

counselling & support at Utrecht University

The University had a lot of support and I felt comfortable asking questions during the whole process when something wasn't as clear. We also received a lot of information like brochures and in form of a presentations that most questions were answered.

academic preparation

There wasn't much academic preparation required in my case. Everything was clear when I got there. In Berlin, and I think in the rest of Germany, it is not the same as in The Netherlands where everything has to be arranged months before. We got more information and an introduction by the university itself and also a tour of the campus and how everything works. So in the end, everything became clear once there so there was no need to stress.

language preparation



I didn't have many courses in German so my main language of instruction was English. I did a language course before I went so I could get around and also meet local people, but this didn't happen a lot in the end. Only in the course that I took in German. So I would recommend to have a basic level of German. Also if you want to see other places than Berlin because not everyone speaks English outside of the city, or even in.

finances

I saved up some money for living costs and activities during the exchange periode and the Erasmus grant also helped out a lot.

STUDY ABROAD PERIOD

study programme (content and organisational issues)

Everything became clear once there like I said before. It felt a bit last minute since I am used to having everything figured out some time before. I enjoyed the

academic quality of education activities

The academic quality of education activities varied in my opinion. In some courses I found the quality to be high and in others it might have had a lower academic level. But I liked the way my professors taught a lot. All of them inspired me in some way. Especially a course I took by guest lecturer Lina Meruane. I appreciated that the university made it possible to enroll in courses that were of interest, simply by e-mailing the professor and asking to be part of it. This way of approach really spoke to me. it was casual, yet professional.

counselling & support at receiving university abroad

The support by the receiving institution was great. I felt welcome, well informed and at place. The university made asking for help easy and everyone was approachable in my experience. Some aspects could be a bit unclear since their system for managing the courses was outdated in my opinion or made way too complicated. But this is probably because their system is different than I am used to.

transfer of credits

I have not completed the transfer of my credits yet, but it is easy if you have followed the courses from the University itself and in the same faculty. I took a course at a different university and also a masters course which means that I have to make sure my grades get transferred correctly myself and e-mail around. So this takes a bit more effort from myself.

STUDENT LIFE

welcome & orientation programme

The university did make an effort for students to meet each other and planned activities. we had a tour and presentations in the beginning of the semester so you could meet people in the faculty. So if you want to, it is easy to meet new people.

accommodation

I found accommodation myself and the university is not part of this process. They do have suggestions where you can look. I would recommend for Berlin to look at "wg gesucht", ebay kleinanzeigen and facebook pages for housing in Berlin. There are plenty more options but it depends on budget, location, roommates etc. It is difficult to find something in Berlin so if you want to be safe it's better to start on time. I know that there are dorms but I don't know what the experiences there are. I found an apartment twice but I heard from fellow students that some did not manage to find housing so prepare for a full time job looking for a place.

leisure & culture



The leisure and culture during my stay in Berlin were amazing. There is a lot to do and a lot of cultural places to visit. There are plenty of places that have to do with the history of Berlin, but also a lot of art places, outside events and of course the nightlife and the clubscene which are great.

suggestions/tips

I would say join the tour of the campus (that's where I met my closest friends from exchange), I did not join the organised activities by the university but I think it is also a good place to make friends. The courses are also good for meeting people since you'll have some interests in common. I did a course at the Hochschulsport where I also met a friend. Don't stress too much before going, it'll all fall into place.

CONCLUSIONS

would you recommend this university/destination abroad to others? please explain

Yes. The city is great - hectic, but great. The university is casual and had interesting courses in my opinion. If you like a bit more of a classic traditional university, then maybe Humboldt might be better. But I like the FU a lot and would recommend studying here.

do you have any additional advice or comments?

Relax, everything will be fine when you are there. Also enjoy the exchange and the people around you and take the city in. You (probably) won't do an exchange there again so try to find a balance between studying and student life. The friends and experience will stay with you, not the grades.

Report 7

| | |
|----------------------|---|
| faculty/college | Humanities |
| level | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> bachelor's <input type="checkbox"/> master's <input type="checkbox"/> PhD |
| name study programme | German Language and Culture |

| | |
|---|---------------------------|
| destination city & country | Berlin, Germany |
| how did you travel to your destination? | By car |
| name university abroad | Freie Universität Berlin |
| start date | 19 / 04 / 22 (dd/mm/yyyy) |
| end date | 22 / 07 / 22 (dd/mm/yyyy) |

PREPARATION

exchange application process

The 'latest' exchange application process went smoothly, as I had to do the beginning part of the application two times due to corona. I must say that I had some troubles with the course registration for the study plan at the beginning, as I discovered the good 'Vorlesungsverzeichnis' page later on.

counselling & support at Utrecht University

Counselling & support at UU was great to be honest. The staff answers fast and they are really kind. They helped me well with all of my questions even though some of them were a little unnecessary!

academic preparation



I did courses in German Philology and in Dutch Philology. As I study German, I didn't do any 'further' academic preparation and as Dutch is my mother tongue and as I do believe that with some knowledge of linguistics and literature you can do very much in this field, I didn't do any preparation for that either.

language preparation

As I study German Language and Culture, I didn't do any language preparation. It turned out I didn't really need it, too. For those whose German isn't the best, I highly recommend already learning as much as possible!

finances

I've been saving money for this experience in the last two years so that I could do some 'fun stuff'. Furthermore, my grand parents sponsored me amazingly and the Grant was of great help with the finances too. As I am not a big spender and as my room was not that expensive, it was really doable.

STUDY ABROAD PERIOD

study programme (content and organisational issues)

I did some courses in German Philology and in Dutch Philology. Both fields contained courses in both linguistics and literature. Each course took place once a week and took 90 minutes.

academic quality of education activities

The academic quality was good. Not too hard; not too easy. I must say that classes that only take place once a week are still a little bit strange to me, as I think one does not engage with the matter very intensively, but as the semester takes longer here (14 weeks instead of 10), it also seems like you did a lot too, but in a shorter amount of time.

counselling & support at receiving university abroad

Sometimes counselling & support at FU was great and sometimes I felt like I was left to my own devices. Finding out the amount of ECTS for courses was one of the hardest things I had to do in my 'academic career'. I think all universities that are affiliated with Erasmus should put the ECTS in their systems like they do with the study points for their 'own' students. That would make the international students feel more welcome and it would save a lot of slightly angry emails.

transfer of credits

I am still waiting for the transfer of credits and that's why I think that I can already say that passing your tests is easier than getting your credits transferred!

STUDENT LIFE

welcome & orientation programme

I didn't attend such a programme, as I was doing stuff for Utrecht University at home. (There could be some overlap in study periods between dutch and german universities.) After all, I was at an online talk in which International Students were welcomed. It wasn't a problem that I didn't attend a welcome or orientation programme, as you can find out much yourself and as most students at FU are willing to help you.

accommodation

I applied for a room from StudierendenWERK Berlin, as I wanted to save myself from finding a room in the city of Berlin. FU mentioned this option somewhere and I was lucky enough to get such an accommodation!

leisure & culture

I played badminton with a friend. This was facilitated by FU. I went swimming a lot. The entrance fee is not that high in Berlin and you can get a discount with your student card on top of that. It's by the way always clever to



bring your student card, as you can get discounts a lot. The card provided for example a lower entrance fee at the Fernsehturm and it could be used as '9-Euro-Ticket' too.

suggestions/tips

Freiluftkinos, picknicking in parks and on fields, flea markets (at Mauerpark and on Boxhagener Platz) and when the weather is good: EVERYTHING that is affiliated with the Berliner Bäder-Betriebe. (When it's raining you could go to indoor swimmingpools too by the way!)

CONCLUSIONS

would you recommend this university/destination abroad to others? please explain

I would definitely recommend! Berlin is a great city to 'find yourself'. However, you should be prepared for some serious (german) bureaucracy and some people not willing to help you even though it is their job. However, you learn a lot from having to do a lot by yourself!

do you have any additional advice or comments?

Studying abroad is a great experience and you will not regret it when you do! However, you should be prepared for a lot of administrative work and things not working out immediately. It will however be worth it in the end!

2018-2019

Report 1

| | |
|----------------------|---|
| faculty/college | Humanities |
| level | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> bachelor's <input type="checkbox"/> master's <input type="checkbox"/> PhD |
| name study programme | Liberal Arts and Sciences |

| | |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| destination city & country | Berlin, Germany |
| name university abroad | Freie Universität Berlin |
| start date | 01 / 09 / 2018 (dd/mm/yyyy) |
| end date | 15 / 02 / 2019 (dd/mm/yyyy) |

PREPARATION

exchange application process

The process of applying is easy but takes some time. Plan a day or a couple of hours to do this.

counselling & support at Utrecht University

The counselling at Utrecht University is very nice. With any question you can go to the International Office.

academic preparation



I did not have to do any academic preparation since there were no academic requirements for the Freie Universität Berlin.

language preparation

I took a German class at the Volksuniversiteit Utrecht, and in Berlin I did the Vorkurs.

finances

I made some calculations in advance of my departure, but I did not have to save a lot of money since Berlin is not really expensive and I already had my normal savings for back up.

STUDY ABROAD PERIOD

study programme (content and organisational issues)

This was very difficult to understand. At the Freie they do not publish the courses that will be given that semester, only prior to the semester. This gave me a lot of stress since I did not know which courses there were going to be.

academic quality of education activities

I enjoyed the education of the receiving university very much. It surprised me how much the education system differed from that in Utrecht. It was way more encouraging and open for discussion than in Utrecht.

counselling & support at receiving university abroad

I send a lot of emails in relation to my stress. The receiving university had a great international office that helped me and always sent an email back.

transfer of credits

That is still going on. There is not really such thing as a deadline for grading in Berlin, which is quite inconvenient when you're an exchange student.

STUDENT LIFE

welcome & orientation programme

The welcoming programme was very nice. I already did the Vorkurs before the semester started, which I can advice to everyone. You will meet a lot of nice people and your German improves a lot.

accommodation

The Freie Universität gave the option for accomodation which I did not take. I wanted to find my own house in Berlin, which worked out really well.

leisure & culture

At the Vorkurs we did cultural activities almost everyday. This was very nice since you could get to know people, the city and the language.

suggestions/tips

Do the Vorkurs (the language course before the semester starts). And find your own house via WG. The accommodation of the university is very far out of the city centre of Berlin (takes around an hour).



| CONCLUSIONS |
|--|
| would you recommend this university/destination abroad to others? please explain |
| Yes very much. The Freie Universität is a really nice university and the different approach in education has brought me a lot. |
| do you have any additional advice or comments? |
| Also take courses at other universities in Berlin. You can take up to 40% of your courses at different universities. I took two really nice courses at the Humboldt Universität which I enjoyed very much. |