

Education and Examination Regulations 2023-2024

of the
Master's Degree Programmes

Arts & Culture
History
International Relations
Linguistics
Literary Studies
Media Studies
Philosophy

within the Faculty of Humanities of Utrecht University

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The Education and Examination Regulations contain the programme-specific rights and duties of students on the one hand and Utrecht University on the other. The general University Student Charter contains the rights and duties that apply to all students.

These regulations were adopted by the Dean of the Faculty Humanities on March 24, 2023 with the approval of the Faculty Council on April 14, 2023.

PART 1 – GENERAL PROVISIONS

Clause 1.1 – applicability of the Regulations

These Regulations apply to the academic year 2022-2023 and apply to the teaching provisions, the tests and the examination of the Master's Degree Programmes (hereinafter referred to as: the programme or the programmes) within the Faculty of Humanities (hereinafter referred to as: the faculty), and to all students who are registered for the Programme and to those who request to be admitted to the Programme.

- The following Master's Degree Programmes are provided by the Utrecht Graduate School of Humanities, Chamber Master Degree Programmes (MA and RMA), domain History and Art History within the Faculty:
Arts & Culture (programme Art History), History and International Relations.
- The following Master's Degree Programmes are provided by the Utrecht Graduate School of Humanities, Chamber Master Degree Programmes (MA and RMA), domain Philosophy and Religious Studies, within the Faculty:
Philosophy.
- The following Master's Degree Programmes provided by the Utrecht Graduate School of Humanities, Chamber Master Degree Programmes (MA and RMA), domain Languages, Literature and Communication, within the Faculty: Linguistics and Literary Studies.
- The following Master's Degree Programmes are provided by the Utrecht Graduate School of Humanities, Chamber Master Degree Programmes (MA and RMA), domain Media and Culture Studies, within the Faculty:
Arts & Culture (other programmes) and Media Studies.

Clause 1.2 – definition of terms

In these Regulations, the following definitions shall apply:

- a. The Act: the Higher Education and Research Act (de Wet op het hoger onderwijs en wetenschappelijk onderzoek).
- b. Student: anyone who is registered at the University and attends courses, sits interim examinations or the final examination of the programme.
- c. Credit: unit expressed in EC, where one credit represents 28 hours of study.
- d. Degree programme: the Master's Degree Programme referred to in Clause 1.1 of these Regulations. A degree programme can consist of several study programmes. Utrecht University distinguishes between
 - Master's degree programmes that have a CROHO label (these are registered in the Central Register of Higher Education Degree Programmes – CROHO), and
 - Master's programmes that are subsidiary to a CROHO labelled degree programme
- e. Programme: a programme that is subsidiary to a CROHO labelled degree programme.
- f. Course: the entire teaching and assessment of a study unit of the programme, included in the University Course Catalogue.
- g. Test: interim examination as referred to in Clause 7.10 of the Act.
- h. Examination: the final Master's examination of the programme, which is passed if all requirements of the entire Master's Degree Programme have been fulfilled.
- i. University Course Catalogue: the register of the courses given by the University which is kept on the responsibility of the Executive Board.
- j. Contact hours: Contact hours are taken to mean:
 - hours spent in class where a lecturer is present, such as lectures and tutorials, student counselling, traineeship supervision, tests and examinations, as well as career support in so far as the degree programme schedules these for all students

- other structured hours scheduled by the degree programme and which are characterised by contact between the students themselves, either online on or location and/or online contact with lecturers.
- k. educational facility: the facility offered by the Director of Education (in the case of educational facilities) and/or the Board of Examiners (in the case of examination facilities) to a student with a disability or chronic illness, which lays down the necessary and reasonable facilities to which the student is entitled.
- l. International Diploma Supplement: the annex to the Master's Degree Certificate, which includes an explanation of the nature and contents of the programme (also in an international context).

Other terms have the same meaning as they have in the Act.

PART 2 – ADMISSION

Clause 2.1 – requirements for admission to the degree programme

See the programme-specific part of the EER of the programme concerned.

For degree programmes taught in English, students are required to have an English language proficiency level of C1 (according to the Common European Framework) for both speaking and writing with regards to the area of expertise of the programme. Students will have to pass a programme-specific assessment to demonstrate this level of proficiency in addition to the other requirements for admission to the programme. The holder of a university Bachelor's Degree awarded in the Netherlands fulfils the requirement of sufficient command of the English language.

Clause 2.2 – English language requirements for holders of a foreign diploma

1. Registration for the degree programme is possible only after it has been demonstrated that the requirement of adequate command of the English language is fulfilled. Students require an English language proficiency level of C1 (according to the Common European Framework¹) for listening and reading and B2 (according to the Common European Framework) for speaking and writing, which can be demonstrated by sitting one of the following tests:
 - IELTS (International English Language Testing System), academic module. The minimum required IELTS score (overall band) must be: 6.5 with at least 6.0 for the components 'writing, speaking, listening and reading'
 - TOEFL (Test of English as a Foreign Language). The minimum required TOEFL score is 93 (internet based test) with at least a score of 24 reading, 22 listening, 20 speaking and 20 writing.
 - Cambridge EFL (English as a Foreign Language) Examinations, with one of the following certificates:
 - Cambridge English Advanced (CAE). Minimum score: 176 total, 169 writing
 - Cambridge English Proficiency (CPE). Minimum score: 180 total, 169 writing

Clause 2.3 – admission procedure

1. Admissions decisions are made by the programme co-ordinator(s) and are overseen and evaluated by the Admissions Committee of the Faculty of Humanities.
2. In order to determine eligibility for admission to the programme, the programme co-ordinator(s) will carefully consider and evaluate the knowledge, insights and skills of the applicant. The programme co-ordinator(s) may request experts within or outside the university to assess the applicant's knowledge, insights and skills in particular areas, in addition to a review of written documents of qualifications gained.
3. In order to determine eligibility for admission to a study programme within the programme, the programme co-ordinator(s) will check if the applicant fulfils or will fulfil the requirements referred to in art. 2.1 first and second paragraphs before the set deadline date (see programme-specific part of the EER). In their evaluation programme co-ordinators will assess the applicant's core competencies set out in art. 2.1 third paragraph as well as the applicant's command of the language in which the programme is given. On this basis, the programme co-ordinator(s) will assess whether the candidate is capable of demonstrating sufficient commitment to be able to achieve the Master's Degree qualification within the prescribed period.
4. 4a. The following programmes have a rolling admission between 1 October and 1 June: *Applied Ethics, Applied Musicology, Contemporary Theatre, Dance and Dramaturgy, Cultural History of Modern Europe and History of Politics and Society*.
4b. The following programmes have a *numerus fixus*, where admission assessments take place twice a year: *Arts and Society, Conflict Studies and Human Rights, Gender Studies, Intercultural Communication, International Relations in Historical Perspective, Literature Today and New Media and Digital Culture*.
5. A request to be admitted to the study programme must be submitted before 1 June (for programmes with rolling admission, see 4a) / 1 April (for programmes with *numerus fixus*, see

¹ www.coe.int/t/dq4/linguistic/cadre1_en.asp

4b). For foreign students who need an early notification of admission, a request to be admitted to the study programme must be submitted before 1 February.

Requests submitted after this closing date will not be considered. The decision not to consider the request will point out the possibility to appeal to the Examinations Appeals Board.

6. Contrary to the provisions of paragraph 5, in special cases the Admissions Committee may handle a request submitted after these closing dates.
7. An admission decision will be made within 20 working days for programmes with rolling admission, (see 4a), and within 30 working days for programmes with *numerus fixus* (see 4b) from the date of receipt of the complete file. Admission will be granted on the condition that by the starting date of the study programme the applicant will have satisfied the knowledge and skills requirements referred to in art. 2.1., as evidenced by qualifications obtained.
8. The applicant will receive written notification whether the applicant has been admitted or not to the degree programme and a particular study programme. The possibility to appeal to the Examinations Appeals Board is indicated in this notification.
9. Concerning programmes with a *numerus fixus* (see 4b), the applicant will accept a notification of admission within ten working days of receipt. A notification of admission that has not been accepted within ten working days will expire.

Clause 2.4 – conditional admission decision: Pre-Master's Programme

1. If the outcome of the evaluation referred to in Article 2.3, paragraph 2, into the knowledge, insights and skills of the candidate is that the candidate does not yet meet the admission requirements referred to in art. 2.1, but will meet them after having passed a pre-master course tailored to the Master's Degree Programme, the candidate will be given a conditional admission decision.
2. This conditional admission decision will state that the candidate concerned will be admitted to the Master's Degree Programme if:
 - a. The pre-master course with the components described therein and the study load, expressed in credits, has been passed. The conditional admission decision could also contain additional terms.
 - b. Within the period stated in the admission decision.
3. The candidate will receive written confirmation of the conditional admission decision, which will point out the possibility to appeal to the Examinations Appeals Board.
4. After the conditions referred to in paragraph 2 (a) and (b) have been met, the conditional admission decision will be converted into a definitive admission decision.
5. After the expiry of the period referred to in paragraph 2(b), the student may no longer participate, or participate again, in the pre-master course of Utrecht University.
6. If insufficient progress is made in the pre-master course or if performance is qualitatively or quantitatively unsatisfactory, the Board of Studies of the Graduate School can exclude the student from further participation in the pre-master.
7. The pre-master's programme referred to in paragraph 1 is open only to candidates who:
 - hold the nationality of an EU/EER member state or Switzerland, or do not hold this nationality but do hold a residence permit that entitles them to statutory tuition fees, and
 - have completed their previous education in the Netherlands
8. The Admissions Committee may deviate from the requirements referred to in paragraph 7 in special cases. In any case, special dispensation will be given to refugees with residence status and refugees with a W-card, who have applied for asylum and have not yet received a final decision on their application. Deviation from the requirements is not possible if the candidate requires assistance from Utrecht University in applying for a visa, where the university acts as a sponsor.
9. Pre-master trajectories are customised on the basis of the candidate's admission file. More information on the possible content or direction of these tracks can be found at [https://www.uu.nl/masters/\[relevant master\]](https://www.uu.nl/masters/[relevant master]). Here you will also find more information about which bachelor's degrees give access to those programs.

PART 3 – CONTENTS AND STRUCTURE OF THE PROGRAMME

Clause 3.1 – aim of the programme

See the programme-specific part of the EER of the programme concerned

Clause 3.2 – attendance mode

See the programme-specific part of the EER of the programme concerned.

Clause 3.3 – language in which the programme is taught

See the programme-specific part of the EER of the programme concerned.

Clause 3.4 – study load

The study load for the programme is 60 EC.

Clause 3.5 – degree programme: starting times

The programmes start once a year on the 1st of September.

Clause 3.6 – components of the degree programme

1. The degree programme comprises the following components and corresponding study load:
See the programme-specific part of the EER of the programme concerned.
2. In the University Course Catalogue, the contents and teaching methods of components of the degree programme are described in more detail, stating the prior knowledge required to take the relevant component.
3. In special cases, the Board of Examiners may give a student permission to take one or more optional components of a Master's Degree Programme at another university.

Clause 3.7 – courses taken at a foreign university

1. Courses provided by a foreign university are also optional components with the approval of the Board of Examiners. The Board of Examiners will decide whether these courses are at a sufficient academic level. The Board of Examiners will withhold approval if it is of the opinion that a replication of content exists in relation to courses already completed by the student. In the event that courses are replicated in terms of their content, either wholly or in part, the Board of Examiners may limit the contribution of these courses to the examination through deduction of credits in proportion to the overlap.
2. The degree programme will publish on the student site the procedure for contributing courses taken abroad:
 - stating at what moment and in what manner students may apply for approval for courses taken abroad
 - giving students the option to apply for approval at such a moment that they have received a decision from the Board of Examiners by the start of their exchange
3. Conversion of credits achieved for courses taken abroad is as follows:
 - a. The credits will be taken over for courses provided by foreign universities within the European Union/European Economic Area that work with the European Credit Transfer System (ECTS) which have been approved by the Board of Examiners as regards their content and level. Contrary to this, the Board of Examiners may decide to award a different number of credits if it is established that the credits awarded abroad do not correspond to the study hours.
 - b. The credits will be converted for courses provided by foreign universities outside the European Union/European Economic Area that do not work with the European Credit Transfer System (ECTS) which have been approved by the Board of Examiners as regards their content and level, in accordance with the university-wide conversion table. See

www.uu.nl/credit-omrekentabel. The Board of Examiners may deviate from this in exceptional cases if there are good reasons to do so.

4. Conversion of grades achieved for courses taken abroad is as follows:
 - a. Foreign grades are converted into the alphanumeric results Pass/Fail. In addition, the original grades and assessment scale will be recorded in OSIRIS. Furthermore, the original results will be printed on the International Diploma Supplement referred to in Article 6.4, stating the information from Nuffic concerning the grading scales at foreign institutions (<https://www.nuffic.nl/onderwerpen/onderwijssystemen>).
 - b. The foreign university will determine where the cut-off score lies for a pass, and records in the transcript whether the student has passed.
 - c. The foreign results will not count towards the student's average final mark.

Clause 3.7a - area with negative travel advice

1. Study components that require the student to travel to areas abroad or to the Caribbean part of the Kingdom for which the Ministry of Foreign Affairs has issued a travel warning of classification red (do not travel) or orange (only necessary travel) during the period that the study component is to be followed cannot be included in the programme. This also applies if the Ministry of Foreign Affairs has issued a negative travel advice from the Netherlands.
2. At the student's request, on behalf of the Dean, the provisions of the first paragraph may be deviated from in exceptional circumstances. Such deviation is only possible if it has been declared on behalf of the Executive Board that there are sufficient guarantees that the health and safety of the student will be safeguarded.
3. In the event that the travel advice classification changes to red or orange while the student is already present in the area abroad or in the Caribbean territory of the Kingdom, the Executive Board may advise students to return to the Netherlands if, having taken account of the local risks and impact of travelling, the Executive Board deems it unwise to remain. Students who do not follow the urgent advice to return cannot include the study component in the degree programme, unless an individual exemption as referred to in paragraph 4 is granted.
4. Upon a request by the student for an exemption from the urgent advice to return, on behalf of the Dean the provisions of the third paragraph may be deviated from in exceptional circumstances. On behalf of the Dean an exemption from the advice to return may be granted. An exemption can only be granted if it has been declared on behalf of the Executive Board that there are sufficient guarantees that the health and safety of the student concerned will be safeguarded.

Clause 3.8 – courses taken elsewhere

1. For the degree certificate of the Master's examination in the programme to be awarded, at least half of the programme must have been passed in courses provided by Utrecht University.
2. Courses passed elsewhere while doing the programme can only be incorporated into a student's examination programme with prior permission from the Board of Examiners.
3. Exemption may be granted for courses taken at an institute of higher education prior to the start of the Master's Degree Programme, but only on the basis of Clause 5.13.

Clause 3.9 – actual teaching structure

1. The number of contact hours for the degree programme is 8 hours per week on average.
2. The University Course Catalogue, or where the Course Catalogue does not provide this information the study guide or Blackboard, gives the following details relating to each course:
 - a. the learning objectives
 - b. the timetables
 - c. the scheduling of the contact hours
 - d. when and where the course tests take place.
3. Students can view the timetables of the courses, tests and supplementary tests for which they are registered via MyTimetable.

PART 4 – EDUCATION

Clause 4.1 – courses

All courses offered by Utrecht University which can be part of the programme are included in the University Course Catalogue.

Clause 4.2 – entry requirements for courses

1. Master's courses are open only to students who are registered for a master's programme.
2. Certain courses have specific entry requirements. These courses are listed in the University Course Catalogue and on the student website.

Notwithstanding Subclause 2, the University Course Catalogue indicates which previous education is desired to be able to participate in and pass each course.

Clause 4.3 – registration for courses

Participation in a course is subject to timely registration. See: <https://students.uu.nl/en/practical-information/enrolment/course-registration>.

Clause 4.4 – obligation to attend and contribute actively

1. All students are expected to participate actively in the course for which they are registered.
2. Any additional requirements for each component are described in the University Course Catalogue. In the course manual and/or well before the start of the course, requirements with regard to qualitative or quantitative participation can be specified as well as the consequences in the event students do not fulfil these requirements.
3. In the event of insufficient qualitative or quantitative participation, the course coordinator may exclude students from further participation in the course or part of it.

Clause 4.5 – participation in courses: order of priority

1. Selection committees can be instated before the course registration period for courses with a limited capacity. Selection for courses with a limited capacity concerns primarily students who meet the priority rules for this course. Priority are mentioned in the University Course Catalogue. Students who do not receive priority by means of the above mentioned procedure will be appointed by lot or on grounds of substance.
2. The appointment procedure's time schedule will be published on the student website.
3. When the appointment procedure has finished, students will be informed of the results by email. If a student believes this result to be incorrect, they can indicate this following the procedure stated in the email.
4. The appointment will be executed by the Director of Education (or a delegated staff member) and the departmental assessor (or a replacement appointed by the departmental assessor). If desired, they can consult the academic advisor on the need for appointment.

Clause 4.6 – evaluation of quality of the education

See the programme-specific part of the EER of the programme concerned.

PART 5 – ASSESSMENT

Clause 5.1 – general

1. During the course, the student's academic knowledge and skills will be tested. It will also be tested if the student has acquired sufficient knowledge and understanding of the learning objectives. Testing will be concluded at the end of the course.
2. The University Course Catalogue describes the performance required for passing the course as well as the performance criteria.
3. The testing procedure is described in the Regulations of the Board of Examiners (see: <https://students.uu.nl/en/files/hum-general-regulations-boards-examiners>).
4. Once a course has been completed with a passing mark, it is not possible to resit the course.

Clause 5.2. – Board of Examiners

1. For each academic programme or group of programmes, the Dean will set up a Board of Examiners and will put in place sufficient guarantees that this Board will work in an independent and expert manner.
2. The Dean will appoint the chair and the members of the Board of Examiners for a period of three years on the basis of their expertise in the field of the programme(s) in question or the field of examining, whereby:
 - at least one member comes from outside the academic programme or group of academic programmes concerned, and
 - at least one member is a lecturer on the academic programme or group of academic programmes concernedRe-appointment is possible. Before making this appointment, the Dean will consult the members of the Board of Examiners concerned.
3. Persons holding a management position with financial responsibility or (partial) administrative responsibility for a programme of study may not be appointed as member or chair of the Board of Examiners. This will in any event include: the Dean/Vice Dean, the Director/Head/Manager of a department, a member of a departmental management/administrative team, the Director/Head/Manager of a section. Any member of a management or administration team, a member/chair of the Board of Studies of the Graduate School or the Undergraduate School and the Director of Studies.
4. Membership of the Board of Examiners will terminate upon expiry of the period of appointment. In addition, the Dean will discharge the chair and the members from their duties at their request. The chair and the members will also be dismissed by the Dean in the event that they no longer fulfil the requirements stated in paragraphs 2 or 3 of this article. In addition, the Dean may dismiss the chair and the members in the event that they fail to perform their statutory duties adequately.
5. The Dean will make the composition of the Board(s) of Examiners known to the students and teaching staff.

Clause 5.3 – assessment: internship or research assignment

1. The relevant supervisor, connected to the degree programme, and one or more other experts within or outside Utrecht University assess an internship or research assignment.
2. Master's theses will be assessed by two evaluators, of which at least one is allied to the degree programme the student is enrolled in.
3. The thesis can be assessed by a third evaluator.

Clause 5.4 – marks

1. Marks are awarded on a scale of 1 to 10. The course result is a fail if the final course mark is 5 or below, and a pass if it is 6 or higher. Failing marks are not rounded off. Passing marks are expressed in whole or half numbers. Marks between 5 and 6 are rounded off to the nearest whole mark. The final mark is rounded off according to the table rounding off of final mark ('afrounding geldend resultaat', see students.uu.nl).
2. In the following cases alphanumeric results are awarded:

- a student who is registered for a course and has not participated in any of the test modules will be given an ND (Niet Deelgenomen – Not Participated)
- a student who is registered for a course and has not participated in one of the assessments or has not met the minimum required passing grade will be given a NVD (Niet VolDaan - Incomplete)
- in cases where a student has completed a course, but is not awarded a mark, a student can be awarded a V (Voldoende - Pass)
- if the student has not completed a course but does not receive a mark to it, the student can be given an ONV (ONVoldoende – Fail) as the result
- a student who was granted an exemption by the Board of Examiners receives a VR (VRijstelling -exemption)

Clause 5.5 – resit exam: additional or substitute test or assignment

1. If students have fulfilled all effort requirements during the course, as long as the final (failing) mark is at least a four, they will be given a once-only opportunity to sit an additional or substitute test or assignment.
2. Students will not qualify for an additional or substitute test if they have been awarded a pass.

Clause 5.6 – form of assessment or assignment

1. Testing within a course is done in the manner stated in the University Course Catalogue.
2. At a student’s request, the Board of Examiners may allow a test to take place in a manner other than as stipulated in Subclause 1.

Clause 5.7 – oral testing

1. During oral tests, one person at a time is tested, unless the Board of Examiners decides otherwise.
2. Oral tests will be administered in public for the benefit of transparency and verifiability, unless the Board of Examiners or the relevant examiner decides otherwise in a special case, or unless the student raises objections.

Clause 5.8 – test provision in special cases

1. If not providing for an individual test opportunity would result in a ‘special case of manifest unfairness’, the Board of Examiners may decide to provide an individual test opportunity.
2. Requests for a special test opportunity, accompanied by supporting documents, must be submitted to the Board of Examiners.
3. Article 5.5 is applicable by analogy to the individual test opportunity referred to in the first and second paragraph. This means that students who:
 - have missed the regular final examination or compulsory partial tests of the course due to circumstances beyond their control, and
 - have given notice of absence beforehand, according to the procedure as stated on the students website, and
 - sit the test after all by way of an individual test opportunity,
 will be given one opportunity to sit a supplementary or alternative test if they have been given an failing final mark of at least a four.

Clause 5.9 – marking period

1. With respect to oral tests or presentations, the examiner must determine the mark as soon as possible afterwards, if possible hand the student a certificate stating the mark plus feedback and provide the faculty administration with the concerning data.
2. The examiner must mark a (written) test within 10 working days of the date on which it was administered, and supply the administration of the Faculty with the information necessary to provide the student with written or electronic proof of the mark.
3. If the mark is not available within this period of time due to circumstances beyond one’s control, the examiner must communicate this to the student as soon as possible, indicating

when the mark will be determined. Circumstances beyond one's control may only be registered in consultation with the Director of Education.

4. If the thesis is assessed by a third lecturer (see 5.3), a new marking period of 10 working days starts, which starts immediately after the first marking period. During the summer recess the second marking period may start later, but the final mark has to be administered in Osiris by 31 August. It is not possible to start a new marking period after the second period has expired.

Clause 5.10 – period of validity

1. The period of validity of courses passed is unlimited. Notwithstanding, the Board of Examiners may impose an additional or alternative test for a course, the test for which was passed more than five years earlier, if the knowledge or understanding being examined is demonstrably out of date, or if the skills being examined are demonstrably out of date.
2. The five year period referred to in the first paragraph shall be extended by the number of months of financial support that the student has been awarded under the Profiling Fund referred to in paragraph 2a of the 'WHW' and the granted period of extension of the performance-related grant in the event of disability or chronic illness.
3. Subtests and assignments which were passed will lose their validity if the course within which they were taken was not passed.

Clause 5.11 – right of inspection

1. For at least twenty working days after having been notified of a written test result, students will be allowed to inspect the marked work upon request. Students may also make a (digital) copy of that work.
2. During the period referred to in Subclause 1, the student may inspect the questions and assignments of the relevant test, as well as, if possible, the standards on which the marking was based.

Clause 5.12 – retention period for tests

1. The assignments, their completion and the work assessed in the written tests will be kept (in paper or digital form) for a period of two years following the assessment.
2. The graduation work and the assessment of this will be kept (in paper or digital form) for a period of seven years after this assessment.

Clause 5.13 – exemption

At the student's request, the Board of Examiners may, after having consulted the relevant examiner, grant the student exemption from a study programme course if the student:

- a. has completed an equivalent course of a university or higher professional study programme prior to the start of the Master's Degree Programme
- b. has demonstrated through work or professional experience that the student has sufficient knowledge and skills in relation to that course.

Clause 5.14 – obtaining more than one degree

1. If students follow more than one master's programme and want to obtain a master's degree in all programmes, they will have to write a separate master thesis for every master's degree to be obtained.
2. The overlap in subjects between two (or more) programmes is not to exceed 15 EC. If the overlap is greater, students will have to complete extra subjects for one (or more) of the programmes concerned.
3. In the case of research masters the maximum overlap is 30 EC.

Clause 5.15 – fraud and plagiarism

1. Fraud and plagiarism are defined as an action or omission on the part of students which produces an incorrect representation of their own performance as regards their knowledge, skills and understanding, which may result in the examiner no longer being able to assess the knowledge or ability of the students in a proper and fair manner.

Fraud includes:

- cheating during tests. The person offering the opportunity to cheat is an accessory to fraud
- share answers with others while taking a test
- seeking the help of third parties during a test
- possession of tools and resources during tests, such as preprogrammed calculators, mobile phones, books, course readers, notes, etc., consultation of which is not explicitly permitted
- having others carry out all or part of a test or a test and passing this off as own work
- gaining access to questions or answers of an examination prior to the date or time that the test takes place
- perform (or try to perform) (technical) changes that undermine the (digital) testing system
- making up survey or interview answers or research data
- wrongly signing another sign on the attendance lists

Plagiarism is defined as including data or sections of text from others in a thesis or other paper without source references. Plagiarism includes the following:

- cutting and pasting text from digital sources such as encyclopaedias and digital publications without using quotation marks and referring to the source
- cutting and pasting text from the internet without using quotation marks and referring to the source
- using excerpts from printed material such as books, magazines or other publications and encyclopaedias without using quotation marks and referring to the source
- using a translation of the abovementioned sources without using quotation marks and referring to the source
- paraphrasing the abovementioned texts without giving a (clear) reference: paraphrasing must be marked as such (by explicitly linking the text with the original author, either in text or a footnote), whereby the impression is not created that the ideas expressed are those of the student
- using visual, audio or test material from others without referring to the source and presenting this as own work
- the use of someone else's computer code or algorithms without a reference and passing this off as one's own work
- resubmission of the student's own earlier work without source references, and allowing this to pass for work originally produced for the purpose of the course, unless this is expressly permitted in the course or by the lecturer
- using the work of other students and passing this off as own work. If this happens with the permission of the other student, the latter is also guilty of plagiarism
- in the event that, in a joint paper, one of the authors commits plagiarism, the other authors are also guilty of plagiarism, if they could or should have known that the other was committing plagiarism
- submitting papers obtained from a commercial institution (such as an internet site offering excerpts or papers) or having such written by someone else, whether or not in return for payment

The faculty will ensure that students will be informed of the principles of academic practice and what is considered to be fraud and plagiarism.

2. a. In all cases in which fraud or plagiarism is found or suspected, the examiner will inform the student and the Board of Examiners of this in writing.
b. The Board of Examiners will give the student an opportunity:
 - to respond to that in writing, within 10 working days
 - to be heard
3. The Board of Examiners will determine whether fraud or plagiarism has occurred and will send the student a letter stating its decision and if any sanctions will be imposed in accordance with the stipulations of Subclause 4. This letter will also mention the possibility to appeal to the Examination Appeals Board.
4. The Board of Examiners is authorized to impose sanctions. In doing so, the Board of Examiners shall ensure that the sanction is proportionate: the consequences of the sanction shall be in proportion to the degree and seriousness of the fraud or plagiarism committed.

5. One or more of the following sanctions may be imposed, depending on the nature and extent of the fraud or plagiarism committed, and the circumstances in which the fraud or plagiarism was committed, as well as the student's study phase:
 - invalidation of the paper or test submitted
 - reprimand, a note of which will be made in OSIRIS
 - removal from the course
 - no longer being eligible for a positive degree classification (cum laude) as referred to in article 6.2
 - exclusion from participation in tests belonging to the course concerned for the current academic year, or for a maximum period of 12 months
 - complete exclusion from participation in all tests for a maximum period of 12 months
6. In the case of extremely serious and/or repeated fraud or plagiarism, the Board of Examiners may recommend that the Executive Board permanently terminate the concerned student's registration for the programme.
7. If the Board of Examiners determines that there has been widespread or organised fraud, on a scale which would affect the test results in their entirety, the Board of Examiners will decide without delay that the test concerned is invalid and that all the participants must resit the whole test at short notice. The Board of Examiners will set the date on which the test must be retaken. This date will be no later than ten working days after the fraud was established, so that the participants can still benefit from their preparatory work for the test.

PART 6 – GRADUATION

Clause 6.1 – examination

1. As soon as the student has fulfilled the requirements of the examination programme, the Board of Examiners will determine the result of the examination and award a degree certificate as referred to in art. 6.4.
2. Prior to determining the examination result, the board of examiners may examine the student's knowledge of one or more components or aspects of the degree programme. The Board of Examiners will only conduct such an investigation if it establishes that there are certain facts or circumstances that lead it to the conclusion that the Board of Examiners cannot vouch for the student having obtained the exit qualifications for the course (as referred to in Art. 3.1 of the Education and Examination Regulations).
3. Assessment of the examinations file constitutes part of the final examination. The date of examination will be the last day of the month in which the Board of Examiners has determined that the student has fulfilled the requirements of the examination programme. The student must be registered for the degree programme on the date of the examination.
4. The examination will be passed on condition that all components have been passed, the thesis should be archived in the thesis archive by the student as well.
5. A further condition for passing the examination and receiving the certificate is that the student was registered for the course during the period in which the tests and exams were taken. If the student does not fulfil this condition, the Executive Board may issue a statement of no objection in relation to the passing of the examination and the issue of the certificate, after the student has paid the tuition fees and administration charges owing for the 'missing' periods.
6. A student who has passed an examination and is therefore entitled to be awarded a certificate, may request that the Board of Examiners delay the granting of the certificate and the date of examination. Such a request must be submitted within ten working days after the student has been informed of the examination results, stating the date on which the student wishes to receive the certificate. The Board of Examiners will in any case grant the request in the academic year 2022-2023 if the student:
 - plans to fulfil a management position for which Utrecht University has provided a board activities grant
 - plans to do a traineeship, take a course of a degree programme abroad or do an internship

Postponement of the examination date is possible only once and for the duration of one academic year at the most. Postponement may only be granted for the duration of thirteen months for students who want to make use of tuition fee-board activities.

The request should be submitted in accordance with the rules published on the website.

Clause 6.2 – cum laude classification

1. The Master's Degree may be awarded 'cum laude' if each of the following conditions has been met:
 - a weighted, not rounded, average mark of at least 8.0 has been earned for the components of the degree programme. This average is determined based on the final marks of courses as registered on the student progress overview of the student.
 - the mark for all courses is 7.0 or higher
 - the study load of exemptions that do not count does not exceed 15 EC
 - the Board of Examiners has not taken any decision as referred to in Clause 5.14, section 5
 - the mark for the final thesis is 8.5 or higher
 - if the student has passed the final examination of the Master's Degree Programme within one year (part-time within two years; 90 EC full time Master's Degree Programme: within one and a half year)
2. Results that have not been expressed in a mark will not be counted in the assessment of the degree classification.
3. The cum laude classification will be stated on the degree certificate.

Clause 6.3 – degree

1. The Master of Arts degree will be awarded to the student who has passed the examination. The Dutch equivalent of this degree is 'drs.'.

2. The degree awarded will be stated on the degree certificate.

Clause 6.4 – degree certificate and International Diploma Supplement

1. The Board of Examiners will award a certificate as proof that the examination was passed.
2. The Board of Examiners will add the International Diploma Supplement in the English language to this certificate, which provides insight into the nature and contents of the completed programme in an international context.
3. Per degree programme one single degree certificate is awarded, even if a student completes more than one (sub)programme.

Clause 6.5 – grading Tables

1. The International Diploma Supplement gives the student's weighted average final mark and an Grading Table.
2. The weighted average mark represents the academic performance of the student on a scale of 1 to 10. It is calculated on the basis of the applicable numerical results for the courses the student has passed within the examination programme. Courses that have not been assessed numerically do not count towards the calculation. Weighting is on the basis of the credits per course.
3. The Grading Table makes the grading culture of Utrecht University clear to foreign education institutions and foreign employers, who can then convert the marks into their own grading system on the basis of the Grading Tables. The Grading Table is an institution-wide table for all Master's Degree Programmes. This table uses a ten-point scale, where only the marks from six to ten are shown because only passes are shown in the Grading Table. The marks are expressed in whole or half-marks. The percentage given with the mark indicates how often this mark is awarded.
4. The calculation of the Grading Table is on the basis of all valid passes, except alphanumerical results, not weighted according to study load, in the three most recent academic years, of students who were actively registered for a Master's Degree Programme at Utrecht University.

PART 7 – ACADEMIC ADVICE AND SUPPORT

Clause 7.1 – student information system

1. The Faculty must keep a list of the individual study results of the students and make them available through OSIRIS-student.
2. A certified student's progress dossier can be obtained at the Studiepunt.

Clause 7.2 – academic advice and support

1. The Faculty must provide academic advice and support for the students who are registered for the programme.
2. Academic advice and support includes:
 - appointment of a study supervisor who is responsible for:
 - encouraging students to feel part of the community
 - supervising programme choices
 - assisting a student to get bearings on the job market
 - an introduction programme for the student at the start of the degree programme
 - offering help with difficulties experienced by the students during their studies or referring them to the appropriate person or body
 - as part of the admission procedure the Department will make an appointment with the student to discuss the student's individual preferences with regard to the degree programme
 - informing about possible adjustments of the degree programme that can be helpful to gear the chosen degree programme to a career as a specialist/researcher

Clause 7.3 – disability and chronic illness

Students with a disability or chronic illness will be offered the possibility to take courses and sit tests in the manner as laid down in their Education Provision. Requests for a provision are submitted with the Academic Advisor via OSIRIS-student.

PART 8 – TRANSITIONAL AND FINAL PROVISIONS

Clause 8.1 – safety net scheme

In those cases not provided for in these regulations, or not provided for sufficiently clearly, the decision will be made:

- a. by the Board of Examiners if on the basis of Articles 6.1.6 (award and postponement of degree certificate) and 5.2 (statutory powers of the Board of Examiners) of the Act or on the basis of Articles 3.6 to 3.8 (electives), 5.5 to 5.10 (decisions regarding tests), 5.13, 5.14 (exemption, fraud and plagiarism) and 6.1-6.2 (examination and cum laude) of these Education and Examination Regulations this falls within the competence of the Board of Examiners;
- b. in all other cases by the Dean or an officer appointed for this purpose on behalf of the Dean, after the Board of Examiners has expressed its view.

Clause 8.2 – hardship clause

The Board of Examiners decides in accordance with the rules laid down in these Education and Examination Regulations, unless this would have manifestly unreasonable consequences for the student that due to special circumstances are disproportionate to the purposes to be served by the rule.

Clause 8.3 – amendments

1. The Dean will lay down amendments to these rules after consulting the curriculum committee and the Faculty Council in a separate resolution.
2. Amendments to these Regulations are not applicable to the current academic year, unless it is reasonable to assume that it will not harm the interests of the students.
3. Furthermore, amendments may not affect other decisions taken pursuant to these Regulations by the Board of Examiners, to the disadvantage of the student.

Clause 8.4 – publication

The Dean will provide for the publication of these Regulations, as well as each amendment, on internet.

Clause 8.5 – effective date

These Regulations take effect on 1 September 2023.

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ANNEX

1. Composition degree programme

See the programme-specific part of the EER.

2. Transitional provisions

The Education and Examination Regulations 2023-2024 apply to all students who are registered for a Master's programme at the Faculty of Humanities in the academic year 2023-2024. For students who started their studies at an earlier time, a transitional provision may apply to some clauses in the faculty part. You will find these arrangements below. For transitional provisions concerning the teaching programmes of a particular course, please check the programme-specific part of the EER.

There are no transitional provisions.

3. Language policy

See the programme-specific part of the EER.