

Education and Examination Regulations 2022-2023

of the

Bachelor's Degree Programmes

Cultural Anthropology
and Development Sociology

Educational Sciences

Interdisciplinary Social Science

Pedagogical Sciences

Psychology

Sociology

within the
Faculty of Social and Behavioural Sciences
at
Utrecht University

The Education and Examination Regulations (EER) contain the programme-specific rights and obligations of students on the one hand and Utrecht University on the other. The (general university) Student Charter contains the rights and duties that apply to all students.

These regulations were adopted by the dean of the Faculty of Social and Behavioural Sciences on 10 May 2022 with the approval of the Educational Committee on 26 March 2022 and the Faculty Council on 10 May 2022.

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Part 1

RULES

SECTION 1 – General provisions

Art. 1.1 – applicability of the regulations

These Regulations apply to the academic year 2022-2023 and apply to the education, the tests and the examination of the bachelor's degree programmes Cultural Anthropology and Development Sociology (hereinafter referred to as Cultural Anthropology), Educational Sciences, Interdisciplinary Social Science, Pedagogical Sciences, Psychology en Sociology (hereinafter referred to as: the programme(s) of Utrecht University and to all students who are registered for the Programme(s) as well as to all those who seek admission to the Programmes for the 2022-2023 academic year ¹. The Programmes are provided by the Undergraduate School of Social and Behavioural Sciences within the Faculty of Social and Behavioural Sciences at Utrecht University.

Art. 1.2 – definition of terms

In these regulations, the following terms mean:

- a. Act, the: the Higher Education and Research Act (Wet op het Hoger Onderwijs en Wetenschappelijk Onderzoek);
- b. Bachelor's Degree Programme: the Bachelor's Degree Programme referred to in Art. 1.1 of these Regulations;
- c. contact hours: contact hours are taken to mean (1) hours spent in class where a lecturer is present, such as lectures and tutorials, student counselling, traineeship supervision, tests and examinations, as well as career support in so far as the degree programme schedules these for all students and (2) other structured hours scheduled by the degree programme and which are characterised by contact between the students themselves, online or on location and/or online or on location contact with lecturers;
- d. course: a unit of study (thesis included) of the study programme, included in the University Course Catalogue;
- e. credit: unit, also described as 'EC', whereby one credit is equal to 28 hours of study;
- f. dean: the dean of the Faculty of Social and Behavioural Sciences at Utrecht University;
- g. examination: the final Bachelor's examination of the study programme that is passed if all obligations of the entire Bachelor's Degree Programme have been fulfilled;
- h. final mark of a course: the final mark for a course is determined by the weight in percentages of the various subtests;
- i. Faculty, the: the Faculty of Social and Behavioural Sciences;
- j. International Diploma Supplement (IDS): the annex to the Bachelor's Degree Certificate, which includes an explanation of the nature and contents of the study programme (partly in an international context);
- k. Language Code of Conduct: the rules of conduct relating to academic programmes and examinations in languages other than Dutch, determined by the Executive Board on the basis of Section 7(2)(c) of the Higher Education and Research Act;
- l. semester: the period laid down in the university's annual calendar. The academic year consists of two semesters: semester 1 (includes periodes 1 and 2) and semester 2 (includes periodes 3 and 4);
- m. student: anyone who is registered at the university to take courses and/or to sit interim examinations and the examinations of the Programme;
- n. test: interim examination as referred to in Art. 7.10 of the Act;
- o. Undergraduate School of Social and Behavioural Sciences (USSBS): the School that provides the Bachelor's Degree Programmes within the Faculty of Social and Behavioural Sciences;
- p. University Course Catalogue: the register of the courses given by the University which is kept on the responsibility of the Executive Board.

The other terms have the meanings ascribed to them by the Act.

¹ The EER (Education and Examination Regulations) is reviewed annually and applies to all students registered in the course. If the EER is amended, the new regulations apply to everybody, unless a transitional arrangement applies to a particular group of students.

SECTION 2 – PREVIOUS EDUCATION

Art. 2.1 – admission

In addition to the legally specified diplomas that grant access to the programme, the individual who holds a diploma for the equivalent previous education stated in annex 3 also has access to the programme ².

Art. 2.2 – Psychology programme numerical limitation (numerus fixus)

1. The bachelor's degree programme in Psychology has a numerical limitation. The maximum number of students admitted to the programme will be 600.
2. The 'Reglement Selectiecriteria en -procedure Psychologie Bachelor 2022-2023' regulates the placement criteria and the placement procedure.

Art. 2.3 – language requirement for foreign diploma holders

A foreign diploma holder can only register:

- a. after the student has complied with the requirement of adequate mastery of the Dutch language by successfully completing the Dutch as a second language national examination, programme 2 or alternatively the certificate Dutch as a Foreign Language, 'Education Professional' or 'Qualified to Start Education', and
- b. after it has been demonstrated that the requirements of adequate command of the English language at the level of the Dutch pre-university education (VWO) exam is fulfilled. Deficiencies in previous education in English must have been made up before the start of the study programme. The student must demonstrate this by having passed one of the following tests:
 - IELTS (International English Language Testing System), academic module. The minimum required IELTS score (overall band) must be: 6.0 with at least 5.5 for the component 'writing';
 - TOEFL (Test Of English as a Foreign Language). The minimum required TOEFL score is 83 (for the internet-based test);
 - Cambridge EFL (English as a Foreign Language) Examinations, with one of the following certificates:
 - Cambridge English Advanced (CAE). Minimum score: 169 total, 162 writing;
 - Cambridge English Proficiency (CPE). Minimum score: 180 total, 162 writing.

Art. 2.4 – mathematics requirement

Those who have a diploma after having passed the exam for a Propedeuse Diploma or the exam for an Associate Degree-Diploma at a University of Applied Sciences (hbo-opleiding) can only register for the programme after demonstrating that they have passed the Mathematics A or B Final Exam at senior general secondary education (HAVO) level or higher.

Art. 2.5 – colloquium doctum

The admission investigation referred to in Art. 7.29 of the law relates to the following subjects at the level of the VWO exam:

- Dutch;
- English;
- Mathematics C.

² A foreign diploma may also grant access to the programme based on a convention. The Admissions Office of Utrecht University has a list of such convention diplomas.

SECTION 3 – CONTENTS AND STRUCTURE OF THE DEGREE PROGRAMME

Art. 3.1 – aim of the degree programme

The aims of the programmes are listed in part 2 of these regulations.

Art. 3.2 – attendance mode

The degree programmes Interdisciplinary Social Science, Cultural Anthropology, Pedagogical Sciences, Psychology and Sociology are full-time programmes.

The degree programme Educational Sciences is offered on both a full-time and part-time basis.

Art. 3.3 – language in which the programme is taught

1. The programmes are taught in Dutch. The reason behind the language policy chosen for the degree programme is given in Annex 8.
2. Notwithstanding the provision in the first paragraph, courses of the Programme may be offered in English. This is governed by the Utrecht University Language Code of Conduct.

Art. 3.4 – credit load

1. The credit load for the programmes is 180 credits.
2. The programme includes advanced courses with a course load of at least 45 credits (in major and optional course profile together).

Art. 3.5 – major

1. The programme comprises one section (major) with a course load of 135 credits related to Interdisciplinary Social Science, Cultural Anthropology, Educational Sciences, Pedagogical Sciences, Psychology or Sociology. Of this total, the courses specified in annex 1, representing a total course load of 75 credits, are required.
2. The other courses of the major are chosen by the student from those listed in annex 2.
3. The major must also include courses involving the scientific and social context of the programme, with a course load of at least 15 credits.
4. The courses of the Interdisciplinary Social Science, Cultural Anthropology, Educational Sciences, Pedagogical Sciences and Sociology majors must include at least 37.5 credits at the intermediate level ³ and at least 37.5 credits at the advanced level. At least 45 credits of the courses of the Psychology major must be at the intermediate level ³ and at least 37,5 credits at the advanced level.
5. Bachelor's project/Bachelor's thesis/Bachelor's research project/thesis ⁴:
 - Within the Cultural Anthropology major, a Bachelor's project with a course load of 22.5 credits (optional: 30 credits) and the related course Kwalitatieve onderzoeksmethoden: achtergronden en toepassing (7.5 credits) are required; for students who are going abroad the required course load of the Bachelor's project is 30 credits;
 - Within the Educational Sciences major, a Bachelor's thesis with a course load of 15 credits and the related course Methoden in onderwijswetenschappelijk onderzoek (7.5 credits) are required;
 - Within the Interdisciplinary Social Science (ISS) major, a Bachelor's project with a course load of 15 credits and the related courses Literatuurstudie I (7.5 credits) and Technieken voor analyse van kwantitatieve en kwalitatieve gegevens (7.5 credits) are required;
 - Within the Pedagogical Sciences major, a thesis with a course load of 15 credits and the related course Methoden, technieken en statistiek 3 or Verdieping in onderzoeksmethoden en statistiek (PW & OWW) (7.5 credits) are required;

³ This number may be reduced to the degree that the minimum is exceeded at the advanced level.

⁴ The Bachelor's project/Bachelor's thesis/Bachelor's research project/thesis course offers the student the option of writing a final paper as an aptitude test that combines the required knowledge, skills and attitudes.

- Within the Psychology major, a Bachelor's research project with a course load of 15 credits and the related course Methoden, technieken en statistiek 3 or Advanced Research Methods and Statistics for Psychology or Verdieping in onderzoeksmethoden en statistiek voor ISW of pedagogen (7.5 credits) are required;
- Within the Sociology major, a Bachelor's project with a course load of 15 credits and the related course Practicum data-analyse (7.5 credits) and one of the two courses Social Networks in Theory and Empirical Research or Familiesociologie: trends, theorie en kwantitatief onderzoek (7.5 credits), are required.

Art. 3.6 – optional course profile, minor

1. The programme comprises an optional course profile in which the student selects courses with a total course load of at least 45 credits.
2. At least 15 credits of the courses of the optional course profile must be at intermediate level or above.
3. The following qualify for selection:
 - courses that are included in the University Course Catalogue;
 - courses from another Dutch university except courses that are not part of an undergraduate program, for example (but not limited to) MOOC's;

The following qualify for selection with the approval of the Board of Examiners:

 - courses from a Dutch university that are not part of an undergraduate program;
 - courses from a funded or designated Dutch institution for higher professional education;
 - courses from the University Course Catalogue that were set up in cooperation with a University of Applied Sciences (hbo).

The Board of Examiners determines the level of the course taken if needed to comply with the requirement from paragraph 2.

The Board of Examiners shall withhold its approval if, in its opinion, there is duplication with respect to courses previously completed by the student.
4. If the courses are offered by another Dutch institution via Kies-Op-Maat, following approval by the Board of Examiners the financial compensation determined by Kies-Op-Maat per credit actually obtained will be payable by the degree programme administration to the institution giving the course.
5. If the student completes a cohesive unit of courses provided by a faculty under the designation of minor, this designation will be stated in the International Diploma Supplement to the exam certificate ⁵.
6. With regard to a course as referred to in the 3rd paragraph or a minor as referred to in the 4th paragraph, the Board of Examiners can attribute a lower than nominal course load to the extent that the course or the minor are related to the same knowledge and skills as in one or more other courses of the major or the optional course profile.

Art. 3.7 – courses taken at a foreign university

1. Courses offered by a foreign university are (also) eligible for optional courses with the approval of the Board of Examiners. The Board of Examiners will decide whether these courses are at a sufficient academic level. The Board of Examiners will withhold approval if it is of the opinion that a replication of content exists in relation to courses already completed by the student. In the event that courses are replicated in terms of their content, either wholly or in part, the Board of Examiners may limit the contribution of these courses to the examination through deduction of credits in proportion to the overlap.
2. The Faculty of Social and Behavioural Sciences will publish on the student site the procedure for contributing courses taken abroad:
 - a. stating at what moment and in what manner students may apply for approval for courses taken abroad;
 - b. giving students the opportunity of applying for approval at such time that they have received a decision from the Board of Examiners by the start of their exchange.
3. Conversion of credits achieved for courses taken abroad is as follows:
 - a. the credits will be taken over for courses provided by foreign universities within the European Union/European Economic Area that work with the European Credit Transfer

⁵ www.students.uu.nl/minors.

- System (ECTS), which have been approved by the Board of Examiners as regards their content and level. Contrary to this, the Board of Examiners may decide to award a different number of credits if it is established that the credits awarded abroad do not correspond the study hours.
- b. the credits will be converted for courses provided by foreign universities outside the European Union/European Economic Area that do not work with the European Credit Transfer System (ECTS), which have been approved by the Board of Examiners as regards their content and level, in accordance with the university-wide conversion table See <https://students.uu.nl/en/credit-conversion-table>. The Board of Examiners may deviate from this in exceptional cases if there are good reasons to do so.
4. Conversion of results achieved for courses taken abroad is as follows:
- a. foreign results are converted into the alphanumeric results Pass/Fail; In addition, the original result will be recorded in OSIRIS. Furthermore the original results will be printed on the International Diploma Supplement referred to in Article 6.4 stating the information from Nuffic concerning the rating scales at foreign institutions (<https://www.nuffic.nl/en/subjects/diploma/education-systems>).
 - b. the foreign university will determine where the cut-off score lies for a pass, and records in the transcript whether the student has passed.
 - c. the foreign results will not count towards the student's average final mark.
 - d. the foreign results will not count towards determining whether the student has passes with distinction (*cum laude*).

Art. 3.7a – area with negative travel advice

1. Study components that require the student to travel to areas abroad or to the Caribbean territory of the Kingdom for which the Ministry of Foreign Affairs has issued a travel warning of classification red (do not travel) or orange (only necessary travel) that applies to the period that the study component is to be taken, cannot be included in the degree programme. This also applies if the Ministry of Foreign Affairs has issued a negative advice for travel from the Netherlands.
2. On behalf of the dean, the provisions of the first paragraph may be deviated from in exceptional circumstances. Permission may only be granted if:
 - it concerns a compulsory study component,
 - for which there is no alternative exists, and
 - it is necessary to take this study component, and
 - in the opinion of the UU, there are sufficient guarantees that health and safety will be safeguarded.
3. In the event that the travel advice classification changes to red or orange while the student is already present in the area abroad or in the Caribbean territory of the Kingdom:
 - the Executive Board will consider whether it is wise to remain;
 - the Executive Board will take account of the local risks and the impact of travelling;
 - the Executive Board may advise the student to return to the Netherlands.
4. The student who does not follow the advice to return cannot include the study component in the degree programme, unless the dean decides to make an exception.

Art. 3.8 – honours programme

3.8.1 - Honours College Social and Behavioural Sciences

1. The student selected by the programme who completes a cohesive unit of courses, which are partly offered on an extracurricular basis under the designation of Honours College Social and Behavioural Sciences, will be considered for an 'Honours Programme Certificate' issued by the dean of the Faculty.
2. The selection criteria for admission to the honour's programme and the contents of the Honours College Social and Behavioural Sciences are set out in annex 5.

3.8.2 – Honours Programme: Descartes College

Students who are motivated and have a broad interest in different topics can sign up for selection for the Descartes College at the end of the first year of their Bachelor's programme. For more information, admission and selection: <https://students.uu.nl/onderwijs/honours/descartes-college>

Art. 3.9 – actual teaching structure

1. In the first year of the Bachelor's programme the number of contact hours is at least 12 hours and at most 18 hours per week; in the 2nd and 3rd year of the Bachelor's programme, on average throughout the university at least 12 hours per week.
2. The University Course Catalogue or, where the Course Catalogue does not provide this information, the course manual or Blackboard gives the following details relating to each course:
 - a. the learning objectives
 - b. the timetables
 - c. the scheduling of the contact hours
 - d. when and where the course tests and additional or substitute tests take place.
3. Students can view the timetables of the courses, tests and supplementary tests for which they are registered via MyTimetable.

Art. 3.10 – Educational Sciences: Academic Primary Education Teacher Training Programme (ALPO) variant

1. A student admitted to the Educational Sciences Bachelor's programme can complete a cohesive unit of courses, which are jointly taught by the Educational Sciences Bachelor's programme and the Education Faculty of the HU University of Applied Sciences Utrecht as a variant to the Academic Teacher Training Programme for Primary Education.
2. The special rules included in annex 6 apply to the student as referred to in the first paragraph.

SECTION 4 – EDUCATION

Art. 4.1 – courses

1. For the components of the programme, courses will be offered with a course load of 7.5 credits or a multiple thereof.
2. All courses which can be part of the study are included in the University Course Catalogue.
3. A course will be offered at one of the following levels:
 - level 1: introductory;
 - level 2: intermediate;
 - level 3: advanced.

Art. 4.2 – preliminary course criteria

The University Course Catalogue indicates the prior knowledge that is recommended or required to successfully participate in each course.

Art. 4.3 – entry requirements of courses

Participation in the following courses of the bachelor programme is possible only after the courses listed for it have been passed. The director of the Bachelor's programme decides which motivated claims for dispensation of entry requirement will be awarded.

4.3.1 - CULTURAL ANTROPOLOGY:

Course:	After passing:
Bachelorproject: het opzetten van een kwalitatief onderzoek	The required major courses for the first year of the Bachelor's (45 credits) + 75 credits from the optional course offering of the major or from the option course profile

4.3.2 – EDUCATIONAL SCIENCES 4:

Course:	After passing:
Bachelorthesis	Kennismaking met onderzoeksmethoden en statistiek (PW & OWW) + Toepassing van onderzoeksmethoden en statistiek (PW & OWW) + Methoden in onderwijswetenschappelijk onderzoek
Bachelorstage	A minimum of 120 credits earned in the Educational Sciences Bachelor's programme

4.3.3 – INTERDISCIPLINARY SOCIAL SCIENCE:

Course:	After passing:
Bachelorproject ISW	The required major courses (75 credits) + Literatuurstudie ISW

4.3.4 – PEDAGOGICAL SCIENCES:

Course:	After passing:
Wetenschappelijke stage in de pedagogische praktijk	Student can be admitted if they have successfully completed 4 of the following 8 courses: <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Communicatievaardigheden;• Test en observatievaardigheden;

Course:	After passing:
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Diagnostiek van opvoedings- en ontwikkelingsproblemen; • Behandeling en interventie; • Developmental Psychopathology; • Cultural Diversity; • Verdieping in onderzoeksmethoden en statistiek voor pedagogen; • Pedagogische praktijkontwikkeling, onderzoek en beleid
Thesis	Kennismaking met onderzoeksmethoden en statistiek (PW & OWW) + Toepassing van onderzoeksmethoden en statistiek (PW & OWW) + Verdieping in onderzoeksmethoden en statistiek voor pedagogen

4.3.5 – PSYCHOLOGY:

Course:	After passing:
Bacheloronderzoek	Kennismaking met onderzoeksmethoden en statistiek (Psy) + Toepassing van onderzoeksmethoden en statistiek (Psy) + Advanced Research Methods and Statistics for Psychology of Verdieping in onderzoeksmethoden en statistiek voor ISW of pedagogen
Diagnostiek in de klinische psychologie	Psychopathologie II
Diagnostische besluitvorming in de ontwikkelingspsychologie	Psychologie als wetenschap
Diagnostische instrumenten in de ontwikkelingspsychologie	Psychologie als wetenschap

4.3.6 – SOCIOLOGY:

Course:	After passing:
Practicum data-analyse	Toepassing van onderzoeksmethoden en statistiek (Soc)
Measurement and Modeling with Social Data	Practicum data-analyse
Familie sociologie: trends, theorie en kwantitatief onderzoek	Toepassing van onderzoeksmethoden en statistiek (Soc)
Bachelorstage	Eight of the ten courses in the required portion of the major (60 credits)
Bachelorproject	All courses of the 'major required' sociology (75 credits)

4.3.7 – METHODEN EN TECHNIEKEN:

Course:	After passing:
Doing a Qualitative Research Project	Kennismaking met onderzoeksmethoden en statistiek + Toepassing van onderzoeksmethoden en statistiek (one of the variants within FSS)
Conducting a Survey and Theory Construction and Statistical Modeling and Missing Data Theory and Causal Effects	One of the following courses: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Practicum data-analyse (Sociology) • Verdieping in onderzoeksmethoden en statistiek voor ISW of pedagogen or Advanced Research Methods and Statistics for Psychology • Methoden in onderwijswetenschappelijk onderzoek/Ontwikkelen van assessment- en evaluatie-instrumenten voor onderwijssituaties (Educational Sciences)

Art. 4.4 – registration for courses

Participation in a course is possible only if the student has registered for it on time ⁶.

Art. 4.5 – course participation; priority rules ⁷

1. The University Course Catalogue indicates the maximum number of students for whom a course will be taught.
2. It is not possible to re-take a course for which a pass mark has already been earned.

4.5.1 – CULTURAL ANTHROPOLOGY:

Admission to the courses with a limited capacity takes place in the order of registration, on the understanding that students enrolled in the Cultural Anthropology Bachelor's programme and students in the Liberal Arts and Sciences Bachelor's programme who have chosen Cultural Anthropology as their main focus will be given guaranteed priority for the courses that are part of the required portion of the programme.

4.5.2 – EDUCATIONAL SCIENCES:

There are 60 places available for the International Perspectives on Education course. Admission will take place in the order of registration.

4.5.3 – INTERDISCIPLINARY SOCIAL SCIENCE:

Admission to the courses with a limited capacity takes place in the order of registration, on the understanding that students enrolled in the Interdisciplinary Social Science Bachelor's programme and students in the Liberal Arts and Sciences Bachelor's programme who have chosen Interdisciplinary Social Science as their main focus will be given guaranteed priority for the courses that are part of the required portion of the programme.

4.5.4 – PEDAGOGICAL SCIENCES:

The Pedagogical Sciences programme does not have priority rules.

4.5.5 – PSYCHOLOGY:

1. Only students of Psychology who have been admitted through the selection procedure may take part in the required courses of the major Psychology.
2. The social context courses for the major 'The 21st century and modern man', 'Identity and diverse man', 'Motivation and self-directed man' and 'Living together and social man' have a limited capacity of 400 students per course. The student who has to follow this course for the major has priority over the student who wants to follow this course in the optional course profile.
3. In the case of other elective courses for the major and of courses for the optional course profile, all students are accommodated except in the case of force majeure. In the event of force majeure, Psychology students are first accommodated. Students are given the remaining spots in the order of application.
4. Students who have been removed from the course more than once because they failed to make a sufficient effort or for another reason, lose their right to priority the next time they register.

⁶ <https://students.uu.nl/praktische-zaken/in-en-uitschrijving/inschrijven-cursussen>. The registration periods of the Faculty of Social and Behavioural Sciences may vary.

⁷ In all cases, the student will only be granted access to the course if the student registers in time and has fulfilled the entrance requirements.

4.5.6 – SOCIOLOGY:

Students are admitted to the courses with a limited capacity in the order of registration, on the understanding that students enrolled in the Sociology Bachelor's programme and students in the Liberal Arts and Sciences Bachelor's programme who have chosen Sociology as their main focus, as well as students enrolled in the Dedicated Minor Social Sciences or in a minor in Sociology, will be given priority for the courses that are part of the required portion of the programme.

4.5.7 – MINORS:

Students who are registered for a minor offered by the Faculty of Social and Behavioural Sciences are given access to the courses that are part of the minor in question.

Art. 4.6 – courses taking place

All courses mentioned in the University Course Catalogue must take place at all times. If fewer than ten students enrol for a course, however, the course coordinator, in consultation with the director of the Bachelor's programme and the students, may decide to offer the course in an altered form in terms of working and examination methods, or to offer an alternative course.

Art. 4.7 – attendance obligation and obligation to perform to the best of one's ability

1. All students are obliged to participate actively in the course for which they are registered.
2. Besides the general requirement for the student to participate actively in the course, the additional requirements for each course are listed in the University Course Catalogue/ course manual.
3. In the event of qualitatively or quantitatively inadequate participation, the course coordinator and/or director of the Bachelor's programme may exclude the student from further participation in the course or part of it.

Art. 4.8 – causing a disturbance while participating in the course

1. Students who cause a disturbance during the course, after being warned, may be removed by the lecturer. The course coordinator will then set up a meeting with the students to discuss their behaviour.
2. Students who repeat the infringement may be excluded from the course by the course coordinator and/or director of the Bachelor's programme.

Art. 4.9 – courses international students can finish prior to the Christmas education-free period

Annex 7 includes the courses international students can complete in period 2 prior to the education-free period around Christmas.

Art. 4.10 – evaluation of quality of the education

1. The education director is responsible for monitoring the quality of education. To this end, the education director will ensure that there is evaluation of courses and that there is evaluation at the level of the curriculum. In the quality assurance of education, the education director shall involve the advice and improvement suggestions of the Educational Committee on how to promote and ensure the quality of the program.

2. The education in the program shall be evaluated in the following manner:
 - 2.1 Course Evaluation. A course is evaluated (with e.g. a standardized form or panel discussion, resulting in a written report) at least at one of the following moments:
 - a. mid-course evaluation: during the course, students can give feedback on things that could possibly be different or better;
 - b. at the end of the courses, participating students are asked to give their opinion on, among other things, the quality of the content, didactic design, study materials, and testing (the evaluation is conducted with a standardized form/questionnaire at least once every three years);
 - 2.2 Curriculum Evaluation. The curriculum is evaluated in at least one of the following ways:
 - a. written curriculum evaluation: at the end of the program, students are asked for an opinion on, among other things, the coherence and structure of the curriculum and preparation for the labor market;
 - b. by means of the National Student Survey (NSE), students' opinions are asked about all aspects of the education and facilities;
3. Students who have participated in the course are actively informed in writing of the results of the course evaluation. Any adjustments and measures taken as a result of the course evaluation are explained in the course of the following academic year.

SECTION 5 – TESTING

Art. 5.1 – general

1. During the course, the student will be tested for academic schooling and the extent to which the student has sufficiently achieved the learning objectives set. The testing of the student will be concluded at the end of the course/course.
2. The University Course Catalogue describes the achievements the student must make in order to pass the course and the criteria on which the student is assessed. These criteria can be made more explicit in the course manual.
3. Each course contains several tests. No later than halfway through the course, the lecturer will evaluate the progress of the student ⁸ and inform the student of the findings.
4. The testing of the student is finalised at the end of the course/the course.
5. The testing procedure is described in the Regulations of the Board of Examiners. There is no testing in the month of August.

Art. 5.2 – Board of Examiners

1. For each academic programme or group of programmes, the dean will set up a Board of Examiners and will put in place sufficient guarantees that this Board will work in an independent and expert manner.
2. The dean will appoint the chair and the members of the Board of Examiners for a period of three years on the basis of their expertise in the field of the programme(s) in question or the field of examining, whereby:
 - at least one member shall be from outside the relevant (group of) programme(s), and
 - at least one member is, as a lecturer, affiliated with the relevant (group of) programme(s).Re-appointment is possible. Before making this appointment, the dean will consult the members of the Board of Examiners concerned.
3. Persons holding a management position with financial responsibility or (partial) responsibility for a programme of study may not be appointed as a member or chair of the Board of Examiners. This will in any event include: the dean, vice-dean; the Director/Head/Manager of a department; a member of a departmental management/administrative team; the Director/Head/Manager of a section; any member of a management or administration team; a member/chair of the Board of Studies of the Graduate School or the Undergraduate School and the Director of Education.
4. Membership of the Board of Examiners will terminate upon expiry of the period of appointment. In addition, the dean will discharge the chair and the members from their duties at their request. The chair and the members will also be dismissed by the dean in the event that they no longer fulfil the requirements stated in paragraphs 2 or 3 of this article. In addition, the dean may dismiss the chair and the members in the event that they fail to perform their statutory duties inadequately.
5. The dean will make sure that the actual composition of the Board of Examiners is available on the website, and that any changes are updated as soon as possible.

Art. 5.3 – testing thesis

1. The testing of the Bachelor's thesis/Bachelor's research project/Bachelor's project as referred to in Article 3.5(5) is conducted by a least two lecturers (the supervisor in question and a second evaluator).
2. If the thesis is written by several students, each student will be individually assessed based on the explicit contribution.

⁸ The evaluation halfway through the course will usually be a test, but may also take another form, such as completing weekly tasks, a presentation, a practical or a research assignment that will be completed during a course accompanied by weekly feedback. It is important, in any case, that the lecturer informs the student of the progress.

Art. 5.4 – marks and alphanumeric results

1. Marks are awarded on a scale from 1 to 10. A mark 6 and up means the student has passed the course, a mark 5 or lower means the student has failed it.
 - fails up to a 4.99 are not rounded up
 - to 5.49 = 5
 - passes are rendered in whole marks or in .5 marks.

The rounding up and down is as follows.

Fail:

1.00 – 4.99 are not rounded up
5.00 – 5.49 = 5

Pass:

5.50 – 6.24 = 6
6.25 – 6.74 = 6½
6.75 – 7.24 = 7
7.25 – 7.74 = 7½
7.75 – 8.24 = 8
8.25 – 8.74 = 8½
8.75 – 9.24 = 9
9.25 – 9.74 = 9½
9.75 – 10 = 10

If the next decimal ends up at a 5 or more, the mark is rounded up; if the next decimal is a 4 or lower the mark is rounded down.

2. Alphanumeric results can be awarded in the following cases:
 - ND (niet deelgenomen - not participated): the student is enrolled in the course, but has not participated;
 - ONV (onvoldoende – not sufficient) or NVD (niet voldaan – not complied): the student has not participated in all the test modules or has not satisfied the requirement of all partial tests;
 - V (voldaan/voldoende – complied/sufficient): the student has complied with a module, but has not received a mark on the scale from 1 to 10 for it;
 - VR (vrijstelling – exemption): the student has been granted exemption by the Board of Examiners;

Art. 5.5 – re-sit: additional or substitute test

1. If students have fulfilled all obligations to perform to the best of their ability during the course, and they are nonetheless awarded a failing mark, but the final mark is at least a 4.0, without rounding up, they will be given a once-only possibility to sit an additional or substitute test.
2. Students don't qualify for an additional or substitute test if they have been awarded a pass ⁹.

Art. 5.6 – type of test

1. Testing within a course is done in the manner stated in the University Course Catalogue. This will be made more explicit in the course manual.
2. At a student's request, the Board of Examiners may allow a test to be administered otherwise than as stipulated in the first paragraph.

⁹ i.e. a pass as a final mark for the course

Art. 5.7 – oral testing

1. Only one person at a time may be tested orally, unless the Board of Examiners decides otherwise.
2. Oral tests will be administered in public (on location or online), unless the Board of Examiners or the examiner in question decides otherwise in a special case, or the student objects to this.

Art. 5.8 – extra test

1. The director of the Bachelor's programme may decide to grant an extra test if not providing for an extra test would result in a 'special case of manifest unfairness'.
2. Requests for an extra test must be submitted to the director of the Bachelor's programme offering the course before the start of the regular or additional/substitute test
3. Contrary to that stated in the previous paragraphs, the director of the Master's programme decides which motivated claims for an extra test for courses in the pre-Master's programme will be awarded. Students in the pre-Master's programme submit their requests to the director of the Master's programme.
4. Article 5.5 shall correspondingly apply to the extra test referred to in the first paragraph. This means that the student who misses the regular exam of the course due to force majeure and sits the exam by means of an extra test will be able to take a supplementary or replacement exam if the student fails the final assessment with a score of at least an unrounded 4.0.

Art. 5.9 – last course provision

1. If students need at most one (previously taken but not yet successfully completed) course of a maximum of 7.5 credits to pass the Bachelor's exam and not granting a last course provision would demonstrably lead to a delay in their studies by more than one semester, the students can request eligibility for a last course provision.
2. Requests for a last course provision must be submitted to the director of the Bachelor's programme offering the course as soon as possible, with evidence.

Art. 5.10 – time limit for grading tests

1. The result of an oral test must be determined and communicated to the student within 24 hours.
2. The examiner must ensure that the results of written and other assessments are available to the student within 10 working days of the date of the assessment.
3. If the mark is not available within this period of time for reasons of force majeure, the examiner must communicate this to the student, indicating when the mark will be determined. Force majeure can only be established by the course coordinator.
4. The written statement of the mark achieved must inform the student of the option to lodge an appeal with the Examinations Appeals Board. The examiner informs students simultaneously or through other means of communication of the right of inspection as referred to in Art. 5.12.

Art. 5.11 – period of validity

1. The term of validity of passed courses and exemptions is unlimited. Contrary to this, the Board of Examiners may impose an additional or alternative test for a course, the test for which was passed more than five years earlier, if the knowledge or understanding being examined is demonstrably out of date, or if the skills being examined are demonstrably out of date.
2. The period of five years referred to in paragraph 1 will be extended by the number of months of financial support that the student has been granted on the grounds of the Profiling Fund (*profileringsfonds* - for special financial support to students) as referred to in paragraph 2a of the Higher Education and Research Act and the period granted or an extension of the performance-related grant due to a disability or chronic illness.
3. Partial tests and assignments that were passed will lose their validity if the course within which they were taken was not passed. Students who did not pass the course must complete the entire course again.

Art. 5.12 – right of inspection ¹⁰

1. For at least twenty working days after the announcement of the result of a written or digital test, the student who took the test will be allowed to inspect the marked work upon request. At request, a copy of that work will be provided free of charge ¹¹.
2. During the period referred to in the first paragraph, the student who took the test may inspect the questions and assignments of the test concerned, as well as an explanation on which the mark was based.

Art. 5.13 – storage time tests

1. The assignments, their completion and the work assessed in the written or digital tests will be kept in paper or digital form for a period of two years following the assessment.
2. The Bachelor's thesis, Bachelor's project or Bachelor's research project referred to in Article 3.5(5) and the assessment of this will be kept in paper or digital form for a period of seven years after this assessment.

Art. 5.14 – exemption

1. At the student's request, the Board of Examiners may, after consulting the examiner in question, grant the student exemption from a programme course if the student:
 - a. has completed an equivalent course of a university or higher professional study programme prior to the start of the Bachelor's Degree Programme;
 - b. has demonstrated to have sufficient knowledge and skills in relation to that course through work or professional experience.
2. Exemptions for partial tests will not be granted.

Art. 5.15 – fraud and plagiarism

2. Fraud and plagiarism are defined as an action or omission on the part of students, which produces an incorrect representation of their own performance as regards their knowledge, skills, and understanding, which may result in the examiner no longer being able to assess the knowledge or ability of the students in a proper and fair manner.

Fraud includes:

- cheating during testing. The person offering the opportunity to cheat is an accessory to fraud;
- share answers with others while taking a test;
- seek the help of third parties during a test;
- to have direct access during the test to tools and resources, such as preprogrammed calculators, mobile phones, smartwatch, smartglasses, books, course readers, notes, etc., consultation of which is not explicitly permitted, unless the tools and resources are secured in a bag that remains closed during the entire test or otherwise made inaccessible;
- having others carry out all or part of an assignment and presenting it as their own work;
- gaining access to questions, exercises or answers of a test prior to the date or time that the testing takes place;
- perform (or try to perform) technical changes that undermine the online testing system;
- making up survey or interview answers or research data;
- wrongly signing or having another sign the attendance lists.

Plagiarism is defined as including data or sections of text (from others or own earlier work) in a thesis or other paper/assignment without quoting the source. Plagiarism includes the following:

- cutting and pasting text from digital sources such as encyclopaedias and digital publications without using quotation marks and referring to the source;
- cutting and pasting text from the internet without using quotation marks and referring to the source;
- using excerpts from texts of printed material such as books, magazines or other publications and encyclopaedias without using quotation marks and referring to the source;

¹⁰ Article 3.3 of the Regulations of the Board of Examiners provides for the right to subsequent discussion.

¹¹ The questions and assignments are copyrighted.

- using a translation of the abovementioned sources without using quotation marks and referring to the source;
 - paraphrasing the abovementioned texts without giving a (clear) reference: paraphrasing must be marked as such (by explicitly linking the text with the original author, either in text or a footnote), whereby the impression is not created that the ideas expressed are those of the student;
 - using visual, audio or test material from others without referring to the source and presenting this as own work;
 - resubmission of the student's own earlier work without source references, and allowing this to pass for work originally produced for the purpose of the course, unless this is expressly permitted in the course or by the lecturer;
 - using the work of other students and passing this off as own work. If this happens with the permission of the other student, the latter is also guilty of plagiarism;
 - in the event that, in a joint paper/assignment, one of the authors commits plagiarism, the other authors are also guilty of plagiarism, if they could or should have known that the other was committing plagiarism;
 - submitting papers obtained from a commercial institution (such as an internet site offering excerpts or papers) or having such written by someone else whether or not in return for payment.
2. If fraud or plagiarism is established or suspected, the examiner informs the student or Board of Examiners in writing.
The Board of Examiners gives the student the opportunity to:
 - respond in writing;
 - respond orally.
 3. The Board of Examiners will determine whether fraud or plagiarism has occurred or whether a case involves a student being an accessory to fraud or plagiarism and will inform the student of its decision in writing of the possible sanctions in accordance with the stipulations of the fourth paragraph, stating the possibility of appeal to the Examination Appeals Board.
 4. The Board of Examiners is authorised to impose sanctions. In doing so, the Board of Examiners shall ensure that the sanction is proportionate: the consequences of the sanction shall be in proportion to the extent and seriousness of the fraud or plagiarism committed.
 5. One or more of the following sanctions may be imposed, depending on the nature and extent of the fraud or plagiarism committed, and the circumstances in which the fraud or plagiarism was committed, as well as the student's study phase:
 - o invalidation of the paper or test submitted;
 - o reprimand, a note of which will be made in OSIRIS.
 - o removal from the course;
 - o no longer being eligible for a positive degree classification (cum laude) as referred to in article 6.2;
 - o exclusion from participation in tests belonging to the course concerned for the current academic year, or for a maximum period of 12 months;
 - o complete exclusion from participation in all tests for a maximum period of 12 months.
 6. In the case of extremely serious and/or repeated fraud or plagiarism, the Board of Examiners may recommend that the Executive Board permanently terminate the concerned student's registration for the programme.
 7. If the Board of Examiners establishes that large-scale or organised fraud is involved such that the test results as a whole will be affected, the Board of Examiners will declare without delay that the relevant test is invalid and that all participants must resit the entire test in the short term. At that time, the Board of Examiners will set the date on which the test must be resat. This date will be a maximum of ten working days after the fraud was established, allowing participants to benefit by preparing for the examination.

Art. 5.16 – dictionary

1. Students whose previous education was completed abroad and who wish to consult a translation dictionary during a test in the first year of the Bachelor's programme must obtain prior written permission from the Board of Examiners. This permission may be granted for a maximum of one academic year.
2. Without prejudice to the provisions in the previous paragraph, the examiner can decide that each student may consult a translation dictionary during the test.

SECTION 6 – EXAMINATION

Art. 6.1 – examination

1. As soon as the student has fulfilled the requirements of the examinations programme, the Board of Examiners will determine the result of the examination and award a degree certificate as referred to in Art. 6.4.
2. Prior to determining the examination result, the Board of Examiners may examine the student's knowledge of one or more components or aspects of the study programme. The Board of Examiners will only conduct such an investigation if it establishes that there are certain facts or circumstances that lead it to the conclusion that the Board of Examiners cannot vouch for the student having obtained the exit qualifications of the degree programme (as referred to in part 2 of the Education and Examination Regulations).
3. Assessment of the examinations file constitutes part of the final examination. The date of examination will be the last working day of the month in which the Board of Examiners has determined that the student has fulfilled the requirements of the examinations programme. The student must be registered for the study programme on the date on which the examination is held.
4. The examination will be passed on condition that all courses have been passed. In order to pass the exam for the Cultural Anthropology and the Educational Sciences programmes, the student must also receive a passing assessment of the portfolio (for Educational Sciences: Academic Career Record).
5. A further condition for passing the examination and receiving the certificate is that the student was registered for the course during the period in which the tests and the examination were taken. If the student does not fulfil this condition, the Executive Board may issue a statement of no objection in relation to the passing of the examination and the issue of the certificate, after the student has paid the tuition fees and administration charges owing for the 'missing' periods.
6. Students who have passed their examination and is therefore entitled to be awarded a certificate, may request that the Board of Examiners delay the granting of the certificate and the examination date as referred to in the third paragraph. Such a request must be submitted within ten working days after the students have been informed of the examination results, stating the date on which the students wish to receive the certificate. The Board of Examiners will grant the request if the student:
 - plans to fulfil a management position for which Utrecht University has provided a boardactivities grant;
 - plans to do an internship ¹², or take a course of a study programme abroad ¹³;
 - must complete courses that are required for admission into the Master's programme.

Postponement of the examination date is possible only once and for the duration of one academic year at the most. Postponement may only be granted for the duration of thirteen months for students who want to make use of tuition fee-board activities.

Art. 6.2 – cum laude judicium

A Bachelor's degree may be awarded with distinction (*cum laude*). To achieve this distinction, students must have obtained the following requirements:

- a weighted average of at least an 8.0, without rounding up, for all courses of the Bachelor's degree programme. This weighting is based on the credits;
- the weighted average mark is calculated using the final marks for the courses of the degree programme;
- the OSIRIS database may not include a course with a final mark lower than 7.0;
- at the first assessment the mark for the Bachelor's thesis/Bachelor's project/Bachelor's research project ¹⁴ must be 8.0 or higher;
- the final examination of the Bachelor's Degree Programme has been passed within four years.

¹² The internship must be an official education course, completed as part of the Bachelor's examination.

¹³ The course abroad must be followed in the semester immediately following the semester in which the requirements of the examination program are met.

¹⁴ If the Bachelor's thesis, Bachelor's project or Bachelor's research project consists of more than one course, the weighted average of all of the courses must be at least 8.0 without rounding up. Marks are weighted based on the number of credits.

Students of the part-time Educational Sciences programme must have passed the examination within seven years.

Exemptions and courses passed abroad that are recorded in OSIRIS with an alphanumerical result in accordance with Art. 3.7, do not count towards a degree with distinction.

If the above regulations are not applicable, the Board of Examiners reserves the right to make the final decision.

Art. 6.3 – degree

1. The Bachelor of Science degree will be awarded to the student who passes the examination.
2. The degree awarded will be noted on the examination certificate.

Art. 6.4 – degree certificate

1. The Board of Examiners will award a certificate as proof that the examination was passed. One certificate will be issued for each course, even if a student completes several programmes.
2. The Board of Examiners will add the International Diploma Supplement in the English language to this certificate, which provides insight (internationally) into the nature and contents of the completed study programme.

Art. 6.5 – grading tables

1. The International Diploma Supplement gives the student's weighted average final mark and an ECTS Grading Table.
2. The weighted average mark represents the academic performance of the student on a scale of 1 to 10. It is calculated on the basis of the applicable numerical results for the courses the student has passed within the examination programme. Courses that have not been assessed numerically do not count towards the calculation. Weighting is on the basis of the credits per course.
3. The ECTS Grading Table makes the grading culture of Utrecht University clear to foreign education institutions and foreign employers, who can then convert the marks into their own grading system on the basis of the Grading Tables. The ECTS Grading Table is an institution-wide table for all Bachelor's degree programmes. This table uses a ten-point scale, where only the marks from six to ten are shown because only passes are shown in the Grading Table. The marks are expressed in whole or half-marks. The percentage given with the mark indicates how often this mark is awarded.
4. The calculation of the ECTS Grading Table is on the basis of all valid passes (except alphanumerical results), not weighted according to study load, in the three most recent academic years, of students who were actively registered for a Bachelor's degree programme at Utrecht University.

SECTION 7 – STUDENT COUNSELLING

Art. 7.1 – records of students’ progress

1. The faculty must record the individual study results of the students and make them available through OSIRIS-student.
2. A certified student progress file can be obtained at the Student information desk of the Faculty. Students can consult OSIRIS for an uncertified student progress file.

Art. 7.2 – student counselling

1. The faculty handles the introduction and the tutoring for the students who are enrolled in the programme, including their orientation to potential study options inside and outside the programme.
2. The tutoring includes:
 - a required matching process for new students prior to enrolment in a Bachelor’s programme with the objective of guiding the students in choosing a programme that fits their ambitions, expectations and possibilities;
 - an introduction in the first week of the first semester of the first academic year;
 - assignment of a tutor to all Bachelor’s students who is introduced during the first semester of the study and is available to them for guidance in their further study and in making choices during the Bachelor’s phase;
 - group and individual advice about possible paths of study inside and outside the programme, also aimed at professional opportunities after the Master’s programme, and about opportunities to enter the labour market directly after obtaining the Bachelor’s diploma;
 - group and individual advice about study skills, study planning and choices for the next step after the Bachelor’s diploma;
 - the provision of referral and guidance for students experiencing difficulties during their studies;
 - the provision of referral to a more suitable programme for students who disenroll from the programme prior to 1 February of the year of the first enrolment;
 - an individual matching activity for those who, in the course of the academic year, are referred to the programme from another Utrecht University study;
 - the provision of an urgent advice after the first semester and a binding advice after the second semester of the first year, based on all credits passed during the first year, about whether or not to continue with the programme.
3. A portfolio can be used as a tool for academic career guidance.

Art. 7.3 – binding study advice (BSA)

1. During the first year of enrolment, the students enrolled in the study programme will receive a written study advice no later than 31 January, about the continuation of the programme. This advice issues a warning to the students in case of a study progress of 7.5 credits or less. The part-time students in the Educational Sciences programme receive the advice as referred to in the first sentence after the first semester and no later than 1 May.
2. Students who receive a warning as referred to in the first sentence, are given the opportunity to be heard by the tutor with the objective of a reconsideration of the programme choice and a possible referral.
3. At the end of the academic year, and no later than 31 August, the students receive a second written advice about the continuation of the programme. The part-time students in the Educational Sciences programme receive the second written advice concerning continuation of the programme, as referred to in the first sentence of this paragraph, at the end of the second year of enrolment and no later than 31 August of that year. Notwithstanding that stated in paragraphs 9, 10 and 11, this study advice is linked to a binding rejection if the student has passed less than 45 credits. The rejection applies for a term of 4 academic years.
4. In establishing the number of credits passed as referred to in paragraphs 1 and 3, all credits count that were passed during the first academic year at Utrecht University with the exception of credits from exemptions granted and the results of partial examinations passed; these do not count.

5. No study advice as referred to in paragraph 3 will be issued to students who are exempt from the first period with a course load of 60 credits of the Bachelor's programme.
6. No study advice as referred to in paragraph 3 will be issued to students who request to be disenrolled prior to 1 February of the first year of enrolment. If the students re-enrol in a subsequent academic year, the study advice as referred to in paragraph 3 will be issued in that subsequent academic year.
7. Contrary to that stated in the sixth paragraph, the students who request to be disenrolled prior to 1 February of the first year of enrolment, and after 1 February are enrolled at (another programme of) Utrecht University, and have passed less than 45 credits, will receive a negative binding study advice.
8. The study advice is issued by the Board of Examiners of the relevant programme.
9. Before a definitive negative study advice is issued, the student will have the opportunity to be heard by or on behalf of the Board of Examiners of the relevant programme.
10. In considering whether to issue a negative study advice, the Board of Examiners will review the student's personal circumstances upon the student's request. The Board of Examiners will only take into account personal circumstances that the student reported to the faculty study advisors as soon as can reasonably be expected after their occurrence. Personal circumstances include illness, pregnancy, disability or chronic illness ¹⁵, special family circumstances, top-class sport and management functions for a student organisation with full jurisdiction or in the context of the organisation and management of Utrecht University, the Faculty of Social and Behavioural Sciences or the Bachelor's programme in which the student is enrolled.
11. In its consideration of whether to issue a negative study advice, the Board of Examiners will also involve types of force majeure other than those mentioned in the previous paragraph ¹⁶at the student's request. The Board of Examiners will only take into account situations of force majeure that were reported to the faculty study advisors as soon as can reasonably be expected after their occurrence.
12. If, because of circumstances referred to in paragraph 6, paragraph 10 or paragraph 11, it is not possible to issue an advice about the student's suitability (or lack thereof), no negative study advice is issued, and a study advice, referred to in paragraph 3, will be issued to the student at the end of the subsequent academic year. In that following year of enrolment, the student must pass the number of credits as referred to in the third paragraph; credits passed during the first academic year do not count here.
13. It is not possible to issue a negative study advice if the student passed all the tests associated with the courses in the first year of the academic programme with a combined study load of 60 credits.
14. A negative decision can be appealed within 6 weeks before the Examination Appeals Board.

Art. 7.4 – disability and chronic illness

Disabled or chronically ill students will be offered the possibility to take courses and sit tests in the manner as laid down in their 'Education Provision'. Requests for a provision are submitted to the study adviser via OSIRIS- student.

¹⁵ mental illness is also included.

¹⁶ think for example of informal care.

SECTION 8 – TRANSITIONAL AND FINAL PROVISIONS

Art. 8.1 – safety-net scheme

In those cases not provided for in these regulations, or not provided for sufficiently clearly, the decision will be made by:

- The Board of Examiners if the decision based on the law or based on these Education and Examination Regulations is part of the competences of the Board of Examiners;
- The dean or an officer on behalf of the dean, in all other cases, after having consulted the Board of Examiners.

Art. 8.2 – hardship clause

In accordance with the rules laid down in these Education and Examination Regulations, the Board of Examiners will decide, unless this would have manifestly unreasonable consequences for the student that due to special circumstances are disproportionate to the purposes to be served by the rule. If in the Education and Examination Regulations the education director is appointed to decide, then the education director will decide.

Art. 8.3 – transitional provisions

The transitional provisions are listed in the annex under 4.

Art. 8.4 – amendments

1. Amendments to these rules will be laid down by the dean after after they have been approved by the Educational Committee and the Faculty council, in a separate resolution.
2. An amendment to these rules is not to be applied to the current academic year, unless it is reasonable to assume that it will not harm the interests of the students.
3. Nor may an amendment have an adverse effect for students on any other decision taken pursuant to these Regulations by the Board of Examiners with respect to a student.

Art. 8.5 – publication

The dean will provide for the publication of these Regulations, as well as each amendment, on internet.

Art. 8.5 – effective date

These Regulations take effect on 1 September 2022.

Part 2

AIM OF THE DEGREE PROGRAMME

ALL PROGRAMMES:

1. The following is intended with the programme:
 - to provide knowledge, skills and understanding and to achieve the final qualifications as indicated hereafter per programme.
 - academic schooling. This includes the development of competencies (knowledge, skills and attitudes) with respect to:
 - academic thought, action and communication;
 - using relevant scientific tools;
 - (scientific) communication in the individual's own language;
 - using specific knowledge of a field of study in a broader scientific, philosophical and social/cultural context;
 - behavioural standards that apply during the programme and within science.
 - preparation for a further academic career.

From their first Bachelor's year, students become familiar with the theory and practice of scientific research.
2. The degree programme is structured in such a way that the student is able to acquire proficiency in the English language, such that on completion the Bachelor's degree programme the student meets the English proficiency requirements for admission to a Master's degree programme in the Netherlands.

CULTURAL ANTHROPOLOGY:

The following is intended with the programme:

The programme trains students to become theoretically, methodologically and empirically trained academics who, on the basis of the Dublin descriptors, possess the a. knowledge and insight, b. ability to apply knowledge and insight, c. ability to form a judgement, d. communication skills, and e. learning skills required within the domain of the discipline. The programme develops competencies in academic thinking, acting, reflecting and communicating; the use of relevant scientific instruments; and the application of specific knowledge in a broader scientific and social context. Finally, the programme prepares students for the labour market or a further study career.

Translation of the aim into exit qualifications:

Knowledge and understanding

The graduate has knowledge and understanding of:

- the main anthropological concepts and theories.
- the thematic core areas of cultural anthropology..
- the history of theoretical currents within cultural anthropology.
- anthropological methods and techniques, in particular ethnography, and social science methods and techniques (including statistics).
- ethical and normative issues relating to the social science and science-theory foundations of cultural anthropology.
- knowledge-theoretical issues of and within cultural anthropology.

Application of knowledge and understanding:

The graduate is able to:

- apply cultural anthropological theories and concepts in order to interpret social problems and developments in a holistic way.
- formulate and operationalise socially and scientifically relevant research questions.
- apply ethnographic methods and conducting independent research in a responsible manner.
- present research findings in ethnographically and theoretically reliable ways.

Opinion forming:

The graduate is able to:

- analyse, compare and synthesise theoretical texts and research results in a critical manner, and use these to design conceptual frameworks.
- reflect critically on the professional perspectives and roles of anthropologists and be able to perform at least one of them independently at the level of beginning professional practitioner.
- reflect critically on the professional ethics of anthropologists in society.

Communication:

The graduate possesses:

- professional and academic communication skills, in at least Dutch and English.
- The ability to discuss, to argue, and to present using various communication tools within and outside their own field of study.
- The ability to set up anthropological research and practical assignments as a starting academic professional and to cooperate with various social partners;
- the ability to report independently on anthropological research findings and to translate these findings to a broad (interdisciplinary and/or non-scientific) audience.

Learning skills:

The graduate is able to:

- acquire and apply new substantive knowledge of the field of study independently.
- acquire and apply new methodological knowledge about the field of study independently.
- assess the ethical consequences of this new knowledge and act on it independently.

EDUCATIONAL SCIENCES:

The following is intended with the programme:

The goal of the Bachelor's program in Educational Sciences is that students will be able, under supervision, to: (1) contribute in practice as academic professionals to the resolution of educational issues and (2) contribute to the Educational Sciences as a science. This means that graduates are able to recognize both theoretical and practical problems, to transform them into manageable questions, and to solve them with the help of scientific research, among other things. In particular, these are problems that relate to the micro (primary educational learning process) and meso (particularly aspects of learning in (school) organizations) levels of education. In addition, the programme aims to form reflexive academics: educational scientists who reflect on the foundations of the profession, who are able to reflect on their own professional actions and consider ethical and normative questions as an integral part of that reflection. To achieve this goal, therefore, academic formation, disciplinary training, and application to practice are central to the program.

Bachelor students of the Educational Sciences program are characterized by their knowledge of and skill in designing and conducting research (learning line research), designing learning situations and assessments and tests (learning line design and assessment), advising, designing and consulting on learning, change and innovation in organizations (learning line advice and implementation). The various learning lines are interrelated and mutually reinforcing. In the learning line advice and implementation, for example, the design of innovation processes is also discussed or it is necessary to develop an assessment to determine the effectiveness of change interventions (coherence with learning line design and assessment).

In addition, Bachelor students of the Educational Sciences program are characterized by a clear professional image and are able to consciously make relevant study choices and connect theory with educational science practice (professional development learning line). The substantive educational science knowledge of the Utrecht Bachelor's student is characterized by knowledge and understanding of theories of expertise, learning, teaching and instruction, assessment and evaluation (De Corte, 2000), organizational development (Austin & Bartunak, 2012), and by knowledge of scientific-philosophical currents.

Translation of the objective into attainment targets:

Knowledge and Understanding

Graduate students in Educational Sciences are able to:

- formulate problem statements, design research designs, collect and analyze data, report and discuss research findings, and act with scientific integrity (Methodological/Statistical knowledge).
- demonstrate understanding and knowledge of theories of expertise, learning, teaching and instruction, testing (assessment), organizational developments, and philosophical currents of science (Content Education Science Knowledge).

Application of knowledge and understanding

Graduate students in Educational Sciences are able to:

- carry out one or more of the following activities on the basis of a question from science, practice or policy: design research, carry out this research and report on it in a way that meets the criteria used for this in science (Methodological/statistical skills).
- Analyze teaching and learning problems and design relevant learning environments based on these, advise on the implementation of learning environments and support change, and develop and evaluate policies, instruments, and procedures on testing and assessment (assessment) (Content-based educational science skills).

Judgement

Graduate students in Educational Sciences are able to:

- reflect critically, approach (scientific) data critically and form an opinion or position on it independently;
- demonstrate insight into and a positive attitude towards ethical aspects of acting as an academic professional.

Communication

Graduate students in Educational Sciences are able to:

- write, present orally, discuss and argue at the level of an entry-level academic professional;
- evaluate the performance and products of others and themselves with integrity, respect, responsibility, and constructive criticism;
- show openness in communicating about the execution and results of own and others' research and development work;
- show professionalism in transferring knowledge and presenting plans and results of research and development work.

Learning Skills

Graduate students in Educational Sciences are able to:

- show a willingness to continue learning, to develop themselves further, and to contribute to the field of study during their further careers;
- show insight into and reflect on their own learning and study career development, and draw consequences from this by completing their own competencies.

INTERDISCIPLINARY SOCIAL SCIENCE:

The following is intended with the programme:

- train students to become early-stage interdisciplinary social science professionals with the knowledge, competences and methodical skills that make them suitable for a wide range of academic and societal functions, particularly around themes relating to youth development, cultural diversity and public health;
- develop competences (knowledge, skills and attitudes) in relation to:
 - academic research, thinking, acting and communication;
 - the interdisciplinary use of relevant scientific instruments in the three themes mentioned above;
 - being able to formulate a critical opinion independently and to argue the case for forming an opinion, while paying attention to scientific, social and professional-ethical aspects;
 - training to conscientiously operating academics;
 - communicate scientifically both in scientific forums and in popular scientific expressions;
 - preparation for a further (academic) career.

Translation of the aim into exit qualifications:

Knowledge and understanding

The graduate has knowledge and an understanding of:

- concepts and theories from the behavioural and social sciences, with a view to an interdisciplinary perspective;
- the possibilities and difficulties of interdisciplinary theorisation, both in science theory terms and in terms of its contribution to the analysis of social issues and interventions aimed at solving them;
- quantitative and qualitative methods and techniques of social-science research;
- major policy and intervention theories in the fields of youth development, public health and cultural diversity;
- important contemporary social issues, intervention strategies and the structure and institutions of Dutch society, also seen in a historical and international comparative perspective.

Application of knowledge and understanding

The graduate:

- has an understanding of the opportunities and difficulties involved in using social scientific knowledge in analysing, designing and evaluating practices of policy and intervention;
- can reformulate a practical question or social problem into a clear problem definition which can be researched;
- can adequately implement the concepts contained therein;
- can study a topic, both theoretically and empirically, in cohesive conjunction;
- can use the results for answering a practical question or contributing to clarification and, if possible, solving the social problem or indicating the implications of the outcomes for interventions and policy in the social domain being studied, in particular with regard to the development of youth, cultural diversity and public health.

Opinion forming

The graduate:

- can critically study, analyse and compare texts, theories, studies and assertions;
- can adopt an interdisciplinary perspective and combine knowledge from different social science disciplines in an interdisciplinary conceptual system;
- can write a coherent discourse which is concluded with a clear, synthesising conclusion;
- can develop a stance, model or approach;
- can assess and set up research as well as execute it and report on it;
- can move around in the different professional roles of a social scientist practitioner and can carry out at least one of those roles independently at the level of starting professional;
- is able to critically reflect on knowledge from the social sciences and interventions;
- knows how to behave ethically in both research and professional practice.

Communication

The graduate:

- has general professional and academic skills;
- has the ability to use information and communication technology;
- has the ability to systematically collect information;
- is able to make oral presentations, discuss and write;
- is able to plan, organise and collaborate;
- is able to structurally assess activities and performances of others and of the graduated;
- demonstrates a communicative and cooperative mindset with respect to others with different positions, roles, backgrounds, expertise and interests;
- demonstrates a mindset to choose a position and take initiative, but also to support personal contributions with appropriate argumentation and open them up for discussion.

Learning skills

The graduate demonstrates:

- a focus on tracking developments and new knowledge in the social sciences;
- an ability to reflect on own functioning, own development and career;
- an awareness of and ability to take account of the ethical and social context and implications of actions.

PEDAGOGICAL SCIENCES:

The following is intended with the programme:

Academically trained educators who graduated from the Pedagogical Sciences degree programme have the ability to contribute to solving issues in which the development and education of children and young people take centre stage. Educators are able to make an in-depth and critical analysis of developmental and educational issues in conjunction with the context of the narrower social relations and the broader socio-cultural and social context. They are trained to translate scientific knowledge into practical actions. Educators have the scientific and methodological knowledge and skills to influence the existing pedagogical contexts, to design new structures and to design, implement and evaluate innovative and creative programmes and interventions. Educators reflect on their own professional actions and the ethical and normative questions that play a role in this, as well as acting in accordance with the requirements of scientific and professional integrity.

Translation of the aim into exit qualifications:

Knowledge and understanding

The graduate has knowledge and an understanding of:

- the social scientific and scientific theoretical basics of pedagogical sciences and the trends in philosophy of science that are relevant to pedagogy;
- the related ethical and normative issues;
- the history of parenting and parenting science;
- the way in which ongoing changes in the social and scientific discourse and political decision-making affect the field of the educationalist;
- contemporary theoretical models of upbringing, education and cognitive, motor and psychosocial development in relation to relevant contexts at micro, meso, exo and macro level;
- aspects of, among other things, psychology, sociology, law, education, child and youth psychiatry relevant to pedagogy, anthropology and philosophy;
- the pedagogical infrastructure, i.e. the fields of action of pedagogical and related sciences at the various system levels, including upbringing, education, youth care, prevention, assistance, policy, and their interdependence;
- the normal development and study of development, learning and behavioural problems of children and adolescents from a categorical versus dimensional approach;
- the models and methods of analysis of the calls for assistance of these children and adolescents and their direct environment, including diagnostic and evaluative research methods, the main diagnostic tools, as well as psychometric knowledge;
- the models of action in pedagogical interventions, preventive programmes and professionalisation programmes;
- the methods and techniques of social science research, including analytical techniques for qualitative and quantitative data;
- how interventions, programmes and the pedagogical infrastructure can be designed.

Application of knowledge and understanding

The graduate is able to:

- signal social issues and translate these into a scientific research question and, based on a research question, prepare and implement a research project.
- collect scientific theoretical knowledge and empirical findings in the relevant knowledge area at different levels (from individual to social), analyse this in a critical and integrated manner, assess its relevance for the insight in the relevant area and make an overall summary;
- systematically collect information through observations, interviews and other research methods;
- process research results and formulate the answer to a research question in a way that is understandable to a wide audience;
- apply the empirical regulative cycle in the area of diagnostics and treatment based on clinical questions;
- be able to make an assessment of the possibilities and limitations of interventions from a broad overview of intervention possibilities, and to weigh up the feasibility and cost-effectiveness;
- be able to design, implement, evaluate and adjust formatively, and make summative evaluation of interventions, tools, programmes and techniques.

Opinion forming

The graduate is able to have:

- a critical stance with respect to own performance as a university graduate professional;
- a critical stance with respect to policy and research plans and results.
- openness with respect to communicating about the results of own (clinical and/or empirical) research and that of others;
- professionalism in transferring knowledge and presenting research plans and results;
- a respectful and responsible attitude towards those with whom the graduated is in contact in the professional field.
- integrity towards the ethical values that apply to the discipline
- a scientifically-substantiated position in normative debates that focus on the development of children and/or young people.

Communication

The graduate is able to:

- resolve a request for action or a research question in a respectful and effective way with the questioner;
- inform the questioner about the expected result of the research;
- give a written and oral presentation of the research conducted, both for an audience with a scientific background and a non-scientific audience;
- based on the results of the research, formulate practical policies or advice (in the sense of concrete action recommendations and/or suggestions for further research);
- move in the shoes of the target group, adapt communication to the target group and be able to explain the objective;
- implement the results in practice;
- lead or organise projects and supervise and coordinate educational professionals;
- collaborate in multidisciplinary teams within the systems around a child, both with the child and the educators as well as with other directly involved parties (e.g. other market players in the field).

The graduate demonstrates:

- openness with respect to communicating about the results of own research and that of others;
- professionalism in transferring knowledge and presenting research plans and results;
- a respectful and responsible stance towards fellow students and those with whom the graduated is in contact in connection with work activities.

Learning skills

The graduate has:

- the ability to continue learning and further develop during the further career.

The graduate can:

- reflect on own functioning and draw conclusions by supplementing own competences;
- critically reflect on the work, assumptions and consequences of interventions/research;
- identify with (acknowledge, affinity with, and motivation for) the professional profile for NVO educationalist.

PSYCHOLOGY:

At the end of the Bachelor's programme, the student has a broad basic knowledge of psychology and its sub-domains and this knowledge is supported by an integrated scientific and professional stance.

The following is intended with the programme:

- acquire knowledge, skills and understanding in the area of psychology and the attainment of the final qualifications stated in the second paragraph;
- academic schooling. This includes the development of competencies (knowledge, skills and attitudes) with respect to:
 - academic thought, action and communication;
 - using relevant scientific tools;
 - (scientific) communication in Dutch;
 - using specific knowledge of a field of study in a broader scientific, philosophical and social/cultural context;
- professional training. This includes the development of competencies (knowledge, skills and attitudes) with respect to:
 - awareness of how the professional field works;
 - reflection on the role of psychology, taking into account the ethical and social role;
 - communication in a professional environment;
 - clinical skills;
 - vocation-specific skills;
- preparation for a further (academic) career.

The graduate works and thinks at an academic level. The exit qualifications of the Bachelor's programme include a scientific attitude, sufficient knowledge of methodology and statistics to be able to assess the psychology literature on its merits, sufficient practice in conducting scientific research to be able to conduct simple research in psychology, knowledge and an overview of the key sub-areas of psychology and their interrelationship, in-depth knowledge of at least one sub-discipline, sufficient knowledge and abilities to be able to handle a practical or research internship in any area of psychology, knowledge of the biological basis and social and intercultural context of human behaviour and a basic understanding of the historical and epistemological principles of psychology.

Translation of the aim into exit qualifications:

Knowledge and understanding:

The Bachelor's graduate in Psychology:

- has an understanding of the structure of psychology, its sub-areas and fields of application and how they interrelate;
- has an understanding of the biological and social aspects of behaviour;
- has a global knowledge of the historical and (scientific) philosophical principles of the field;
- has a broad basic knowledge in the sub-disciplines of: experimental psychology, developmental psychology, personality psychology and social psychology as well as the various aspects of behaviour;
- has an understanding of psychopathology and the various biopsychosocial perspectives on it;
- has a broad basic knowledge of the methodology rules, research methods and statistical analysis techniques that are generally used in psychology;
- has a broad basic knowledge of the generic ethical standards as described in the code of professional standards;
- has a broad basic knowledge of the principles of psychological diagnostics, communication and intervention models;
- has an advanced basic knowledge of at least one sub-discipline: cognitive neuroscience, health psychology, child and youth psychology, clinical psychology, neuropsychology, organisational psychology, occupational health psychology, social psychology or applied cognitive psychology.

Application of knowledge and understanding:

The Bachelor's graduate in Psychology is able to:

- conceptualise and analyse problems in scientific-psychological terms;
- collect and critically review relevant scientific and professional literature to answer psychological questions;
- reason within the science and professional fields, as well as society as a whole, using psychological knowledge and based on models and hypotheses;
- ask a simple research question, design a research project, obtain empirical data, statistically analyse data and draw conclusions from it;
- ensure scientific and social responsibility and apply ethical reflection to own and professional actions.

Opinion forming:

The Bachelor's graduate in Psychology:

- is able to reason using psychological knowledge and based on models and hypotheses;
- distinguishes a scientific form of reasoning from a non-scientific form of reasoning, approaches empirical knowledge claims from a scientific perspective and defends this approach against non-scientific approaches;
- demonstrates both an open and a critical and constructive stance towards theories and practices in psychology as well as in science generally;
- has an eye for the limitations of science, particularly psychology and its application, and expresses this clearly to others;
- takes account, in the use of scientific knowledge, of the broader – i.e. social, ethical and (scientific) philosophical – context in which it is used;
- respects human dignity as well as equality and in academic/psychological actions takes account of the interests of others, the ethical aspects of the own role, and;
- takes responsibility for the scientific/academic/psychological quality of such actions.

Communication

The Bachelor's graduate in Psychology:

- is able to report, in writing, on a study and thereby fulfil the customary form requirements for a scientific article;
- is able to give an oral presentation about own research or another psychological topic for an audience that may or may not have a scientific background;
- is able to conduct a targeted and systematic (professional) interview at a novice level, taking account of the professional ethics that apply to psychologists;
- has a professional stance that shows respect, responsibility, integrity and expertise with respect to peers, clients and respondents.

Learning skills

The Bachelor's graduate in Psychology is able to:

- actively and independently obtain knowledge and understanding and has the right skills and motivation to master the level of psychology at a Master's level;
- work in a structured way to solve scientific and/or social issues both individually and in cooperation with others using the relevant information sources, and;
- successfully take on a practical or research internship in the area of at least one sub-discipline.

SOCIOLOGY:

The following is intended with the programme:

- to educate students to become empirically and theoretically trained sociologists who have the knowledge, competencies and methodical skills that make them suitable for a broad range of academic positions such as junior sociological researcher or junior policy sociologist;
- to develop competencies (knowledge, skills and attitudes) with respect to:
 - academic thought, action and communication;
 - using relevant scientific tools;
 - communicating (about science) in the Dutch and English languages;
 - applying these to specific knowledge in a broader scientific and social context;
- preparation for a further academic career.

Translation of the aim into exit qualifications:

Knowledge and understanding:

Graduates have knowledge and insight into problem definition, theories, research and policy. Specifically, graduates have knowledge of and insight into:

- the most important social problems in contemporary Dutch society in an international comparative and historical perspective; as well as the difference between social problems and sociological questions;
- the main problems/themes of Sociology;
- the most important theoretical traditions in Sociology and the content of important theories;
- authoritative empirical findings and their relevance;
- the most important social science research designs and methods of data collection; as well as the most important basic analysis techniques;
- how theoretical knowledge can be used to propose policy interventions and how policies can be explained and evaluated;
- the course of policy processes and the social significance of policy interventions and their implications;
- the content of the code of conduct of the Dutch Sociologists Association (Nederlandse Sociologen Vereniging).

Application of knowledge and understanding:

Graduates are able to apply knowledge and insight in the field of problem definition, theories, research and policy. Specifically, graduates are able to:

- analyse social problems and 'convert' them into sociological problems and classify sub-problems under overarching sociological problems;
- analyse and compare relevant texts, theoretical insights and empirical findings and develop a conceptual framework/synthesis based in part on these;
- derive hypotheses from existing sociological theories that provide an answer to the formulated questions or devise new theories that can provide an answer;
- testing theories in an appropriate research design;
- choosing and applying adequate analysis techniques; drawing conclusions based on the results of research;
- assess the feasibility of proposed solutions; evaluate existing policies in relation to stakeholder visions;
- use theoretical knowledge to explain policy processes;
- apply the contents of the code of conduct of the Dutch Sociologists Association (Nederlandse Sociologen Vereniging) to concrete research situations and provide valid arguments for and against this.

Opinion forming:

Graduates can argue and think critically. Specifically, graduates are able to:

- distinguish between main and secondary subjects when reading academic/professional texts and critically analyse them;
- judging the urgency of a social problem; determining whether (among other things in relation to the social problem) a sociological problem is well posed;
- determine how strong a proposed solution/theory is in the light of logical inconsistency and/or empirical findings;
- judge the strength of the empirical research performed;
- make an estimate of the effectiveness of proposed or implemented policy;
- reflect on ethical aspects of sociological research and of their actions.

Communication:

Graduates:

- are able to report in word and writing at the level of a beginning academic professional in such a way that a general public understands the importance of what is said and written;
- are able to present orally, discuss, formulate clearly and report adequately;
- have general professional and academic skills in Dutch and English;
- are able to actively participate in group discussions, comment constructively and work together in small groups;
- have the ability to use information and communication technology;
- have the capacity to collect information systematically;
- show an attitude to choose their position and take initiatives, but also to argue and question their own contribution.

Learning skills:

Graduates:

- have the ability to continue learning, to develop themselves and to contribute to the field of study throughout their career;
- have a reflexive attitude towards their own functioning, development and career;
- are aware of and take into account the ethical and social context and implications of their actions;
- have the ability to work independently, give feedback and plan their work independently.

ANNEX

Annex 1. Required courses for the major

* = Required first year course

** = Scientific and social context subjects

Annex 1.1 – CULTURAL ANTHROPOLOGY:

Courses at level 1 (introductory):	Credits:
Culturele antropologie 1: inleiding in de culturele antropologie *	7.5 credits
Culturele antropologie 2: perspectief en relevantie *	7.5 credits
Kennismaking met onderzoeksmethoden en statistiek (ISW, CA & Soc) * and **	7.5 credits

Courses at level 2 (intermediate):	Credits:
Cultural Anthropology 3: History and Theory in Anthropology * (offered in English)	7.5 credits
Cultural Anthropology 4: Globalization and Sociocultural Complexity * (offered in English)	7.5 credits
Kwalitatieve onderzoeksmethoden: achtergronden en toepassing **	7.5 credits
Toepassing van onderzoeksmethoden en statistiek (CA) * and **	7.5 credits

Courses at level 3 (advanced):	Credits:
Bachelorproject: het opzetten van een kwalitatief onderzoek ** (can be taken in English)	7.5 credits
Bachelorproject: dataverzameling en -verwerking 1 ** (can be taken in English)	7.5 credits
Bachelorproject: bachelorthesis ** (can be taken in English)	7.5 credits

Miscellaneous:	Credits:
Students in the Cultural Anthropology programme also complete the required courses 'Basic Tutorship' and 'Intermediate Tutorship', in which they build a portfolio, which is signed off in the Bachelorproject	

Annex 1.2 – EDUCATIONAL SCIENCES:

Courses at level 1 (introductory):	Credits:
Inleiding onderwijswetenschappen *	7.5 credits
Kennismaking met onderzoeksmethoden en statistiek (PW & OWW) * and **	7.5 credits

Courses at level 2 (intermediate):	Credits:
Education and Information Communication Technology * (offered in English)	7.5 credits
Educational Psychology (offered in English)	7.5 credits
Toepassing van onderzoeksmethoden en statistiek (PW & OWW) * and **	7.5 credits
Wetenschapsfilosofie en geschiedenis van het onderwijs en van de onderwijswetenschappen *	7.5 credits

Courses at level 3 (advanced):	Credits:
Leren in organisaties: veranderingsinterventies	7.5 credits
Methoden in onderwijswetenschappelijk onderzoek **	7.5 credits
Ontwerpen van leersituaties - gevorderd	7.5 credits
Ontwikkelen van assessment- en evaluatie-instrumenten voor onderwijssituaties **	7.5 credits

Miscellaneous:	Credits:
Students in the Educational Sciences programme also complete the required courses 'Basic Tutorship' and 'Intermediate Tutorship', in which their Academic Career Record (formerly: portfolio) is signed	0 credits

Annex 1.3 – INTERDISCIPLINARY SOCIAL SCIENCE:

Courses at level 1 (introductory):	Credits:
ISW in de praktijk: analyse en bestrijding van sociale problemen *	7.5 credits
Introductie interdisciplinaire sociale wetenschap *	7.5 credits
Introductie gedragswetenschappen *	7.5 credits
Introductie maatschappijwetenschappen: de moderne samenleving *	7.5 credits
Kennismaking met onderzoeksmethoden en statistiek (ISW, CA & Soc) * and **	7.5 credits

Courses at level 2 (intermediate):	Credits:
Interdisciplinair onderzoek naar sociale problemen *	7.5 credits
Leeronderzoek ISW *	7.5 credits
Toepassing van onderzoeksmethoden en statistiek (ISW) * and **	7.5 credits
Over de grenzen van disciplines	7.5 credits

Courses at level 3 (advanced):	Credits:
Verdieping in onderzoeksmethoden en statistiek voor interdisciplinair sociaal wetenschappers (VOS ISW) **	7.5 credits

Annex 1.4 – PEDAGOGICAL SCIENCES:

Courses at level 1 (introductory):	Credits:
Pedagogische vraagstukken rond polarisatie *	7.5 credits
Kennismaking met onderzoeksmethoden en statistiek (PW & OWW) * and **	7.5 credits
Pedagogische systemen in de baby- en kindertijd *	7.5 credits
Werken aan normatieve professionaliteit *	7.5 credits

Courses at level 2 (intermediate):	Credits:
Behandeling en interventies gericht op psychosociale problemen, leerproblemen en ontwikkelingsproblemen	7.5 credits
Cultural Diversity * (offered in English)	7.5 credits
Diagnostiek van opvoedings- en ontwikkelingsproblemen	7.5 credits
Developmental Psychopathology (offered in English)	7.5 credits
Toepassing van onderzoeksmethoden en statistiek (PW & OWW) * and **	7.5 credits
Pedagogische systemen in de kindertijd en adolescentie *	7.5 credits

Courses at level 3 (advanced):	Credits:
None	

Annex 1.5 – PSYCHOLOGY:**Annex 1.5.1 – PSYCHOLOGY for students enrolled in the 2019-2020 academic year or earlier:**

Courses at level 1 (introductory):	Credits:
Cognitie en gedrag *	7.5 credits
Hersenen en gedrag *	7.5 credits
Kennismaking met onderzoeksmethoden en statistiek (Psy) * and **	7.5 credits

Courses at level 2 (intermediate):	Credits:
Biopsychosociale perspectieven op psychopathologie (see: the transitional arrangement in annex 4.5)	7.5 credits
Grondslagen van de psychologische diagnostiek en testtheorie (see: the transitional arrangement in annex 4.5)	7.5 credits
Toepassing van onderzoeksmethoden en statistiek (Psy) * and **	7.5 credits
Ontwikkelingspsychologie *	7.5 credits
Persoonlijkheid en gezondheid (see: the transitional arrangement in annex 4.5) *	7.5 credits
Psychologie als wetenschap * and **	7.5 credits
Sociale psychologie *	7.5 credits

Courses at level 3 (advanced):	Credits:
None	

Annex 1.5.2 – PSYCHOLOGY for students enrolled in the 2020-2021 academic year or later:

Courses at level 1 (introductory):	Credits:
Cognitie en gedrag *	7.5 credits
Hersenen en gedrag *	7.5 credits
Kennismaking met onderzoeksmethoden en statistiek (Psy) * and **	7.5 credits

Courses at level 2 (intermediate):	Credits:
Toepassing van onderzoeksmethoden en statistiek (Psy) * and **	7.5 credits
Ontwikkelingspsychologie *	7.5 credits
Klinische psychologie *	7.5 credits
Psychologie als wetenschap * and **	7.5 credits
Sociale psychologie *	7.5 credits

Courses at level 3 (advanced):	Credits:
Choice between: Bacheloronderzoek Sociale, gezondheids-, arbeids- en organisatiepsychologie ** Bacheloronderzoek Cognitieve en neurobiologische psychologie en Neuropsychologie ** Bacheloronderzoek Klinische psychologie ** Bacheloronderzoek Kinder- en jeugdpsychologie **	15 credits

Annex 1.6 – SOCIOLOGY:

Courses at level 1 (introductory):	Credits:
Inleiding sociologie *	7.5 credits
Sociale ongelijkheid *	7.5 credits
Leeronderzoek * and **	7.5 credits
Kennismaking met onderzoeksmethoden en statistiek (ISW, CA & Soc) * and **	7.5 credits
Sociale problemen *	7.5 credits
Beleid en politiek *	7.5 credits

Courses at level 2 (intermediate):	Credits:
Toepassing van onderzoeksmethoden en statistiek (Soc)* and **	7.5 credits
Advanced Sociological Theory: Modelling Social Interaction (<i>offered in English</i>)	7.5 credits

Courses at level 3 (advanced):	Credits:
Beleid en evaluatieonderzoek **	7.5 credits
Practicum data-analyse **	7.5 credits

Annex 2. Elective courses for the major

* = Elective course of the first year of study

** = Scientific and social context subjects

Annex 2.1 – CULTURAL ANTHROPOLOGY:

Courses at level 1 (introductory):	Credits:
Wetenschappelijk schrijven Culturele antropologie *	7.5 credits
Courses at level 2 (intermediate):	
Anthropology and Sustainability: Contemporary Fault lines (offered in English)	7.5 credits
Antropologie van de Religie: Theorieën en Methodes (Religiestudies)	7.5 credits
Politieke antropologie: Macht, Politiek en Staat *	7.5 credits
Antropologie van de Dood	7.5 credits
Antropologie van Gender en Seksualiteit	7.5 credits
Key Challenges to the Welfare State: Social Policy and Social Change (offered in English)	7.5 credits
Nationalisme, Identiteit en Racialisering *	7.5 credits
Rejecting Minorities: an Interdisciplinary Perspective on Intergroup Relations (offered in English)	7.5 credits
Courses at level 3 (advanced):	
Bachelorproject: dataverzameling en –verwerking 2 ¹⁷ **	7.5 credits
Criminal Behaviour during the Lifecourse (offered in English)	7.5 credits
Migrants and Integration (ISS/Soc) (offered in English)	7.5 credits
Beleid- en evaluatieonderzoek * and **	7.5 credits
Political Ecologies: Nature, Humans and Non-Humans *	7.5 credits
Religion, Media and Popular Culture * (offered in English)	7.5 credits
Wetenschapsfilosofie	7.5 credits
Postcolonial Theory (Geesteswetenschappen) (offered in English)	7.5 credits
Anthropology of Violence: Actors, Repertoires and Subjectivities (offered in English)	7.5 credits

Annex 2.2 – EDUCATIONAL SCIENCES:

Courses at level 1 (introductory):	Credits:
Academic Writing * (offered in English)	7.5 credits
Inleiding bestuur en organisatie *	7.5 credits
Ontwerpen van leersituaties – inleidend *	7.5 credits
Pedagogische systemen in de baby- en kindertijd	7.5 credits
Courses at level 2 (intermediate):	
Bachelorstage	7.5 credits
Bestuur en beleid *	7.5 credits
Coaching and Training: Theory and Practice * (offered in English)	7.5 credits
Cognitieve neurowetenschap voor Geesteswetenschappen	7.5 credits
Cultural Diversity * (offered in English)	7.5 credits
Developmental Psychopathology (offered in English)	7.5 credits
International Perspectives on Education (offered in English)	7.5 credits
Leren in organisaties: organisatiekunde *	7.5 credits
Management van organisaties *	7.5 credits

¹⁷ This course is required for students who opt to go abroad.

Courses at level 2 (intermediate):	Credits:
Opvoeding en maatschappij **	7.5 credits
Pedagogische systemen in de kindertijd en de adolescentie *	7.5 credits
Taaleducatie en ICT in de moderne wereld *	7.5 credits
Taalonderwijskunde *	7.5 credits

Courses at level 3 (advanced):	Credits:
Actie, leren en impact (ALI) **	7.5 credits
Applied Games (offered in English)	7.5 credits
Bachelorthesis (mandatory course) (offered in English)	15 credits
Conducting a Survey * (offered in English)	7.5 credits
Doing a Qualitative Research Project ** (offered in English)	7.5 credits
Breïn en omgeving: optimaliseren van de eerste 1001 dagen van de ontwikkeling	7.5 credits
Inclusief onderwijs en passende zorg	7.5 credits
Macht en leiderschap	7.5 credits
Missing Data Theory and Causal Effects * (offered in English)	7.5 credits
Organisatiepsychologie	7.5 credits
Publieke innovaties: ontwerp en process	7.5 credits
Beleid- en evaluatieonderzoek * and **	7.5 credits
Sociology of Organisations * (offered in English)	7.5 credits
Taal aan nieuwkomers	7.5 credits
Theory Construction and Statistical Modeling (offered in English)	7.5 credits
Train de trainer: Coaching and Training * (offered in English)	7.5 credits

Annex 2.3 – INTERDISCIPLINARY SOCIAL SCIENCE:

Within the elective portion of the Interdisciplinary Social Science major students choose a course programme (studiepad). Therein (in addition to the courses Technieken voor analyse van kwantitatieve en kwalitatieve gegevens (TAK), Literature study and Bachelor project) must at least 22.5 credits be filled in with courses of the major Interdisciplinary Social Science offered by Interdisciplinary Social Science (i.e. no courses offered by Cultural Anthropology, Sociology, Psychology or Pedagogical Sciences).

Courses at level 1 (introductory):	Credits:
None	

Courses at level 2 (intermediate):	Credits:
Comparing Cultures: Theory and Research (offered in English)	7.5 credits
Key Challenges to the Welfare State: Social Policy and Social Change (offered in English)	7.5 credits
Etniciteit en nationalisme (offered by Cultural Anthropology)	7.5 credits
Youth and Sexuality (offered in English)	7.5 credits
Youth Culture in a Digital World (offered in English)	7.5 credits
Rejecting Minorities: an Interdisciplinary Perspective on Intergroup Relations (offered in English)	7.5 credits
Health in Society (offered in English)	7.5 credits
Jeugdcriminaliteit en jeugdbescherming (offered by Pedagogical Sciences)	7.5 credits
Wild Years? Researching Youth in Different Cultures (offered in English)	7.5 credits

Courses at level 3 (advanced):	Credits:
Adolescent Development (offered by Psychology) (offered in English)	7.5 credits

Courses at level 3 (advanced):	Credits:
Challenges in Work, Health and Wellbeing (offered in English)	7.5 credits
Criminal Behavior during the Lifecourse (offered by Sociology) (offered in English)	7.5 credits
Bachelorproject ¹⁸ ** (can be taken in English)	15 credits
Familiesociologie: trends, theorie en kwantitatief onderzoek (offered by Sociology)	7.5 credits
Literatuurstudie ISW ¹⁵	7.5 credits
Migrants and Integration (offered in English)	7.5 credits
The Multicultural Society (offered in English)	7.5 credits
Technieken voor analyse van kwantitatieve en kwalitatieve gegevens (TAK) ¹⁵ **	7.5 credits
Beleid- en evaluatieonderzoek (offered by Sociology) **	7.5 credits
Risk Behavior and Addiction in Adolescence (offered in English)	7.5 credits
Sociology of Organisations (offered by Sociology) (offered in English)	7.5 credits
Social Networks in Theory and Empirical Research ** (offered by Sociology)	7.5 credits
Solidarity and Social Justice in Contemporary Societies (offered in English)	7.5 credits

The following requirements apply if a student chooses a free individual course programme (studiepad) ¹⁹ within the elective portion of the Interdisciplinary Social Science major:

- Courses from the elective courses of the ISS major course load 30 credits
of which at least 22.5 credits of major elective courses provided by ISW
- Literatuurstudie ISW course load 7.5 credits
- MTS-4: Kwalitatief en kwantitatief onderzoek or Technieken voor analyse van kwantitatieve en kwalitatieve gegevens (TAK) course load 7.5 credits
- Bachelorproject ISW course load 15 credits

Annex 2.4 – PEDAGOGICAL SCIENCES:

Within the elective part of the major Pedagogical Sciences (60 credits), students choose a course programme (studiepad) in which the courses Verdieping in onderzoeksmethoden en statistiek (7.5 credits) and Thesis (15 credits) are mandatory.

Courses at level 1 (introductory):	Credits:
Development, Learning and Behavior * (offered in English)	7.5 credits

Courses at level 2 (intermediate):	Credits:
Wetenschappelijke stage in de pedagogische praktijk	7.5 credits
Jeugdcriminaliteit en jeugdbescherming	7.5 credits
Opvoeding en maatschappij **	7.5 credits
Pedagogische praktijkontwikkeling, onderzoek en beleid	7.5 credits

Courses at level 3 (advanced):	Credits:
Adolescent Development (offered in English)	7.5 credits
Doing a Qualitative Research Project ** (offered in English)	7.5 credits
Breïn en omgeving: optimaliseren van de eerste 1001 dagen van de ontwikkeling	7.5 credits
Inclusief onderwijs en passende zorg	7.5 credits
Jeugdrecht	7.5 credits
Justitiële interventies	7.5 credits
Modern Life: Challenges in Family and School **	7.5 credits

¹⁸ The courses Bachelorproject ISW (15 credits), Literatuurstudie ISW (7.5 credits) and Technieken voor analyse van kwantitatieve en kwalitatieve gegevens (TAK) (7.5 credits) are required: the content of the Bachelorproject ISW and Literatuurstudie ISW courses includes electives.

¹⁹ For the composition of the ISW individual course programmes: see the website.

Courses at level 3 (advanced): <i>(offered in English)</i>	Credits:
Test- en observatievaardigheden	7.5 credits
Communicatievaardigheden	7.5 credits
Verdieping in onderzoeksmethoden en statistiek voor pedagogen **	7.5 credits
Een bredere kijk op psychosociale ontwikkeling en ondersteuning	7.5 credits
The Voice of Youth ** <i>(offered in English)</i>	7.5 credits
Thesis <i>(can be taken in English)</i>	15 credits

The following requirements apply if a student does not choose an individual course programme (studiepad) ²⁰ within the elective portion of the Pedagogical Sciences major:

- Courses from the elective portion of the major course load 37.5 credits
- Verdieping in onderzoeksmethoden en statistiek voor pedagogen course load 7.5 credits
- Thesis course load 15 credits

Annex 2.5 – PSYCHOLOGY:

Annex 2.5.1 – PSYCHOLOGY for students enrolled in the 2019-2020 academic year or earlier:

Courses at level 1 (introductory):	Credits:
None	none

Course type	Courses at level 2 (intermediate):	Credits:
Theorie	Health in Society (offered in English)	7.5 credits
Onderz.	Training experimenteren en registreren 1 (see: the transitional arrangement in annex 4.5)	3.75 credits
Onderz.	Training experimenteren en registreren 2 (see: the transitional arrangement in annex 4.5)	3.75 credits
Onderz.	Training systematische gedragsobservaties	3.75 credits
Onderz.	Training vragenlijstconstructie	3.75 credits
Prof. V.	Professionele gespreksvoering	7.5 credits

Course type	Courses at level 3 (advanced):	Credits:
B-ondz.	Bacheloronderzoek studiepaden Sociale, gezondheids- en arbeids- en organisatiepsychologie, Cognitieve & neurobiologische psychologie en neuropsychologie, Kinder- en jeugdpsychologie, Klinische psychologie ** <i>(can be taken in English)</i>	15 credits
	Students enrolled in the 2020-2021 academic year or later, follow the 'bacheloronderzoek' as a required course of the major Psychology	
M&S	Advanced Research Methods and Statistics for Psychology	7.5 credits
Prof. V.	Diagnostiek in de klinische psychologie	7.5 credits
Prof. V.	Neuropsychologische diagnostiek	7.5 credits
Prof. V.	Practicum Experimentele Psychologie	7.5 credits
Prof. V.	Psychodiagnostiek in de ontwikkelingspsychologische praktijk: kinderen en jeugdigen (see: the transitional arrangement in annex 4.5)	7.5 credits
Theorie	Arbeidspsychologie	7.5 credits
Theorie	Cognitive Neuroscience <i>(offered in English)</i>	7.5 credits
Theorie	Cognitieve ontwikkeling (see: the transitional arrangement in annex 4.5)	7.5 credits
Theorie	Grondslagen van de klinische psychologie	7.5 credits
Theorie	Interpersoonlijke processen	7.5 credits
Theorie	Intra- en intergroepsprocessen (see: the transitional arrangement in annex 4.5)	7.5 credits

²⁰ For the composition of the individual course programme: see the website. The individual course programme completed is not mentioned on the IDS and the Bachelor's diploma.

Course type	Courses at level 3 (advanced):	Credits:
Theorie	Klinische neuropsychologie	7.5 credits
Theorie	Ontwikkelingspsychopathologie (see: the transitional arrangement in annex 4.5)	7.5 credits
Theorie	Organisatiepsychologie	7.5 credits
Theorie	Personeelspsychologie (Human Resource Management) (see: the transitional arrangement in annex 4.5)	7.5 credits
Theorie	Psychopharmacology (<i>offered in English</i>)	7.5 credits
Theorie	Psychopathologie II (see: the transitional arrangement in annex 4.5)	7.5 credits
Theorie	Science of Happiness (<i>offered in English</i>)	7.5 credits
Theorie	Self-Regulation (<i>offered in English</i>)	7.5 credits
Theorie	Sensation and Perception (<i>offered in English</i>)	7.5 credits
Theorie	Sociale cognitie	7.5 credits
Theorie	Sociale en emotionele ontwikkeling (see: the transitional arrangement in annex 4.5)	7.5 credits
Theorie	Toegepaste cognitieve psychologie 1	7.5 credits

The following requirements apply if a student does not choose an individual course programme (studiepad) ²¹ within the elective portion of the Psychology major:

- Theory courses course load 15 credits
- Professional skills course load 7.5 credits
- Research skills course load 7.5 credits
- With a course load of 7.5 credits, choice between: course load 7.5 credits
 - Theory course
 - Professional skills
- Advanced Research Methods and Statistics for Psychology or Verdieping in onderzoeksmethoden en statistiek voor ISW of Pedagogen course load 7.5 credits
- Bacheloronderzoek course load 15 credits

Annex 2.5.2 – PSYCHOLOGY for students enrolled in the 2020-2021 academic year or later:

The elective part of the major Psychology (60 credits) must be filled with the next courses:

- two courses of Social Context (15 credits);
- two Theory courses (15 credits);
- one course of Professional Skills (7.5 credits);
- two Research Skills courses (7.5 credits);
- choice of one course between: the Theory courses, the courses of Professional Skills and the courses of Social Context (7.5 credits);
- Advanced Research Methods and Statistics for Psychology or Verdieping in onderzoeksmethoden en statistiek voor ISW of Pedagogen (7.5 credits).

Cursussen op niveau 1 (inleidend):	Studielast:
Geen	

Soort cursus	Cursussen op niveau 2 (verdiepend):	Studielast:
MC	De 21 ^e eeuw en de moderne mens **	7.5 credits
MC	Identiteit en de diverse mens **	7.5 credits
MC	Motivatie en de zelfsturende mens **	7.5 credits
MC	Samenleven en de sociale mens **	7.5 credits
Onderz.	Training experimenteren	3.75 credits
Onderz.	Training programmeren	3.75 credits
Onderz.	Training registreren	3,75 credits

²¹ For the composition of the Psychology individual course programme: see the website. The individual course programme completed is not mentioned on the IDS and the Bachelor's diploma.

Soort cursus	Cursussen op niveau 2 (verdiepend):	Studielast:
Onderz.	Training systematische gedragsobservaties	3,75 credits
Onderz.	Training vragenlijstconstructie	3.75 credits
Prof. V.	Professionele gespreksvoering	7.5 credits

Soort cursus	Cursussen op niveau 3 (gevorderd):	Studielast:
M&S	Advanced Research Methods and Statistics for Psychology	7.5 credits
Prof. V.	Diagnostiek in de klinische psychologie	7.5 credits
Prof. V.	Diagnostische besluitvorming in de klinische ontwikkelingspsychologie	7.5 credits
Prof. V.	Neuropsychologische diagnostiek	7.5 credits
Prof. V.	Practicum Experimentele Psychologie	7.5 credits
Theorie	Arbeidspsychologie	7.5 credits
Theorie	Cognitieve neurowetenschappen	7.5 credits
Theorie	Diagnostische instrumenten in de klinische ontwikkelingspsychologie	7.5 credits
Theorie	Grondslagen van de klinische psychologie	7.5 credits
Theorie	Interpersoonlijke processen	7.5 credits
Theorie	Klinische neuropsychologie	7.5 credits
Theorie	Organisatiepsychologie	7.5 credits
Theorie	Klinische ontwikkelingspsychologie	7.5 credits
Theorie	Psychopathologie	7.5 credits
Theorie	Psychopharmacology (<i>wordt in het Engels aangeboden</i>)	7.5 credits
Theorie	Science of Happiness (<i>wordt in het Engels aangeboden</i>)	7.5 credits
Theorie	Self-Regulation (<i>wordt in het Engels aangeboden</i>)	7.5 credits
Theorie	Sensation and Perception (<i>wordt in het Engels aangeboden</i>)	7.5 credits
Theorie	Sociale cognitie	7.5 credits
Theorie	Toegepaste cognitieve psychologie	7.5 credits

Legenda:

Theorie = theory course; M&S = M&S3 context course; Onderz. = research skills course; Prof. V. = professional skills course; MC = course of social context; B-ondz. = Bachelor's research project.

Annex 2.6 – SOCIOLOGY:

Courses at level 1 (introductory):	Credits:
Introductie gedragswetenschappen *	7.5 credits

Courses at level 2 (intermediate):	Credits:
Health in Society (<i>offered in English</i>)	7.5 credits
Key Challenges to the Welfare State: Social Policy and Social Change (<i>offered in English</i>)	7.5 credits
Rejecting Minorities: an Interdisciplinary Perspective on Intergroup Relations (<i>offered in English</i>)	7.5 credits
Youth Culture in a Digital World (<i>offered in English</i>)	7.5 credits

Courses at level 3 (advanced):	Credits:
Bachelorproject sociologie ²² (<i>can be taken in English</i>)	15 credits
Bachelorstage sociologie	7.5 credits
Conducting a Survey (<i>offered in English</i>)	7.5 credits
Criminal Behaviour during the Lifecourse (<i>offered in English</i>)	7.5 credits
Doing a Qualitative Research Project ** (<i>offered in English</i>)	7.5 credits

²² The Bachelorproject Sociologie is required; the content includes electives.

Courses at level 3 (advanced):	Credits:
Familie sociologie: trends, theorie en kwantitatief onderzoek ²³	7.5 credits
Internationaal keuzevak: Keulen (<i>offered in English</i>)	12 – 15 credits
Introduction to Theory Construction and Statistical Modeling (<i>offered in English</i>)	7.5 credits
Migrants and Integration (<i>offered in English</i>)	7.5 credits
Measurement and Modelling with Social Data ** (<i>offered in English</i>)	7.5 credits
Social Networks in Theory and Empirical Research ^{25 **} (<i>offered in English</i>)	7.5 credits
Solidarity and Social Justice in Contemporary Societies (<i>offered in English</i>)	7.5 credits
Sociology of Organisations (<i>offered in English</i>)	7.5 credits

²³ Choosing one of the courses 'Familiesociologie: trends, theorie en kwantitatief onderzoek' and 'Social Networks in Theory and Empirical Research' is required.

Annex 3. Equivalent previous education

The Netherlands:

- 'Old style' pre-university education (VWO) diploma based on an academic profile
 - VWO diploma based on 'old profiles' (VWO final exam under the rules in the Secondary Education Act as it read through 31 July 2007)
 - 'Gymnasium' diploma granted under the Higher Education Act of 1876
 - Secondary school certificate (HBS) granted under the Secondary Schooling Act
 - University of Applied Sciences diploma from the 2-year Associate Degree programme
 - University of Applied Sciences leaving certificate for programmes under the VWS Ministry (Health, Welfare and Sport, formerly called WVC: Welfare, Health and Culture). This concerns the following programmes:
 - Leaving certificate Midwife (issued, for example, by the Training School Foundation for Midwives in Amsterdam, the School for Midwives in Kerkrade based on the Roman Catholic Foundation for Maternity Care in Kerkrade or the Rotterdam Foundation for Training of Midwives).
 - Leaving certificate Operation Assistant
- Up to 1 January 1997, the following programmes were also concerned:
- Orthoptics (Dutch Academy for Orthoptics at the Health Care Faculty of the Central Netherlands University of Applied Sciences in Utrecht)
 - Oral Hygiene (the Academy for Oral Hygiene at the Health Care Faculty of the Central Netherlands University of Applied Sciences in Utrecht, the Foundation for Training of Oral Hygienists in Amsterdam, the Training for Oral Hygienists in Nijmegen)
 - Mensendieck Remedial Therapist (Foundation for Training of Mensendieck Remedial Therapists in Amsterdam)
 - Cesar Movement Therapy (Foundation for Cesar Movement Therapy Training in Den Dolder)
 - Podotherapy (Eindhoven University of Applied Sciences in Eindhoven)
 - Leaving certificate Dutch university of applied sciences in the area of culture:
 - Leaving certificate National Academy of Fine Art in Amsterdam
 - Leaving certificate Jan van Eyk Academy in Maastricht
 - Leaving certificate Conservators Training in Amsterdam
 - Leaving certificate Royal Military Academy (KMA)/Royal Institute for the Marines (KIM) (defence)
 - Diploma Senior Administrator

INTERNATIONAL BACCALAUREATE

Certificate of the *Diploma* of the international baccalaureate issued by the *International Baccalaureate Office* in Geneva

SURINAME

Certificate *Pre-University Education*

Annex 4. Transitional arrangements

The 'old' curriculum including the transitional provisions below applies to students who began their degree programme under a previous curriculum, unless they decide to switch to the new curriculum.

Be aware that in choosing a major elective course that you cannot choose a course whose content overlaps with courses that have already been completed.

Annex 4.1 – CULTURAL ANTHROPOLOGY:

If not passed	Replace by in 2022-2023
Antropologie van de staat, conflict en veiligheid (7.5 credits) or Steden en moderniteit: burgerschap, ongelijkheid en geweld (7.5 credits) <i>Students who have completed both courses Anthropology of the State and Cities and Modernity may not take the course Political Anthropology</i>	Politieke antropologie: macht, politiek en staat (7.5 credits)
Antropologie van Gender, Seksualiteit en het Lichaam (7.5 credits)	Antropologie van Gender en Seksualiteit (7.5 credits)
Etniciteit en Nationalisme (7,5 credits)	Nationalisme, Identiteit en Racialisering (7.5 credits)

Annex 4.2 – EDUCATIONAL SCIENCES:

If not passed	Replace by in 2022-2023
Hersenontwikkeling: gedrag en leren. Typische en atypische ontwikkeling (7.5 credits)	Brein en omgeving: optimaliseren van de eerste 1001 dagen van de ontwikkeling (7.5 credits)

Annex 4.3 – INTERDISCIPLINARY SOCIAL SCIENCE:

If not passed	Replace by in 2022-2023
MTS-3: Data-analyse (7.5 credits)	Verdieping in onderzoeksmethoden en statistiek voor interdisciplinair sociaal wetenschappers (VOS ISW) (7.5 credits)
MTS-4: Kwalitatief en kwantitatief onderzoek (7.5 credits)	Technieken voor analyse van kwantitatieve en kwalitatieve gegevens (TAK) (7.5 credits)
Solidarity and Social Justice: Social Policy Responses to Social Problems (7.5 credits)	Solidarity and Social Justice in Contemporary Societies (7.5 credits)
Wild Years: Youth Culture and Pop Music (7.5 credits)	Wild Years? Researching Youth in Different Cultures (7.5 credits)

Annex 4.4 – PEDAGOGICAL SCIENCES:

If not passed	Replace by in 2022-2023
Methoden, technieken en statistiek 3 (7.5 credits)	Verdieping in onderzoeksmethoden en statistiek voor pedagogen (7.5 credits)
Bachelorstage (7.5 credits)	Wetenschappelijke stage in de pedagogische praktijk (7.5 credits)
Hersenontwikkeling: gedrag en leren. Typische en atypische ontwikkeling (7.5 credits)	Brein en omgeving: optimaliseren van de eerste 1001 dagen van de ontwikkeling (7.5 credits)
Ontwikkelingspsychopathologie: verdieping van diagnostiek en behandeling (7.5 credits)	Een bredere kijk op psychosociale ontwikkeling en ondersteuning (7.5 credits)

Annex 4.5 – PSYCHOLOGY:

4.5.1 – Mandatory part of the Psychology major

If not passed	Replace by in 2022-2023
Persoonlijkheid en gezondheid (7.5 credits)	Identiteit en de diverse mens (7.5 credits)

If not passed	Replace by in 2022-2023
Psychologie als wetenschap (7.5 credits) <i>variant 2019-2020 or earlier</i>	Psychologie als wetenschap (7.5 credits) <i>with a separate assignment in consultation with the course coordinator</i>
Grondslagen van de psychologische diagnostiek en testtheorie (7.5 credits)	Individual arrangement. Contact the program: Psychologie@uu.nl
Biopsychosociale perspectieven op psychopathologie (7.5 credits)	Klinische psychologie (7.5 credits) <i>in consultation with the course coordinator</i>

If one of the following combinations of courses has not been passed:

If not passed	Replace by in 2022-2023
Psychologie als wetenschap (7.5 credits) + Persoonlijkheid en gezondheid (7.5 credits) + Grondslagen van de psychologische diagnostiek en testtheorie (7.5 credits)	Psychologie als wetenschap (7.5 credits) + Identiteit en de diverse mens (7.5 credits) + Klinische psychologie (7.5 credits)
Psychologie als wetenschap (7.5 credits) + Biopsychosociale perspectieven op psychopathologie (7.5 credits) + Grondslagen van de psychologische diagnostiek en testtheorie (7.5 credits)	Psychologie als wetenschap (7.5 credits) <i>with a separate assignment in consultation with the course coordinator</i> + Klinische psychologie (7.5 credits) + Choise (7.5 credits) of one of the following courses: -De 21e eeuw en de moderne mens -Motivatie en de zelfsturende mens -Samenleven en de sociale mens
Psychologie als wetenschap (7.5 credits) + Persoonlijkheid en gezondheid (7.5 credits) + Biopsychosociale perspectieven op psychopathologie (7.5 credits) + Grondslagen van de psychologische diagnostiek en testtheorie (7.5 credits)	Psychologie als wetenschap (7.5 credits) <i>with a separate assignment in consultation with the course coordinator</i> + Klinische psychologie (7.5 credits) + Identiteit en de diverse mens (7.5 credits) + Choise (7.5 credits) of one of the following courses: -De 21e eeuw en de moderne mens -Motivatie en de zelfsturende mens -Samenleven en de sociale mens

4.5.2- Elective part of the Psychology major

If not passed	Replace by in 2022-2023
MTS-3 (7.5 credits) or Advanced Research Methods and Statistics for Psychology: all variants (7.5 credits)	Advanced Research Methods and Statistics for Psychology (7.5 credits) or Verdieping in onderzoeksmethoden en statistiek voor ISW or Pedagogen (7.5 credits)
Sociale en emotionele ontwikkeling (7.5 credits)	Identiteit en de diverse mens (7.5 credits) or Samenleven en de sociale mens (7.5 credits)
Cognitieve ontwikkeling (7.5 credits)	Motivatie en de zelfsturende mens (7.5 credits)
Basisvaardigheden professionele gespreksvoering, all variants (7.5 credits)	Professionele gespreksvoering (7.5 credits)
Psychodiagnostiek in de ontwikkelingspsychologische praktijk (7.5 credits)	Individual arrangement. Contact the program: Psychologie@uu.nl

If not passed	Replace by in 2022-2023
MTS-3 (7.5 credits) or Advanced Research Methods and Statistics for Psychology: all variants (7.5 credits)	Advanced Research Methods and Statistics for Psychology (7.5 credits) or Verdieping in onderzoeksmethoden en statistiek voor ISW or Pedagogen (7.5 credits)
Ontwikkelingspsychopathologie (7.5 credits)	Klinische ontwikkelingspsychologie (7.5 credits)
Intra- en intergroepsprocessen (7.5 credits)	Choice (7.5 credits) between: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Arbeidspsychologie • Sociale cognitie • Selfregulation • Science of Happiness • Interpersoonlijke processen • Organisatiepsychologie
Personeelpsychologie (7.5 credits)	Choice (7.5 credits) between: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Arbeidspsychologie • Sociale cognitie • Selfregulation • Science of Happiness • Interpersoonlijke processen • Organisatiepsychologie
Training experimenteren en registreren 1 (3.75 credits)	Training experimenteren (3.75 credits)
Training experimenteren en registreren 2 (3.75 credits)	Choice (3.75 credits) between: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Training programmeren • Training registreren
Psychopathologie II (7.5 credits)	Psychopathologie (7.5 credits)

Annex 4.6 - MINORS

Minor Arbeids- en organisatiepsychologie:

If not passed	Replace by in 2022-2023
Choice (7.5 credits) between: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Challenges in Work, Health and Well-being • Organizing in a Changing World • Arbeid, management en maatschappelijke vraagstukken 	Making Diversity Work: Building Inclusive Organizations (7.5 credits)

Minor Culturele diversiteit:

If not passed	Replace by in 2022-2023
Etniciteit en nationalisme (7.5 credits)	Nationalisme, identiteit en racialisering (7.5 credits)

Annex 5. Honours programme:

Honours College Social and Behavioural Sciences (Art. 3.8)

Aim

The Honours College Social and Behavioural Sciences is aimed at offering motivated students the opportunity to optimally develop their talents, therefore giving them better starting qualifications for selective further education and strengthening their position in the labour market.

Selection for admission to the first and second year of the Honours College Social and Behavioural Sciences

The selection of candidates and admission to the programme is delegated to the programme's admissions committee. This takes place at the end of the first year of study. The candidate will receive an admission or rejection decision. The latter will refer to the provision for appeal to the Executive Board.

Selection criteria

Students who fulfil the following three selection criteria will be admitted to the first and second years of the Honours College Social and Behavioural Sciences:

1. Completion of the course 'Orientation Honours College Social and Behavioural Sciences' during the first year of study. There is no selection for this course.
2. Passing 60 credits with an average mark of at least 7 during the first academic year.
3. Submission of a good justification, at the discretion of the admissions committee.

At the end of year 1 of the Honours Programme, a check will be made to ensure that:

- the Honours student has passed 120 credits, or has studied nominally;
- the Honours student has achieved a weighted average of 7 (unrounded) over the first 2 years of the Bachelor's programme, including the Honours courses completed up to that point, with the weighting being based on credits;
- the Honours student has successfully completed the Orientation Honours College Social and Behavioural Sciences (HCSW) course as well as the Dare to Compare course (both part of the Honours College).

If it appears that a student does not fulfil these requirements, a discussion will be held to determine the reasons. If the student fell behind for reasons other than force majeure, at the discretion of the Honours coordinator, the student will be advised to stop the HCSW.

Honours students who are not studying nominally because they are taking extra courses alongside the regular curriculum may be exempted from the nominal study requirement. This exemption is only possible with approval of the Honours director.

Programme

The Honours Programme consists of the following courses that need to be successfully completed:

Year 1 of the study programme:

- The course 'Oriëntatie Honours College Sociale Wetenschappen' (7.5 credits, in the optional course profile).

Years 2 and 3 of the study programme:

- The Dare to Compare course (7.5 credits in addition to the normal study programme);
- A Creative Challenge (7.5 credits in addition to the normal study programme);
- A regular course at Honours level (no extra credits);
- The thesis at Honours level (no extra credits).
- The course Create your own Course (no extra credits)
- Actively participate within the Honours community, including Create your own Course (for assessment by the Honours coordinator)
- An internationale experience (for assessment by the Honours coordinator)
- Maintaining and completing a portfolio.

This brings the total study programme for Honours students to 195 credits.

Annex 6. Educational Sciences: Academic Primary Education Teacher Training Programme (ALPO) variant (Art. 3.10)

Programme

Contrary to that stated in Art. 3.5, Art. 3.6, annex 1.4 and annex 2.4, the Academic Primary Education Teacher Training Programme variant of the Educational Sciences Bachelor's programme is comprised of the following courses with a total of 180 credits:

* = Course of the first year of study

Required courses for the major (75 credits):

Courses at level 1 (introductory):

Inleiding onderwijswetenschappen *	course load 7.5 credits
Kennismaking met onderzoeksmethoden en statistiek (ALPO) *	course load 7.5 credits
Ontwerpen van leersituaties – inleidend *	<u>course load 7.5 credits</u>
<i>Total at level 1</i>	<i>22.5 credits</i>

Courses at level 2 (intermediate):

Toepassing van onderzoeksmethoden en statistiek	course load 7.5 credits
Educational Psychology	<u>course load 7.5 credits</u>
<i>Total at level 2</i>	<i>15.0 credits</i>

Courses at level 3 (advanced):

Methoden in onderwijswetenschappelijk onderzoek (ALPO)	course load 7.5 credits
Assessment en evaluatie	course load 7.5 credits
Ontwerpen van leersituaties gevorderd	course load 7.5 credits
Filosofische reflectie op vraagstukken in onderwijspraktijk en onderwijsonderzoek	course load 7.5 credits
Schoolorganisatie en Verandermanagement	<u>course load 7.5 credits</u>
<i>Total at level 3</i>	<i>37.5 credits</i>

Elective courses for the major (60 credits):

Courses at level 1 (introductory):

Analyseren en Redeneren *	course load 2.0 credits
Leren lesgeven (HU) *	course load 1.0 credits
Didactiek van Engels (HU)	<u>course load 2.0 credits</u>
<i>Total at level 1</i>	<i>5.0 credits</i>

Courses at level 2 (intermediate):

Vernieuwingsonderwijs (HU)	course load 2.0 credits
Orthopedagogiek 1: uitgaan van verschillen	course load 5.0 credits
Ontwikkelingspsychologie *	<u>course load 7.5 credits</u>
<i>Total at level 2</i>	<i>14.5 credits</i>

Courses at level 3 (advanced):

Interactie in de klas	course load 7.5 credits
Orthopedagogiek 2: passend onderwijs	course load 7.5 credits
Diversiteit in het onderwijs: wetenschappelijke inzichten vertaald naar de praktijk van de leraar PO	course load 7.5 credits
Bachelorthesis: onderzoeksplan	course load 3.0 credits
Bachelorthesis	<u>course load 15.0 credits</u>
<i>Total at level 3</i>	<i>40.5 credits</i>

Optional course profile (45 credits):

Courses at level 1 (introductory):

Rekenen in de bovenbouw (HU) *	course load 2.0 credits
Taal & Rekenen en de ontwikkeling van het jonge kind (HU) *	course load 5.0 credits
Bewegingsonderwijs voor het jonge kind (HU) *	course load 3.0 credits
Inleiding didactiek van wereldvakken (HU) *	course load 3.0 credits

Instructie en differentiatie in het rekenonderwijs van groep 1 t/m 5 (HU)	course load 5.0 credits
Handschriftontwikkeling (HU)	course load 1.0 credits
Wereldoriëntatie: Omgevingsonderwijs (HU)	course load 5.0 credits
Geletterdheid (HU)	course load 3.0 credits
Taalonderwijs op maat (HU)	<u>course load 3.0 credits</u>
<i>Total at level 1</i>	<i>30.0 credits</i>

Courses at level 2 (intermediate):

Reken- en wiskundeonderwijs op maat (HU)	course load 3.0 credits
Kwaliteit van reken-wiskundeonderwijs (HU)	course load 4.0 credits
Taal en Beleid (HU)	course load 4.0 credits

Choice: Onderwijs in wetenschap en technologie (HU) or Vernieuwingsonderwijs (HU)	course load 2.0 credits
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Choice (continuation): Onderwijs in wetenschap en technologie (HU) or Vernieuwingsonderwijs (HU)	<u>course load 2,0 credits</u>
<i>Total at level 2</i>	<i>15.0 credits</i>

Other

Where reference is made to the University Course Catalogue, the Course Catalogue of the Utrecht University of Applied Sciences should be consulted for the ALPO [Academic Primary Education Teacher Training Programme]. Where 'OSIRIS-student' is listed, ALPO students read 'OSIRIS HU'.

Contrary to that stated in Art. 3.2, Art. 3.5 (5), Art. 3.8, Art. 3.9 (3), Art. 4.1 (1) and (2), Art. 4.3.3, Art. 5.1 (6), Art. 5.4, Art. 5.5, Art. 5.6 (1), Art. 5.8, Art. 5.9, Art. 5.10,, Art. 5.12, Art. 6.1 (4), Art. 6.2 Partly, Art. 7.2 (2) and Art. 7.3 (1) and (3), the following applies to the Academic Primary Education Teacher Training Programme variant of the Educational Sciences Bachelor's programme and to the student admitted to this programme:

1. the Academic Primary Education Teacher Training Programme variant of the Educational Sciences Bachelor's programme is only offered full-time (Art. 3.2);
2. within the major, the Bachelorthesis with a course load of 15 credits and the related course Bachelorthesis: onderzoeksplan (3 credits), are required (Art. 3.5);
3. the Honourscollege Sociale Wetenschappen does not apply to the ALPO (Art. 3.8.1);
4. In addition to Article 3.9 (3) it is important to consult the timetable information in the course environment of Blackboard in addition to MyTimetable (UU). The timetables of courses provided by the University of Applied Sciences (HU) are released by the University of Applied Sciences (HU).
5. Article 4.1 (1) (course load of the course) does not apply (all courses have a credit load of 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 or 7.5 credits);
6. the ALPO courses are listed in the study guide of the HU University of Applied Sciences Utrecht (Art. 4.1 (2));
7. the following courses of the major can be taken only after the courses mentioned therein have been passed (Art. 4.3.2):
Bachelor's thesis onderzoeksplan: after passing Kennismaking met onderzoeksmethoden en statistiek, Toepassing van onderzoeksmethoden en statistiek, Methoden in onderwijswetenschappelijk onderzoek;
Bachelor's thesis: after passing Bachelorthesis: onderzoeksplan, Kennismaking met onderzoeksmethoden en statistiek, Toepassing van onderzoeksmethoden en statistiek, Methoden in onderwijswetenschappelijk onderzoek;
8. tests of the HU University of Applied Sciences Utrecht can take place in the month of August (Art. 5.1 (6));
9. the assessment of the courses, as well as rounding of the marks (Art. 5.4) for the courses belonging to the Educational Sciences Bachelor's programme of the UU that are taken at the University of Applied Sciences is made in accordance with the Education and Examination Regulations of the HU University of Applied Sciences Utrecht (OER-UU);
10. the testing of the courses of the UU Educational Sciences Bachelor's programme takes place as outlined in the course descriptions included in the course catalogue of the Utrecht University of Applied Sciences and the course manual (Art. 5.6 (1));

11. resits, as well as granting extra tests due to a force majeure (Art. 5.5 and Art. 5.8) for the courses of the UU Educational Sciences Education Bachelor's programme that are taken at the HU University of Applied Sciences are handled in accordance with the Examination Regulations of the HU University of Applied Sciences Utrecht (OER-HU);
12. the last course provision (Art. 5.9) for the courses of the UU Educational Sciences Bachelor's programme that are taken at the University of Applied Sciences is handled in accordance with the Examination Regulations of the University of Applied Sciences Utrecht (OER-HU);
13. the time limit for grading tests (Art. 5.10) for the courses of the UU Educational Sciences Bachelor's programme that are taken at the University of Applied Sciences is handled in accordance with the Examination Regulations of the University of Applied Sciences Utrecht (OER-HU);
14. the right of inspection (Art. 5.12) for the courses of the UU Educational Sciences Bachelor's programme that are taken at the University of Applied Sciences is handled in accordance with the Examination Regulations of the University of Applied Sciences Utrecht (OER-HU);
15. Article 6.1(4) is (partly) not applicable to ALPO students: they do not maintain a portfolio and this portfolio does not therefore have to be assessed with a passing mark;
16. students in the ALPO variant must have passed the examination within five years to graduate cum laude;
17. at the ALPO, a study career counsellor (Art. 7.2(2)) performs the tasks of the tutor;
18. the 'study start week' of the ALPO is the week before the start of the first semester of the first year of study (Art. 7.2 (2));
19. during the first year of registration, the student will receive a written study advice no later than 31 March about the continuation the programme. This advice issues a warning to the student about continuing the programme with less than 16 credits (Art. 7.3(1));
20. the study advice in August is linked to a binding rejection if the student has passed less than 34.5 credits;
21. the student who receives a negative study advice at the end of the first year of registration within the Academic Primary Education Teacher Training Programme variant of the Educational Sciences Bachelor's programme is not permitted to transfer to the regular variant of the Educational Sciences Bachelor's programme;
22. binding referral: the student who receives a positive study advice at the end of the first year of registration within the UU Educational Sciences Bachelor's programme, but a negative study advice within the Primary Education Teacher Training Programme of the HU University of Applied Sciences Utrecht Education Faculty, is excluded from further participation in the Academic Primary Education Teacher Training Programme variant of the Educational Sciences Bachelor's programme and is authorised to transfer to the regular variant of the Educational Sciences Bachelor's programme (Art. 7.9 WHW).

Transitional arrangements for ALPO

If not passed	Replace by in 2022-2023
Methoden, Technieken en Statistiek 1 (7.5 credits)	Kennismaking met onderzoeksmethoden en statistiek (ALPO) (7.5 credits)
Methoden, Technieken en Statistiek 2 (7.5 credits)	Toepassing van onderzoeksmethoden en statistiek (ALPO) (7.5 credits)
Methoden, Technieken en Statistiek 3 (7.5 credits)	Methoden in onderwijswetenschappelijk onderzoek (ALPO) (7.5 credits)
Maatschappelijke problemen en sociale processen (7.5 credits)	Diversiteit in het onderwijs (7.5 credits)
Taal (3 credits)	Geletterdheid (3 credits)
Rekenonderwijs op peil-opbrengstgericht werken (3 credits)	Reken- en wiskundeonderwijs op maat (3 credits)
Ontwerpen van leersituaties & ICT (7.5 credits)	Ontwerpen van leersituaties – inleidend (7.5 credits)
Rekenonderwijs: ontwikkelen van een gefundeerde visie (4 credits)	Kwaliteit van reken-wiskundeonderwijs (4 credits)

Students who started the Academic Primary Education Teacher Training Programme prior to September 2015 will follow the program as last listed in the 2020-2021 EER. Should a course in the program no longer be offered, the student will contact the education director for an individual arrangement.

Annex 7. The courses that international students can complete in period 2 prior to the education-free period around Christmas (Art. 4.9)

- Religion, Media and Popular Culture (5 credits)
- Conducting a Survey (5 credits)
- Cognitive Neurosciences (3 credits)
- Self-Regulation (5 credits)
- Education and ICT (5 credits)
- Science of Happiness (5 credits)

Annex 8. Language policy chosen for the degree programmes

All programmes are taught in Dutch.

Dutch as the language of instruction follows from article 7.2 of the Act, "*Het onderwijs wordt gegeven en de examens worden afgenomen in het Nederlands*" ("*The education is given and the examinations are held in Dutch*"). Utrecht University has laid down in its Language Code of Conduct that bachelor's degree programmes (generally) use the Dutch language (Article 2).

Parts of the curriculum, including the tests, may be offered in English or another language if:

- a. foreign lecturers are responsible for the course,
- b. the course is intended to acquire intercultural and international skills in the setting of an international classroom (e.g. by receiving exchange students),
- c. for the purposes of this course, it is deemed necessary for students to acquire the ability to speak and write in English or another language,
- d. the course applies in preparation for the requirements of a foreign-language master's programme and it can be demonstrated that the course meets the need of students to prepare for a foreign-language master's programme by participating in the course.

Annex 9. Levels (Art. 4.1.2)

Level rules:

Throughout the programme:

At least 45 credits at level 3 (see Art. 3.4(2))

Throughout the major:

- 1) At least 37.5 credits at level 3; for Psychology, this must be at least 45 credits (see Art. 3.5(4))
- 2) At least 37.5 credits at level 2; for Psychology this must be at least 45 credits. This number may be decreased to the extent that the minimum at level 3 is exceeded (see Art. 3.5(4))
- 3) at least 15 credits must be comprised of courses that are partly related to the scientific and social context (see Art 3.5(3))

Within the optional course profile:

At least 15 credits at a minimum of level 2 (see Art. 3.6(2)).

Characteristics of the different levels ²⁴:

Level 1: Introductory

Subject	Broad introduction to the field of study: learning the language of the subject, basic concepts, introduction to fundamental concepts, providing a reference framework
Academic Schooling	Instruction in and small-scale exercise of academic skills, becoming acquainted with contextual aspects of the subject

Level 2: Intermediate

Subject	Zooming in on sub-areas, state-of-the-art with respect to knowledge/insights, current scientific debates, learning specific methods and techniques
Academic Schooling	Independent presentation, both verbally and in writing, independent reflection on social, philosophical, ethical implications

Level 3: Advanced

Subject	Integrating/synthesising: prediction based on theory, theory formation based on research data, independent contribution to conceptual framework
Academic Schooling	Independent contribution to questions, cohesive evaluation of scientific information about the same topic from different sources and, moreover, from different scientific theories and perspectives

²⁴ See explanation of the Implementation Guidelines B/M, number 1